# **Select Committee on Pension Policy**

P.O. Box 40914 Olympia, WA 98504-0914 actuary\_st@leg.wa.gov

**February 3, 2005** 

6:00 - 8:00 PM

Senate Hearing Room 4
Olympia, Washington

### **AGENDA**

Work Session
Bills and Budget Items

6:00 PM (1) Approval of Previous Meeting Minutes

6:15 PM (2) Update on SCPP Bills

Bob Baker, Senior Research Analyst

6:45 PM (3) Briefing on non-SCPP Bills

 Laura Harper, Senior Research Analyst Legal

7:15 PM (4) Public Comment

8:00 PM **(5) Adjourn** 

Representative Gary Alexander

Elaine M. Banks

TRS Retirees

Marty Brown, Director\*

Office of Financial Management

Senator Don Carlson

John Charles, Director

Department of Retirement Systems

Representative Steve Conway\*

Vic e Chair

Richard Ford

PERS Retirees

Senator Karen Fraser\*

Chair

Representative Bill Fromhold

Leland A. Goeke\*

TRS and SERS Employers

**Bob Keller** 

PERS Actives

Corky Mattingly

PERS Employers

i ens employers

Doug Miller

PERS Employers

Glenn Olson

PERS Employers

Representative Larry Crouse

Diane Rae

TRS Actives

Senator Debbie Regala

J. Pat Thompson

PERS Actives

David Westberg\*

SERS Actives

\*Executive Committee

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# **Select Committee on Pension Policy**

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#### DRAFT MINUTES

December 7, 2004

The Select Committee on Pension Policy met in Senate Hearing Room 4, Olympia, Washington on December 7, 2004.

Committee members attending:

Representative Alexander Elaine Banks Senator Carlson John Charles Lois Clement Representative Crouse

Representative Fromhold

Leland Goeke
Bob Keller
Glenn Olson
Diane Rae
J. Pat Thompson

Dave Westberg

Representative Fromhold, Chair, called the meeting to order at 9:45 AM.

Representative Fromhold introduced Lois Clement, the newly appointed SCPP Committee Member.

#### (1) Approval of Minutes

*It was moved to approve the November 9<sup>th</sup> SCPP minutes.* Seconded.

#### **MOTION CARRIED**

#### (2) LEOFF 1 Benefit Cap

The Executive Committee recommended that the "LEOFF 1 Benefit Cap" issue be studied during the 2005 Interim.

#### (3) LEOFF 1 Ex-spouse Survivor Benefit

Bob Baker, Senior Research Analyst, presented the "LEOFF 1 Ex-spouse Survivor Benefit" report.

The following people testified: Dick Warbrouck, Retired Firefighters of Washington Jim Justin, Washington Association of Cities

#### Representative Gary Alexander

#### Elaine M. Banks

TRS Retirees

#### Marty Brown, Director\*

Office of Financial Management

#### Senator Don Carlson

#### John Charles, Director

Department of Retirement Systems

#### Representative Steve Conway\*

Vic e Chair

#### Richard Ford

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#### \*Executive Committee

(360) 753-9144 Fax: (360) 586-8135 TDD: 1-800-635-9993 It was moved that "LEOFF 1 Ex-Spouse Survivor Benefits" bill draft Z-0247.1/05 be recommended to the Legislature. Seconded.

#### **MOTION CARRIED**

#### (4) Interruptive Military Service

Laura Harper, Senior Research Analyst Legal, presented the "Interruptive Military Service" report.

It was moved that "Interruptive Military Service" bill draft Z-0177.1/05 be recommended to the Legislature. Seconded.

#### **MOTION CARRIED**

Representative Fromhold stated that it is his and the Executive Committee's intent to combine the Deferred Rate Increases and Purchasing Power issues as a package.

Senator Carlson requested to keep the"Deferred Rate Increases" and "Purchasing Power" issues separate.

#### (5) Deferred Rate Increases

Matt Smith, State Actuary, presented the "Deferred Rate Increases" report. Discussion followed.

The following people testified:

Randy Parr, Washington Education Association

Jim Justin, Association of Washington Cities

Sophia Byrd, Washington State Association of Counties

Lynn Maier, Washington Public Employees Association

Cassandra de la Rosa, Retired Public Employees Council

Leslie Main, Washington State School Retirees Association

John Kvamme, Washington Association of School Administrators/

Association of Washington School Principals

#### (6) Purchasing Power

(a) <u>Plan 1 COLA/Gain-sharing</u>
Bob Baker, Senior Research Analyst, presented the "Plan 1 COLA/Gain-sharing" report.

#### (b) *Plan 3 Gain-sharing*

Laura Harper, Senior Research Analyst, presented the "Plan 3 Gain-sharing" report.

The following people testified:

Cassandra de la Rosa, Retired Public Employees Council Jean Kycek, Washington Education Association, retired Helen Carlstrom, Washington Education Association, retired Ron Roy, IBEW77/Chelan PUD

Lynn Maier, Washington Public Employees Association Randy Parr, Washington Education Association Ed Gonion, Washington State School Retirees Association Leslie Main, Washington State School Retirees Association Betty Johnson, Washington State School Retirees Association, retired

Jim Justin, Washington Association of Cities Randy Hathaway, Washington School Personnel Association Ken Kanikeberg, Public School Employees of Washington Roger Mollier, Washington State Council of County and City Employees

John Kvamme, Washington Association of School Administrators/ Association of Washington School Principals

It was moved to combine "Deferred Rate Increases" and "Purchasing Power" issues as a package. Seconded.

Senator Carlson moved to keep "Deferred Rate Increases" and "Purchasing Power" issues separate.

#### **MOTION FAILED**

Senator Carlson asked for a Roll Call.

It was moved that "Deferred Rate Increases" bill draft Z-0208.2/05 2<sup>nd</sup> draft, "Plan 1 COLA/Gain-sharing" bill draft Z-0235.1/05, and "Plan 3 Gain-sharing" bill draft Z-0259.1/05 be recommended to the legislature. Seconded.

#### **MOTION CARRIED**

#### (7) Age 65 Retirement

(a) TRS Service Credit Purchase

Laura Harper, Senior Research Analyst Legal, reviewed the "TRS Service Credit Purchase" report.

The following people testified:

Randy Parr, Washington Education Association

John Kvamme, Washington Association of School Administrators/

Association of Washington School Principals

It was moved that "TRS Service Credit Purchase" bill draft Z- 0203.1/05 be recommended to the Legislature. Seconded.

#### MOTION CARRIED

### (b) <u>TRS Out-of-state Service Credit Purchase</u> Laura Harper, Senior Research Analyst legal, reviewed the "TRS Out-of-state Service Credit Purchase" report.

The following people testified:

John Kvamme, Washington Association of School Administrators/ Association of Washington School Principals Randy Parr, Washington Education Association Randy Hathaway, Washington School Personnel Association

It was moved that "TRS Out-of-state Service Credit" bill draft Z-0242.1/05 be recommended to the Legislature. Seconded.

#### MOTION CARRIED

#### (8) Technical Corrections

Bob Baker, Senior Research Analyst, reviewed the "Technical Corrections" report.

It was moved to strike section 9 in the "Technical Corrections" bill draft Z-0237.1/05. Seconded.

#### **MOTION CARRIED**

It was moved that the amended "Technical Corrections" bill draft be recommended to the legislature. Seconded.

#### **MOTION CARRIED**

The Committee members thanked Senator Carlson for all of his work while serving on the Committee.

Representative Fromhold thanked the Committee members, staff and everyone who worked on SCPP issues.

The meeting adjourned at 12:55 PM.

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## **Select Committee on Pension Policy**

## 2005 Legislative Session Legislation Proposed by the SCPP

(January 25, 2005)

1. **HB 1318: Age 70-1/2; Opt In/Opt Out.** This bill impacts the Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS), School Employee's Retirement System (SERS), and Teachers Retirement System (TRS) by allowing members who retire on or after age seventy and one-half, and who fulfill the 1 month separation requirement, to return to work without restriction; upon receipt of retirement benefits such an individual would cease active membership and no longer make contributions nor receive service credit.

The bill also allows state elective officials who are members of PERS, SERS Plans 2/3, or TRS Plans 2/3 the option to continue or resume membership, and if otherwise eligible, retire and receive their retirement allowance at the beginning of each term of office. A state elected official member who chooses to end membership at the beginning of a term of office shall neither make contributions nor earn service credit for the duration of that term. Current state elected and appointed officials are exempt from this act unless they leave elected office, or are re-elected after the effective date of the act.

**Fiscal Impact:** See fiscal note.

2. **SB 5193 / HB 1323: Executive Committee Membership.** This bill would add one retiree representative to the Executive Committee of the Select Committee on Pension Policy. In addition, this bill would delete from statute the provision requiring the director of the office of financial management to serve as a member of the Executive Committee in alternate years.

Fiscal Impact: None.

3. SB 5261 / HB 1325: Interruptive Military Service. This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System, the School Employees' Retirement System, the Teachers' Retirement System, the Law Enforcement Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement System Plan 2, the Washington State Patrol Retirement System, and the Public Safety Employees' Retirement System by authorizing interruptive military service credit for employees who cannot return to public employment due to death or total disability while serving in the uniformed services. Service credit could be purchased by a disabled member or survivor(s) of a deceased member for interruptive military service credit up to the date of death or disability.

**Fiscal Impact:** Not sufficient to increase contribution rates.

4. SB 5192 / HB 1328: LEOFF 1 Disability Boards. This bill impacts the Law Enforcement Officers' and Firefighters' Retirement System (LEOFF) Plan 1. The bill addresses jurisdiction, disability board membership and eligibility to vote for member representatives on the board. The proposed legislation provides that the jurisdiction of the county disability boards applies to all members employed by or retired from an employer within the county and not employed by a city in which a disability board is established. It also clarifies that to serve on the county disability board, a fire fighter or law enforcement officer must be employed by or retired from an employer within the county and not be employed by or retired from a city in which a disability board is established. Those voting for employee representatives on the county disability board must be employed by or retired from an employer within the county and not employed by or retired from a city in which a disability board is established. Finally, the bill addresses the election of the firefighter and law enforcement officer positions on the board and adds the following new provisions: a) if there are no firefighters eligible to vote, a second eligible member representative shall be elected by the law enforcement officers eligible to vote, and b) if there are no law enforcement officers eligible to vote, a second member representative shall be elected by the fire fighters eligible to vote.

Fiscal Impact: None.

5. SB 5247 / HB 1319: LEOFF 1 Ex-spouse Survivor Benefit. This bill impacts the Law Enforcement Officer's and Fire Fighter's Retirement System Plan 1 (LEOFF 1) by allowing all ex-spouses of LEOFF 1 members, who have been provided benefits under any court approved property settlement agreement incident to the divorce of the member and ex-spouse, to continue receiving those benefits after the death of the member. The bill will also allow those ex-spouses whose benefit was suspended upon a member's death to resume their benefit.

**Fiscal Impact:** There is a cost, but the LEOFF 1 Plan is in surplus, so there is no impact on contribution rates.

6. **HB 1329: LEOFF 1 Survivor Benefits.** This bill impacts the Law Enforcement Officers' and Fire Fighters' Retirement System Plan 1. It amends the plan provision relating to survivor benefits under RCW 41.26.164, which provides an optional reduced retirement allowance with survivor benefits to spouses that are ineligible for survivor benefits under other plan provisions. The bill changes one of the criteria for allowing a member to choose this retirement option. Under this legislation, the member could select the option as long as there is some portion of his or her retirement benefit that is not subject to a property division pursuant to a domestic relations order. Currently, any division would defeat the member's ability to select this option.

Fiscal Impact: None.

7. SB 5324 / HB 1321: Part-time ESAs. This bill impacts the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) Plan 1 by allowing Certified Educational Staff Associates (ESAs) to annualize their salaries when calculating their average final compensation so they may receive proportionate retirement benefits.

**Fiscal Impact:** Not sufficient to increase contribution rates.

8. **SB 5246 / HB 1324: Pension Funding and Gain-sharing.** This bill is a combination of three SCPP Legislative proposals – the Deferred Rate Increases, Plan 1 COLA/Gain-sharing and Plan 3 Gain-sharing.

Deferred Rate Increases. These sections of the bill impact the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), Teachers' Retirement System (TRS), School Employees' Retirement System (SERS), and Public Safety Employees' Retirement System (PSERS) by establishing required basic employer and state contribution rates and required Plan 2 member contribution rates. The four-year schedule of annual contribution rates differs from the normal biennial process for setting rates and departs from the usual formula for allocating contributions among the plans. For PERS and SERS, the rates are lower in the first two years than required by the 2003 actuarial valuation and are higher in the second two years than required by the projected 2005 actuarial valuation. For TRS, the rates are lower in the first year of each biennium and higher in the second year. The schedule thus allows for a gradual phase-in of required increases in contribution rates.

The bill establishes minimum basic employer and state contribution rates and required Plan 2 member contribution rates to promote rate stability over time. These minimum rates function as a "floor" beneath which contribution rates are not intended to drop.

The pension funding council is required to review the appropriateness of these rates and recommend to the legislature any adjustments as may be needed due to material changes in benefits or actuarial assumptions, methods or experience.

Plan 1 COLA/Gain-sharing. These sections of the bill impact the Public Employee's Retirement System Plan 1 (PERS 1) and the Teachers Retirement System Plan 1 (TRS 1) by:

- Enhancing the annual increase amount by 20 cents. This would raise the July 1, 2005 amount from \$1.25 to \$1.45.
- Establishing a \$1,000 alternative minimum benefit for members with 20 years of service who have been retired 25 years.
- Establishing a 3% annual escalator for both \$1,000 alternative minimum benefit provisions.

- Amending Uniform COLA eligibility requirements to include all retirees who have been retired one year and will have attained age 66 by December 31st of the calendar year in which the increase is given.
- Repealing Plan 1 gain-sharing.

Plan 3 Gain-sharing. These sections of the bill eliminate Plan 3 gain-sharing for TRS and PERS. Existing Plan 3 gain-sharing provisions would be replaced with a rule of 90 that uses an age 60 minimum, and that has unreduced benefits for prospective service only in TRS 2/3, SERS 2/3 and PERS 2/3. In addition, Plan 2/3 choice would be added for new hires in TRS and SERS (same structure for choice as in PERS). The legislation amends Plan 3 gain-sharing for SERS by providing an annual contribution of \$10 times years of service to the defined contribution accounts of existing SERS 3 members. Future SERS 3 members would not be eligible for this annual contribution.

The trade-off package removes the Plan 3 provision that allows members to change their employee contribution rate by notifying their employer in writing during the month of January. The bill also amends the section of the actuarial funding chapter addressing employee contributions in order to make it consistent with the changes to gain-sharing.

**Fiscal Impact:** See fiscal note.

9. **HB 1320: Plan 3 Vesting.** This bill impacts the Teachers Retirement System (TRS), School Employee's Retirement System (SERS), and Public Employee's Retirement System (PERS) Plans 3 by lowering the vesting period for the defined benefit portion of these plans from ten years to five.

**Fiscal Impact:** See fiscal note.

10. **SB 5244 / HB 1326: Post-retirement Employment.** This bill impacts the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) Plan 1 and the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) Plan 1. It adds the same general hiring qualifications to TRS 1 as currently exist for PERS 1 retirees who seek to work in excess of 867 hours annually. Those include a prohibition of any written or verbal agreement to return to work with the same employer. Under the legislation, a TRS 1 separation from service that is pursuant to such an agreement would be nullified and would constitute a potential misdemeanor violation of the statute entitled "Penalties for False Statements." Further, TRS 1 employers are subject to certain record-keeping requirements when they hire these retirees, including documentation of the need to hire the retirees and records of the actual hiring process. The language for these requirements largely tracks that of the existing PERS 1 statute.

The proposed draft also requires both PERS and TRS Plan 1 employers to hire retirees pursuant to a written policy. In the proposed legislation, the length of separation requirement (between retirement and re-employment) for working beyond 867 hours is specified for TRS 1 as 45 days (rather than the 90 days already in effect for PERS 1.) Also, this bill creates a new cumulative limit of 3165 hours worked over 867 for both plans (from no cumulative total limit in TRS 1 and from a 1900-hour cumulative total limit in PERS 1). The new cumulative limit starts anew as of the effective date of the bill, which is January 1, 2006. Finally, the contractual right to post-retirement employment in TRS 1 is expanded from 525 hours per year to 867 hours.

Fiscal Impact: Indeterminate.

11. **SB 5245 / HB 1330: Technical Corrections.** This bill impacts the Teacher's, Public Safety Employee's (PSERS), School Employee's, and Public Employee's Retirement Systems by making technical corrections to incorrect cross-references, inadvertent omissions of necessary references, and accidental duplication of statutory language. The bill also codifies current administrative practices, and repeals obsolete or unnecessary sections.

Fiscal Impact: None.

12. **HB 1322: TRS Out-of-state Service Credit.** This bill impacts the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) by allowing members of Plans 2 and 3 to make a one-time purchase of up to seven years of service credit for public education experience (state and federal) outside the Washington State Retirement System. The public education experience claimed must have been covered by a governmental retirement or pension plan, and the member must not be receiving a benefit or eligible to receive an unreduced retirement benefit that includes the service to be purchased. To take advantage of this provision, a member must have at least five and less than ten years of service credit in TRS. The purchase cannot result in the purchase of service credit that is greater than the member's total years of creditable service in the retirement system.

The member pays the product of the sum of the applicable employer and employee contribution rates multiplied by the member's salary at the time of purchase, and further multiplied by the total number of years of service credit to be purchased, plus compounded interest for the period for which the service credit is purchased at a rate equal to the investment rate of return assumption set forth in the actuarial funding chapter, Chapter 41.45 RCW. The applicable employer and employee contribution rates are based on the member's age at entry into TRS and calculated under the entry age normal cost method. All or part of the cost may be paid by a rollover or transfer from an eligible retirement plan, and the employer may pay all or a portion of the member's cost. The service credit purchased is membership service and may be used to qualify the member for retirement.

Fiscal Impact: See fiscal note.

13. **HB 1327: TRS Service Credit Purchase.** This bill impacts the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) Plans 2 and 3 by allowing eligible members, at the time of retirement, to purchase up to five years of additional service credit. The service credit can be used to help offset the benefit reductions for early retirement.

Eligible members would include only members who are eligible for early retirement under the provisions of the system. Additional service credit purchased under this bill does not constitute membership service and, therefore, could not be used to qualify for retirement.

A member purchasing additional service credit under this bill would pay the full actuarial cost of the service credit with a lump sum payment, eligible rollover, direct rollover, and/or trustee-to-trustee transfer from an eligible retirement plan (at the time of retirement).

Fiscal Impact: None.

14. **SB 5341 / HB 1317: WSP Rate Stability.** This bill impacts the Washington State Patrol Retirement System by changing the contribution rate setting formula. The bill would establish member contribution rates at 1/3 of the total cost of the system, or 7 percent, whichever is less. However, in no event will the member rate be less than 2 percent. The employer would then be responsible for paying the remaining costs of the system.

**Fiscal Impact:** There is a cost, but primarily outside of the State general fund.

Z-0483.2
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#### HOUSE BILL 1324

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State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Fromhold, Conway, Crouse, Simpson and Linville; by request of Select Committee on Pension Policy

Read first time 01/20/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

AN ACT Relating to public pensions that replaces gain-sharing 1 2 provisions with certain changes in benefits and sets contribution rates 3 for the public employees' retirement system, the teachers' retirement system, the school employees' retirement system, and the public safety 4 5 employees' retirement system; amending RCW 41.40.630, 41.40.820, 41.32.875, 41.35.420, 41.35.680, 6 41.32.765, 41.32.835, 41.35.610, 7 41.31A.010, 41.31A.020, 41.45.061, 41.34.040, 41.32.010, 41.32.4851, 8 41.32.489, 41.40.010, 41.40.010, 41.40.197, and 41.40.1984; adding new 9 sections to chapter 41.45 RCW; creating a new section; decodifying RCW 41.31A.030, 41.31A.040, and 41.45.054; repealing RCW 10 41.31.010, 11 41.31.020, and 41.31.030; providing effective dates; providing an 12 expiration date; and declaring an emergency.

- 13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 14 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.40.630 and 2000 c 247 s 901 are each amended to read as follows:
- 16 (1) NORMAL RETIREMENT. Any member with at least five service 17 credit years who has attained at least age sixty-five shall be eligible 18 to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to 19 the provisions of RCW 41.40.620.

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(2) UNREDUCED RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least five service credit years and has attained age sixty, and for whom the sum of the number of years of the member's age and the number of years of the member's service credit equals ninety or more, shall be eliqible to retire. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned after July 1, 2007, the member shall receive an unreduced retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.40.620. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned prior to July 1, 2007, the retirement allowance shall be reduced under subsection (3) or (4) of this section as applicable.

- (3) EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least twenty service credit years and has attained age fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.40.620, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance actuarially reduced to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- ((+3+)) (4) ALTERNATE EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least thirty service credit years and has attained age fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.40.620, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance reduced by three percent per year to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 41.40.820 and 2000 c 247 s 309 are each amended to 28 read as follows:
- 29 (1) NORMAL RETIREMENT. Any member who is at least age sixty-five 30 and who has:
  - (a) Completed ten service credit years; or
- 32 (b) Completed five service credit years, including twelve service 33 credit months after attaining age fifty-four; or
- 34 (c) Completed five service credit years by the transfer payment 35 date specified in RCW 41.40.795, under the public employees' retirement 36 system plan 2 and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795;

shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.40.790.

- (2) UNREDUCED RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed the number of service credit years required in subsection (1) of this section and has attained age sixty, and for whom the sum of the number of years of the member's age and the number of years of the member's service credit equals ninety or more, shall be eligible to retire. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned after July 1, 2007, the member shall receive an unreduced retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.40.790. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned prior to July 1, 2007, the retirement allowance shall be reduced under subsection (3) or (4) of this section as applicable.
- (3) EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has attained at least age fifty-five and has completed at least ten years of service shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.40.790, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance actuarially reduced to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- ((+3)) (4) ALTERNATE EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least thirty service credit years and has attained age fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.40.790, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance reduced by three percent per year to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- **Sec. 3.** RCW 41.32.765 and 2000 c 247 s 902 are each amended to read as follows:
  - (1) NORMAL RETIREMENT. Any member with at least five service credit years of service who has attained at least age sixty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.32.760.
  - (2) <u>UNREDUCED RETIREMENT</u>. Any member who has completed at least five service credit years and has attained age sixty, and for whom the

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- sum of the number of years of the member's age and the number of years 1 2 of the member's service credit equals ninety or more, shall be eligible to retire. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based on 3 service credit earned after July 1, 2007, the member shall receive an 4 unreduced retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of 5 RCW 41.32.760. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based 6 on service credit earned prior to July 1, 2007, the retirement 7 allowance shall be reduced under subsection (3) or (4) of this section 8 9 as applicable.
  - (3) EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least twenty service credit years of service who has attained at least age fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.32.760, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance actuarially reduced to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
  - $((\frac{3}{2}))$  (4) ALTERNATE EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least thirty service credit years and has attained age fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.32.760, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance reduced by three percent per year to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- 26 **Sec. 4.** RCW 41.32.875 and 2000 c 247 s 903 are each amended to 27 read as follows:
- 28 (1) NORMAL RETIREMENT. Any member who is at least age sixty-five 29 and who has:
  - (a) Completed ten service credit years; or
- 31 (b) Completed five service credit years, including twelve service 32 credit months after attaining age fifty-four; or
- 33 (c) Completed five service credit years by July 1, 1996, under plan 2 and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.32.817;
- shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.32.840.

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(2) UNREDUCED RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed the number of service credit years required in subsection (1) of this section and has attained age sixty, and for whom the sum of the number of years of the member's age and the number of years of the member's service credit equals ninety or more, shall be eligible to retire. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned after July 1, 2007, the member shall receive an unreduced retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.32.840. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned prior to July 1, 2007, the retirement allowance shall be reduced under subsection (3) or (4) of this section as applicable.

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- (3) EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has attained at least age fifty-five and has completed at least ten years of service shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.32.840, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance actuarially reduced to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- ((+3)) (4) ALTERNATE EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least thirty service credit years and has attained age fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.32.840, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance reduced by three percent per year to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- **Sec. 5.** RCW 41.35.420 and 2000 c 247 s 905 are each amended to 29 read as follows:
  - (1) NORMAL RETIREMENT. Any member with at least five service credit years who has attained at least age sixty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.35.400.
  - (2) <u>UNREDUCED RETIREMENT</u>. Any member who has completed at least five service credit years and has attained age sixty, and for whom the sum of the number of years of the member's age and the number of years of the member's service credit equals ninety or more, shall be eligible

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- to retire. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned after July 1, 2007, the member shall receive an unreduced retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of
- 4 RCW 41.35.400. For the portion of the member's benefit that is based
- 5 on service credit earned prior to July 1, 2007, the retirement
- 6 allowance shall be reduced under subsection (3) or (4) of this section
- 7 <u>as applicable.</u>

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- (3) EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least twenty service credit years and has attained age fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.35.400, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance actuarially reduced to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- $((\frac{3}{1}))$  <u>(4)</u> ALTERNATE EARLY RETIREMENT. 15 Any member who has completed at least thirty service credit years and has attained age 16 17 fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.35.400, except 18 that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the 19 20 retirement allowance reduced by three percent per year to reflect the 21 difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the 22 attainment of age sixty-five.
- 23 **Sec. 6.** RCW 41.35.680 and 2000 c 247 s 906 are each amended to 24 read as follows:
- 25 (1) NORMAL RETIREMENT. Any member who is at least age sixty-five 26 and who has:
  - (a) Completed ten service credit years; or
- 28 (b) Completed five service credit years, including twelve service 29 credit months after attaining age fifty-four; or
- 30 (c) Completed five service credit years by September 1, 2000, under 31 the public employees' retirement system plan 2 and who transferred to 32 plan 3 under RCW 41.35.510;
- shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.35.620.
- 35 (2) <u>UNREDUCED RETIREMENT</u>. Any member who has completed the number 36 of service credit years required in subsection (1) of this section and 37 has attained age sixty, and for whom the sum of the number of years of

the member's age and the number of years of the member's service credit 1 equals ninety or more, shall be eligible to retire. For the portion of 2 the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned after July 3 1, 2007, the member shall receive an unreduced retirement allowance 4 computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.35.620. For the portion 5 of the member's benefit that is based on service credit earned prior to 6 7 July 1, 2007, the retirement allowance shall be reduced under subsection (3) or (4) of this section as applicable. 8

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- (3) EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has attained at least age fifty-five and has completed at least ten years of service shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.35.620, except that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance actuarially reduced to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the attainment of age sixty-five.
- 17  $((\frac{3}{1}))$  <u>(4)</u> ALTERNATE EARLY RETIREMENT. Any member who has completed at least thirty service credit years and has attained age 18 fifty-five shall be eligible to retire and to receive a retirement 19 allowance computed according to the provisions of RCW 41.35.620, except 20 21 that a member retiring pursuant to this subsection shall have the retirement allowance reduced by three percent per year to reflect the 22 difference in the number of years between age at retirement and the 23 24 attainment of age sixty-five.
- 25 **Sec. 7.** RCW 41.32.835 and 1995 c 239 s 105 are each amended to 26 read as follows:
  - (1) All teachers who first become employed by an employer in an eligible position on or after ((July 1, 1996, shall be members of plan 3)) July 1, 2007, shall have a period of ninety days to make an irrevocable choice to become a member of plan 2 or plan 3. At the end of ninety days, if the member has not made a choice to become a member of plan 2, he or she becomes a member of plan 3.
- 33 (2) For administrative efficiency, until a member elects to become
  34 a member of plan 3, or becomes a member of plan 3 by default under
  35 subsection (1) of this section, the member shall be reported to the
  36 department in plan 2, with member and employer contributions. Upon
  37 becoming a member of plan 3 by election or by default, all service

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- 1 <u>credit shall be transferred to the member's plan 3 defined benefit, and</u>
- 2 all employee accumulated contributions shall be transferred to the
- 3 member's plan 3 defined contribution account.
- 4 **Sec. 8.** RCW 41.35.610 and 1998 c 341 s 202 are each amended to read as follows:
- 6 <u>(1)</u> All classified employees who first become employed by an 7 employer in an eligible position on or after ((September 1, 2000, shall
- 8 be members of plan 3)) July 1, 2007, shall have a period of ninety days
- 9 to make an irrevocable choice to become a member of plan 2 or plan 3.
- 10 At the end of ninety days, if the member has not made a choice to
- become a member of plan 2, he or she becomes a member of plan 3.
- 12 (2) For administrative efficiency, until a member elects to become
- 13 <u>a member of plan 3, or becomes a member of plan 3 by default under</u>
- 14 <u>subsection (1) of this section, the member shall be reported to the</u>
- 15 <u>department in plan 2, with member and employer contributions. Upon</u>
- 16 <u>becoming a member of plan 3 by election or by default, all service</u>
- 17 <u>credit shall be transferred to the member's plan 3 defined benefit, and</u>
- 18 <u>all employee accumulated contributions shall be transferred to the</u>
- 19 member's plan 3 defined contribution account.

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- 20 **Sec. 9.** RCW 41.31A.010 and 2000 c 247 s 407 are each amended to 21 read as follows:
- The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context requires otherwise.
- 24 (1) "Actuary" means the state actuary or the office of the state 25 actuary.
  - (2) "Department" means the department of retirement systems.
- 27 (3) (("Teacher" means any employee included in the membership of the teachers' retirement system as provided for in chapter 41.32 RCW.
- (4)) "Member account" or "member's account" means the sum of any contributions as provided for in chapter 41.34 RCW and the earnings on behalf of the member.
- 32  $((\frac{(5)}{)})$   $\underline{(4)}$  "Classified employee" means the same as in RCW 33 41.35.010.
- 34 ((<del>(6) "Public employee" means the same as "member" as defined in</del> 35 RCW 41.40.010(5).))

(5) "Terminated vested member" means a member who separates or has separated from service after having completed enough service credit years to be vested in the defined benefit portion of the members' plan and who remains a member during the period of absence from service for the exclusive purpose of receiving a future retirement allowance.

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- **Sec. 10.** RCW 41.31A.020 and 2003 c 294 s 4 are each amended to 7 read as follows:
  - (1) On January 1, ((2004)) 2008, and on January 1st of ((even-numbered years)) each year thereafter, the member account of a person meeting the requirements of this section shall be credited by the extraordinary investment gain amount.
  - (2) ((The following persons)) Members, retirees, and terminated vested members of the school employees' retirement system plan 3 as of June 30, 2007, who also meet the criteria in any of (a) through (f) of this subsection shall be eligible for the benefit provided in subsection (1) of this section:
  - (a) Any member of the ((teachers' retirement system plan 3, the)) Washington school employees' retirement system plan 3((, or the public employees' retirement system plan 3)) who earned service credit during the twelve-month period from September 1st to August 31st immediately preceding the distribution and had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution; or
  - (b) Any person in receipt of a benefit pursuant to RCW ((41.32.875,)) 41.35.680((, or 41.40.820)); or
- 26 (c) Any person who is a retiree pursuant to RCW 41.34.020(8) and 27 who:
  - (i) Completed ten service credit years; or
- 29 (ii) Completed five service credit years, including twelve service 30 months after attaining age fifty-four; or
  - (d) ((Any teacher who is a retiree pursuant to RCW 41.34.020(8) and who has completed five service credit years by July 1, 1996, under plan 2 and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.32.817; or
- (e)) Any classified employee who is a retiree pursuant to RCW 41.34.020(8) and who has completed five service credit years by September 1, 2000, and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.35.510; or

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- 1 ((<del>f)</del> Any public employee who is a retiree pursuant to RCW 41.34.020(8) and who has completed five service credit years by March 1, 2002, and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795; or
  - (g)) (e) Any person who had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution and who:
    - (i) Completed ten service credit years; or

- (ii) Completed five service credit years, including twelve service months after attaining age fifty-four; or
- (((h) Any teacher who had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution and who has completed five service credit years by July 1, 1996, under plan 2 and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.32.817; or
- (i)) (f) Any classified employee who had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution and who has completed five service credit years by September 1, 2000, and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.35.510(( $\dot{\tau}$  or
- (j) Any public employee who had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution and who has completed five service credit years by March 1, 2002, and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795)).
- (3) The extraordinary investment gain amount shall be calculated as follows:
- (((a) One half of the sum of the value of the net assets held in trust for pension benefits in the teachers' retirement system combined plan 2 and 3 fund, the Washington school employees' retirement system combined plan 2 and 3 fund, and the public employees' retirement system combined plan 2 and 3 fund at the close of the previous state fiscal year not including the amount attributable to member accounts;
- (b) Multiplied by the amount which the compound average of investment returns on those assets over the previous four state fiscal years exceeds ten percent;
  - (c) Multiplied by the proportion of:
- 37 (i) The sum of the service credit on August 31st of the previous

year of all persons eligible for the benefit provided in subsection (1) of this section; to

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- (ii) The sum of the service credit on August 31st of the previous year of:
  - (A) All persons eligible for the benefit provided in subsection (1) of this section;
  - (B) Any person who earned service credit in the teachers' retirement system plan 2, the Washington school employees' retirement system plan 2, or the public employees' retirement system plan 2 during the twelve-month period from September 1st to August 31st immediately preceding the distribution;
- 12 (C) Any person in receipt of a benefit pursuant to RCW 41.32.765, 13 41.35.420, or 41.40.630; and
  - (D) Any person with five or more years of service in the teachers' retirement system plan 2, the Washington school employees' retirement system plan 2, or the public employees' retirement system plan 2;
  - (d) Divided proportionally among persons eligible for the benefit provided in subsection (1) of this section on the basis of their)) Ten dollars, which shall be increased by three percent per year rounded to the nearest cent, multiplied by the member's service credit total on August 31st of the previous year.
- ((<del>(4)</del> The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual right to receive this distribution not granted prior to that time.))
- 25 NEW SECTION. Sec. 11. RCW 41.31A.030 is decodified.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 12. RCW 41.31A.040 is decodified.
- 27 **Sec. 13.** RCW 41.45.061 and 2004 c 242 s 40 are each amended to 28 read as follows:
- (1) The required contribution rate for members of the ((<del>plan 2</del>))
  teachers' retirement system <u>plan 2</u> shall be ((<del>fixed at the rates in</del>
  effect on July 1, 1996, subject to the following:
- 32 (a) Beginning September 1, 1997, except as provided in (b) of this 33 subsection, the employee contribution rate shall not exceed the 34 employer plan 2 and 3 rates adopted under RCW 41.45.060, 41.45.054, and 35 41.45.070 for the teachers' retirement system;

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(b) In addition, the employee contribution rate for plan 2 shall be increased by fifty percent of the contribution rate increase caused by any plan 2 benefit increase passed after July 1, 1996;

- (c) In addition, the employee contribution rate for plan 2 shall not be increased as a result of any distributions pursuant to section 309, chapter 341, Laws of 1998 and RCW 41.31A.020)) set at the same rate as the employer combined plan 2 and plan 3 rate.
- (2) The required contribution rate for members of the school employees' retirement system plan 2 shall ((equal the school employees' retirement system employer plan 2 and 3 contribution rate adopted under RCW 41.45.060, 41.45.054, and 41.45.070, except as provided in subsection (3) of this section.
- (3) The member contribution rate for the school employees' retirement system plan 2 shall be increased by fifty percent of the contribution rate increase caused by any plan 2 benefit increase passed after September 1, 2000)) be set at the same rate as the employer combined plan 2 and plan 3 rate.
- ((4))) (3) The required contribution rate for members of the public employees' retirement system plan 2 shall be set at the same rate as the employer combined plan 2 and plan 3 rate.
- (((5))) (4) The required contribution rate for members of the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2 shall be set at fifty percent of the cost of the retirement system.
- $((\frac{(6)}{(6)}))$  (5) The  $((\frac{\text{employee}}{(6)}))$  required contribution rates for members of the school employees' retirement system plan 2 (( $\frac{\text{under}}{(6)})$  subsections (3) and (4) of this section)) shall not include any increase as a result of any distributions pursuant to RCW 41.31A.020 (( $\frac{\text{and 41.31A.030}}{(6)}$ ).
- $((\frac{7}{1}))$  (6) The required plan 2 and 3 contribution rates for employers shall be adopted in the manner described in RCW 41.45.060(( $\frac{7}{1}$ 31  $\frac{41.45.054}{1}$ )) and 41.45.070.
- (((+8))) (7) The required contribution rate for members of the public safety employees' retirement system plan 2 shall be set at fifty percent of the cost of the retirement system.
- **Sec. 14.** RCW 41.34.040 and 2003 c 156 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:

(1) A member shall contribute from his or her compensation according to one of the following rate structures in addition to the mandatory minimum five percent:

4	Option A	Contribution Rate
5	All Ages	0.0% fixed
6	Option B	
7	Up to Age 35	0.0%
8	Age 35 to 44	1.0%
9	Age 45 and above	2.5%
10	Option C	
11	Up to Age 35	1.0%
12	Age 35 to 44	2.5%
13	Age 45 and above	3.5%
14	Option D	
15	All Ages	2.0%
16	Option E	
17	All Ages	5.0%
18	Option F	
19	All Ages	10.0%

- (2) The board shall have the right to offer contribution rate options in addition to those listed in subsection (1) of this section, provided that no significant additional administrative costs are created. All options offered by the board shall conform to the requirements stated in subsections (3) and (5) of this section.
- (3)(a) For members of the teachers' retirement system entering plan 3 under RCW 41.32.835 or members of the school employees' retirement system entering plan 3 under RCW 41.35.610, within ninety days of becoming a member he or she has an option to choose one of the above contribution rate structures. If the member does not select an option within the ninety-day period, he or she shall be assigned option A.
- (b) For members of the public employees' retirement system entering plan 3 under RCW 41.40.785, within the ninety days described in RCW 41.40.785 an employee who irrevocably chooses plan 3 shall select one of the above contribution rate structures. If the member does not select an option within the ninety-day period, he or she shall be assigned option A.

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(c) For members of the teachers' retirement system transferring to plan 3 under RCW 41.32.817, members of the school employees' retirement system transferring to plan 3 under RCW 41.35.510, or members of the public employees' retirement system transferring to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795, upon election to plan 3 he or she must choose one of the above contribution rate structures.

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- (d) Within ninety days of the date that an employee changes employers, he or she has an option to choose one of the above contribution rate structures. If the member does not select an option within this ninety-day period, he or she shall be assigned option A.
- 11 (4) ((Each year, members may change their contribution rate option 12 by notifying their employer in writing during the month of January.
- (5)) Contributions shall begin the first day of the pay cycle in which the rate option is made, or the first day of the pay cycle in which the end of the ninety-day period occurs.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 15. The benefits provided pursuant to sections 17 1 through 16 of this act are not provided to employees as a matter of 18 contractual right prior to July 1, 2007. The legislature retains the 19 right to alter or abolish these benefits at any time prior to July 1, 20 2007.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 16. Sections 1 through 14 of this act take effect July 1, 2007.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 17. A new section is added to chapter 41.45 RCW to read as follows:

The basic employer and state contribution rates and required plan 2 member contribution rates are changed to reflect the 2003 actuarial valuation and actuarial projections of the 2005 actuarial valuation, both of which incorporate the 2002 actuarial experience study conducted by the office of the state actuary for 1995-2000. This contribution rate schedule departs from the normal biennial process for setting contribution rates by requiring four annual increases in rates. The rates are lower in the first two years than required by the 2003 actuarial valuation and higher in the second two years than required by the projected 2005 actuarial valuation. Upon completion of the 2005 actuarial valuation, the pension funding council and the state actuary

shall review the appropriateness of the contribution rates for 2007-2008 and 2008-2009 and by September 30, 2006, the pension funding council shall recommend to the legislature any adjustments as may be needed due to material changes in benefits or actuarial assumptions, methods, or experience. This contribution rate schedule also requires a departure from the allocation formula for contributions in RCW 41.45.050.

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- (1) Beginning July 1, 2005, the following employer contribution rate shall be charged: 2.50 percent for the public employees' retirement system, of which .75 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability for the public employees' retirement system plan 1.
- 13 (2) Beginning September 1, 2005, the following employer 14 contribution rates shall be charged:
  - (a) 3.00 percent for the school employees' retirement system, of which .75 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability for the public employees' retirement system plan 1; and
  - (b) 3.50 percent for the teachers' retirement system, of which 1.50 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability for the teachers' retirement system plan 1.
- 21 (3) Beginning July 1, 2005, the following member contribution rate 22 shall be charged: 1.75 percent for the public employees' retirement 23 system plan 2.
- 24 (4) Beginning September 1, 2005, the following member contribution 25 rates shall be charged:
- 26 (a) 2.25 percent for the school employees' retirement system plan 27 2; and
  - (b) 1.75 percent for the teachers' retirement system plan 2.
  - (5) The contribution rates in subsections (1) through (4) of this section shall be collected through June 30, 2006, for the public employees' retirement system, and August 31, 2006, for the school employees' retirement system and the teachers' retirement system.
  - (6) Beginning July 1, 2006, the following employer contribution rate shall be charged: 5.00 percent for the public employees' retirement system, of which 1.75 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability for the public employees' retirement system plan 1.

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1 (7) Beginning September 1, 2006, the following employer 2 contribution rates shall be charged:

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- (a) 5.25 percent for the school employees' retirement system, of which 1.75 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability for the public employees' retirement system plan 1; and
- (b) 5.25 percent for the teachers' retirement system, of which 2.25 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability for the teachers' retirement system plan 1.
- 9 (8) Beginning July 1, 2006, the following member contribution rate 10 shall be charged: 3.25 percent for the public employees' retirement 11 system plan 2.
- 12 (9) Beginning September 1, 2006, the following member contribution 13 rates shall be charged:
- 14 (a) 3.50 percent for the school employees' retirement system plan 15 2; and
  - (b) 2.75 percent for the teachers' retirement system plan 2.
- (10) The contribution rates in subsections (6) through (9) of this section shall be collected through June 30, 2007, for the public employees' retirement system, and August 31, 2007, for the school employees' retirement system and the teachers' retirement system.
  - (11) Beginning July 1, 2007, the following employer contribution rate shall be charged: 7.25 percent for the public employees' retirement system, of which 2.50 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability of the public employees' retirement system plan 1.
- 26 (12) Beginning September 1, 2007, the following employer 27 contribution rates shall be charged:
  - (a) 7.25 percent for the school employees' retirement system, of which 2.50 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability of the public employees' retirement system plan 1; and
- 31 (b) 7.37 percent for the teachers' retirement system, of which 3.50 32 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability 33 of the teachers' retirement system plan 1.
- 34 (13) Beginning July 1, 2007, the following member contribution rate 35 shall be charged: 4.75 percent for the public employees' retirement 36 system plan 2.
- 37 (14) Beginning September 1, 2007, the following member contribution 38 rates shall be charged:

1 (a) 4.75 percent for the school employees' retirement system plan 2 2; and

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- (b) 3.75 percent for the teachers' retirement system plan 2.
- (15) The contribution rates in subsections (11) through (14) of this section shall be collected through June 30, 2008, for the public employees' retirement system, and August 31, 2008, for the school employees' retirement system and the teachers' retirement system.
  - (16) Beginning July 1, 2008, the following employer contribution rate shall be charged: 8.62 percent for the public employees' retirement system, of which 2.82 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability of the public employees' retirement system plan 1.
- 13 (17) Beginning September 1, 2008, the following employer 14 contribution rates shall be charged:
  - (a) 8.94 percent for the school employees' retirement system, of which 2.82 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability of the public employees' retirement system plan 1; and
  - (b) 9.21 percent for the teachers' retirement system, of which 4.18 percent shall be allocated to the unfunded actuarial accrued liability of the teachers' retirement system plan 1.
- 21 (18) Beginning July 1, 2008, the following member contribution rate 22 shall be charged: 5.80 percent for the public employees' retirement 23 system plan 2.
- 24 (19) Beginning September 1, 2008, the following member contribution 25 rates shall be charged:
- 26 (a) 6.12 percent for the school employees' retirement system plan 27 2; and
  - (b) 4.91 percent for the teachers' retirement system plan 2.
- (20) The contribution rates in subsections (16) through (19) of this section shall be collected through June 30, 2009, for the public employees' retirement system, and August 31, 2009, for the school employees' retirement system and the teachers' retirement system.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 18. A new section is added to chapter 41.45 RCW to read as follows:
- Beginning July 1, 2009, for the public employees' retirement system and the public safety employees' retirement system, and September 1, 2009, for the school employees' retirement system and the teachers'

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- 1 retirement system, minimum basic employer and state contribution rates
- 2 and minimum required plan 2 member contribution rates are established.
- 3 In establishing these minimum rates, it is the intent of the
- 4 legislature to promote contribution rate stability over time. The
- 5 basic employer and state contribution rates and required plan 2 member
- 6 contribution rates as recommended by the pension funding council and
- 7 adopted by the legislature may exceed, but shall not drop below, these
- 8 minimum rates. Upon completion of each biennial actuarial valuation,
- 9 the pension funding council and the state actuary shall review the
- 10 appropriateness of the minimum contribution rates and the pension
- 11 funding council shall recommend to the legislature any adjustments as
- 12 may be needed due to material changes in benefits or actuarial
- 13 assumptions, methods, or experience.
- 14 (1) Beginning July 1, 2009, the following minimum employer 15 contribution rate shall be charged: 4.00 percent for the public
- 16 employees' retirement system.

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- 17 (2) Beginning September 1, 2009, the following minimum employer 18 contribution rates shall be charged:
  - (a) 4.25 percent for the school employees' retirement system; and
  - (b) 5.00 percent for the teachers' retirement system.
- 21 (3) Beginning July 1, 2009, the following minimum member 22 contribution rate shall be charged: 4.00 percent for the public 23 employees' retirement system plan 2.
- 24 (4) Beginning September 1, 2009, the following minimum member 25 contribution rates shall be charged:
  - (a) 4.25 percent for the school employees' retirement system plan 2; and
    - (b) 5.00 percent for the teachers' retirement system plan 2.
  - (5) Beginning July 1, 2009, an additional minimum 2.75 percent is added to the minimum employer contribution rate of 4.00 percent for the public employees' retirement system until the actuarial value of assets equals one hundred twenty-five percent of the actuarial accrued liability for the public employees' retirement system plan 1 or June 30, 2024, whichever comes first.
- 35 (6) Beginning July 1, 2009, an additional minimum 2.75 percent is 36 added to the basic employer contribution rate for the public safety 37 employees' retirement system until the actuarial value of public 38 employees' retirement system plan 1 assets equals one hundred

- twenty-five percent of the actuarial accrued liability for the public employees' retirement system plan 1 or June 30, 2024, whichever comes first.
- 4 (7) Beginning September 1, 2009, an additional minimum 2.75 percent is added to the minimum employer contribution rate of 4.25 percent for the school employees' retirement system until the actuarial value of public employees' retirement system plan 1 assets equals one hundred twenty-five percent of the actuarial accrued liability for the public employees' retirement system plan 1 or June 30, 2024, whichever comes first.
- 11 (8) Beginning September 1, 2009, an additional 5.75 percent is 12 added to the minimum employer contribution rate of 5.00 percent for the 13 teachers' retirement system until the actuarial value of assets equals 14 one hundred twenty-five percent of the actuarial accrued liability for 15 the teachers' retirement system plan 1 or June 30, 2024, whichever 16 comes first.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 19. RCW 41.45.054 is decodified, effective 18 September 1, 2005.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 20. Section 17 of this act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect July 1, 2005.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 21. Section 18 of this act takes effect July 1, 24 2009.
- 25 **Sec. 22.** RCW 41.32.010 and 2003 c 31 s 1 are each amended to read as follows:
- As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context:
- (1)(a) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 1 members, means the sum of all regular annuity contributions and, except for the purpose of withdrawal at the time of retirement, any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2) with regular interest thereon.
- 33 (b) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 2 members, means the sum

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of all contributions standing to the credit of a member in the member's individual account, including any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2), together with the regular interest thereon.

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- (2) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value when computed upon the basis of such mortality tables and regulations as shall be adopted by the director and regular interest.
- (3) "Annuity" means the moneys payable per year during life by reason of accumulated contributions of a member.
- 9 (4) "Member reserve" means the fund in which all of the accumulated contributions of members are held.
- 11 (5)(a) "Beneficiary" for plan 1 members, means any person in 12 receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this 13 chapter.
  - (b) "Beneficiary" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means any person in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer by another person.
- 18 (6) "Contract" means any agreement for service and compensation 19 between a member and an employer.
  - (7) "Creditable service" means membership service plus prior service for which credit is allowable. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
- 23 (8) "Dependent" means receiving one-half or more of support from a 24 member.
  - (9) "Disability allowance" means monthly payments during disability. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
    - (10)(a) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members, means:
  - (i) All salaries and wages paid by an employer to an employee member of the retirement system for personal services rendered during a fiscal year. In all cases where compensation includes maintenance the employer shall fix the value of that part of the compensation not paid in money.
- (ii) For an employee member of the retirement system teaching in an extended school year program, two consecutive extended school years, as defined by the employer school district, may be used as the annual period for determining earnable compensation in lieu of the two fiscal years.

(iii) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members also includes the following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal services:

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- (A) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered earnable compensation and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit.
- (B) If a leave of absence, without pay, is taken by a member for the purpose of serving as a member of the state legislature, and such member has served in the legislature five or more years, the salary which would have been received for the position from which the leave of absence was taken shall be considered as compensation earnable if the employee's contribution thereon is paid by the employee. In addition, where a member has been a member of the state legislature for five or more years, earnable compensation for the member's two highest compensated consecutive years of service shall include a sum not to exceed thirty-six hundred dollars for each of such two consecutive years, regardless of whether or not legislative service was rendered during those two years.
- (iv) For members employed less than full time under written contract with a school district, or community college district, in an instructional position, for which the member receives service credit of less than one year in all of the years used to determine the earnable compensation used for computing benefits due under RCW 41.32.497, 41.32.498, and 41.32.520, the member may elect to have earnable compensation defined as provided in RCW 41.32.345. For the purposes of this subsection, the term "instructional position" means a position in which more than seventy-five percent of the member's time is spent as a classroom instructor (including office hours), a librarian, or a Earnable compensation shall be so defined only for the counselor. purpose of the calculation of retirement benefits and only as necessary to insure that members who receive fractional service credit under RCW 41.32.270 receive benefits proportional to those received by members who have received full-time service credit.
  - (v) "Earnable compensation" does not include:

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1 (A) Remuneration for unused sick leave authorized under RCW 41.04.340, 28A.400.210, or 28A.310.490;

- (B) Remuneration for unused annual leave in excess of thirty days as authorized by RCW 43.01.044 and 43.01.041.
- (b) "Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means salaries or wages earned by a member during a payroll period for personal services, including overtime payments, and shall include wages and salaries deferred under provisions established pursuant to sections 403(b), 414(h), and 457 of the United States Internal Revenue Code, but shall exclude lump sum payments for deferred annual sick leave, unused accumulated vacation, unused accumulated annual leave, or any form of severance pay.

"Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members also includes the following actual or imputed payments which, except in the case of (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection, are not paid for personal services:

- (i) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on reinstatement of the employee in a position or payments by an employer to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered earnable compensation, to the extent provided above, and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit.
- (ii) In any year in which a member serves in the legislature the member shall have the option of having such member's earnable compensation be the greater of:
- (A) The earnable compensation the member would have received had such member not served in the legislature; or
- (B) Such member's actual earnable compensation received for teaching and legislative service combined. Any additional contributions to the retirement system required because compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection is greater than compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection shall be paid by the member for both member and employer contributions.
- (11) "Employer" means the state of Washington, the school district, or any agency of the state of Washington by which the member is paid.
- 36 (12) "Fiscal year" means a year which begins July 1st and ends June 37 30th of the following year.

1 (13) "Former state fund" means the state retirement fund in operation for teachers under chapter 187, Laws of 1923, as amended.

- (14) "Local fund" means any of the local retirement funds for teachers operated in any school district in accordance with the provisions of chapter 163, Laws of 1917 as amended.
- (15) "Member" means any teacher included in the membership of the retirement system. Also, any other employee of the public schools who, on July 1, 1947, had not elected to be exempt from membership and who, prior to that date, had by an authorized payroll deduction, contributed to the member reserve.
- (16) "Membership service" means service rendered subsequent to the first day of eligibility of a person to membership in the retirement system: PROVIDED, That where a member is employed by two or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service is rendered. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
- 17 (17) "Pension" means the moneys payable per year during life from 18 the pension reserve.
  - (18) "Pension reserve" is a fund in which shall be accumulated an actuarial reserve adequate to meet present and future pension liabilities of the system and from which all pension obligations are to be paid.
  - (19) "Prior service" means service rendered prior to the first date of eligibility to membership in the retirement system for which credit is allowable. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
  - (20) "Prior service contributions" means contributions made by a member to secure credit for prior service. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
  - (21) "Public school" means any institution or activity operated by the state of Washington or any instrumentality or political subdivision thereof employing teachers, except the University of Washington and Washington State University.
  - (22) "Regular contributions" means the amounts required to be deducted from the compensation of a member and credited to the member's individual account in the member reserve. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.

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1 (23) "Regular interest" means such rate as the director may 2 determine.

- (24)(a) "Retirement allowance" for plan 1 members, means monthly payments based on the sum of annuity and pension, or any optional benefits payable in lieu thereof.
- (b) "Retirement allowance" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means monthly payments to a retiree or beneficiary as provided in this chapter.
- (25) "Retirement system" means the Washington state teachers' retirement system.
- (26)(a) "Service" for plan 1 members means the time during which a member has been employed by an employer for compensation.
  - (i) If a member is employed by two or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service is rendered.
  - (ii) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.
  - (iii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.
  - (b) "Service" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means periods of employment by a member for one or more employers for which earnable compensation is earned subject to the following conditions:
  - (i) A member employed in an eligible position or as a substitute shall receive one service credit month for each month of September through August of the following year if he or she earns earnable compensation for eight hundred ten or more hours during that period and is employed during nine of those months, except that a member may not receive credit for any period prior to the member's employment in an eligible position except as provided in RCW 41.32.812 and 41.50.132;
  - (ii) If a member is employed either in an eligible position or as a substitute teacher for nine months of the twelve month period between September through August of the following year but earns earnable compensation for less than eight hundred ten hours but for at least six hundred thirty hours, he or she will receive one-half of a service credit month for each month of the twelve month period;

1 (iii) All other members in an eligible position or as a substitute 2 teacher shall receive service credit as follows:

- (A) A service credit month is earned in those calendar months where earnable compensation is earned for ninety or more hours;
- (B) A half-service credit month is earned in those calendar months where earnable compensation is earned for at least seventy hours but less than ninety hours; and
- (C) A quarter-service credit month is earned in those calendar months where earnable compensation is earned for less than seventy hours.
- (iv) Any person who is a member of the teachers' retirement system and who is elected or appointed to a state elective position may continue to be a member of the retirement system and continue to receive a service credit month for each of the months in a state elective position by making the required member contributions.
- (v) When an individual is employed by two or more employers the individual shall only receive one month's service credit during any calendar month in which multiple service for ninety or more hours is rendered.
- (vi) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470. For purposes of plan 2 and plan 3 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:
  - (A) Less than eleven days equals one-quarter service credit month;
- (B) Eleven or more days but less than twenty-two days equals one-half service credit month;
  - (C) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;
- 30 (D) More than twenty-two days but less than thirty-three days 31 equals one and one-quarter service credit month;
  - (E) Thirty-three or more days but less than forty-five days equals one and one-half service credit month.
  - (vii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.

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- 1 (viii) The department shall adopt rules implementing this 2 subsection.
  - (27) "Service credit year" means an accumulation of months of service credit which is equal to one when divided by twelve.
  - (28) "Service credit month" means a full service credit month or an accumulation of partial service credit months that are equal to one.
  - (29) "Teacher" means any person qualified to teach who is engaged by a public school in an instructional, administrative, or supervisory capacity. The term includes state, educational service district, and school district superintendents and their assistants and all employees certificated by the superintendent of public instruction; and in addition thereto any full time school doctor who is employed by a public school and renders service of an instructional or educational nature.
  - (30) "Average final compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means the member's average earnable compensation of the highest consecutive sixty service credit months prior to such member's retirement, termination, or death. Periods constituting authorized leaves of absence may not be used in the calculation of average final compensation except under RCW 41.32.810(2).
  - (31) "Retiree" means any person who has begun accruing a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer while a member.
- 24 (32) "Department" means the department of retirement systems 25 created in chapter 41.50 RCW.
  - (33) "Director" means the director of the department.
  - (34) "State elective position" means any position held by any person elected or appointed to statewide office or elected or appointed as a member of the legislature.
- 30 (35) "State actuary" or "actuary" means the person appointed 31 pursuant to RCW 44.44.010(2).
  - (36) "Substitute teacher" means:

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- (a) A teacher who is hired by an employer to work as a temporary teacher, except for teachers who are annual contract employees of an employer and are guaranteed a minimum number of hours; or
- 36 (b) Teachers who either (i) work in ineligible positions for more 37 than one employer or (ii) work in an ineligible position or positions 38 together with an eligible position.

- 1 (37)(a) "Eligible position" for plan 2 members from June 7, 1990, 2 through September 1, 1991, means a position which normally requires two 3 or more uninterrupted months of creditable service during September 4 through August of the following year.
- 5 (b) "Eligible position" for plan 2 and plan 3 on and after 6 September 1, 1991, means a position that, as defined by the employer, 7 normally requires five or more months of at least seventy hours of 8 earnable compensation during September through August of the following 9 year.
- 10 (c) For purposes of this chapter an employer shall not define 11 "position" in such a manner that an employee's monthly work for that 12 employer is divided into more than one position.
- 13 (d) The elected position of the superintendent of public 14 instruction is an eligible position.
- 15 (38) "Plan 1" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 1 16 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who 17 first became members of the system prior to October 1, 1977.

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- (39) "Plan 2" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 2 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who first became members of the system on and after October 1, 1977, and prior to July 1, 1996.
- (40) "Plan 3" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 3 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who first become members of the system on and after July 1, 1996, or who transfer under RCW 41.32.817.
- (41) "Index" means, for any calendar year, that year's annual average consumer price index, Seattle, Washington area, for urban wage earners and clerical workers, all items compiled by the bureau of labor statistics, United States department of labor.
- 30 (42) "Index A" means the index for the year prior to the 31 determination of a postretirement adjustment.
  - (43) "Index B" means the index for the year prior to index A.
- 33 (44) "Index year" means the earliest calendar year in which the 34 index is more than sixty percent of index A.
- 35 (45) "Adjustment ratio" means the value of index A divided by index 36 B.
- 37 (46) "Annual increase" means((, initially, fifty-nine)) one dollar

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- and forty-five cents per month per year of service which amount shall be increased each July 1st by three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.
  - (47) "Member account" or "member's account" for purposes of plan 3 means the sum of the contributions and earnings on behalf of the member in the defined contribution portion of plan 3.
- 7 (48) "Separation from service or employment" occurs when a person 8 has terminated all employment with an employer.
- 9 (49) "Employed" or "employee" means a person who is providing 10 services for compensation to an employer, unless the person is free 11 from the employer's direction and control over the performance of work. 12 The department shall adopt rules and interpret this subsection
- 13 consistent with common law.

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- 14 **Sec. 23.** RCW 41.32.4851 and 2004 c 85 s 1 are each amended to read 15 as follows:
  - (1) No one who becomes a beneficiary after June 30, 1995, shall receive a monthly retirement allowance of less than twenty-four dollars and twenty-two cents times the number of years of service creditable to the person whose service is the basis of such retirement allowance.
  - (2) If the retirement allowance payable was adjusted at the time benefit payments to the beneficiary commenced, the minimum allowance provided in this section shall be adjusted in a manner consistent with that adjustment.
  - (3) Beginning July 1, 1996, the minimum benefit set forth in subsection (1) of this section shall be adjusted annually by the annual increase.
- 27 (4) Those receiving a temporary disability benefit under RCW 28 41.32.540 shall not be eligible for the benefit provided by this 29 section.
  - (5) Beginning July 1, 2004, the minimum benefit set forth in subsection (1) of this section, prior to adjustments set forth in subsection (2) of this section, for a beneficiary with at least twenty-five years of service and who has been retired at least twenty years shall be one thousand dollars per month((. The minimum benefit in this subsection shall not be adjusted by the annual increase provided in subsection (3) of this section)) which shall be increased each July 1st by three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.

- 1 (6) Beginning July 1, 2005, the minimum benefit set forth in subsection (1) of this section, prior to adjustments set forth in subsection (2) of this section, for a beneficiary with at least twenty 4 years of service and who has been retired at least twenty-five years shall be one thousand dollars per month which shall be increased each July 1st by three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.
- 7 **Sec. 24.** RCW 41.32.489 and 1995 c 345 s 2 are each amended to read 8 as follows:
- 9 (1) Beginning July 1, 1995, and annually thereafter, the retirement 10 allowance of a person meeting the requirements of this section shall be 11 increased by the annual increase amount.
- 12 (2) The following persons shall be eligible for the benefit 13 provided in subsection (1) of this section:

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- (a) A beneficiary who has received a retirement allowance for at least one year by July 1st in the calendar year in which the annual increase is given and has attained at least age sixty-six by ((July 1st)) December 31st in the calendar year in which the annual increase is given; or
- 19 (b) A beneficiary whose retirement allowance is lower than the 20 minimum benefit provided under RCW 41.32.4851.
- 21 (3) The following persons shall also be eligible for the benefit 22 provided in subsection (1) of this section:
- 23 (a) A beneficiary receiving the minimum benefit on June 30, 1995, 24 under RCW 41.32.485; or
- 25 (b) A recipient of a survivor benefit on June 30, 1995, which has 26 been increased by RCW 41.32.575.
  - (4) If otherwise eligible, those receiving an annual adjustment under RCW 41.32.530(1)(d) shall be eligible for the annual increase adjustment in addition to the benefit that would have been received absent this section.
- 31 (5) Those receiving a temporary disability benefit under RCW 32 41.32.540 shall not be eligible for the benefit provided by this 33 section.
- 34 (6) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this 35 section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual 36 right to receive this postretirement adjustment not granted prior to 37 that time.

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**Sec. 25.** RCW 41.40.010 and 2003 c 412 s 4 are each amended to read 2 as follows:

As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context:

- (1) "Retirement system" means the public employees' retirement system provided for in this chapter.
- (2) "Department" means the department of retirement systems created in chapter 41.50 RCW.
- 9 (3) "State treasurer" means the treasurer of the state of 10 Washington.
  - (4)(a) "Employer" for plan 1 members, means every branch, department, agency, commission, board, and office of the state, any political subdivision or association of political subdivisions of the state admitted into the retirement system, and legal entities authorized by RCW 35.63.070 and 36.70.060 or chapter 39.34 RCW; and the term shall also include any labor guild, association, or organization the membership of a local lodge or division of which is comprised of at least forty percent employees of an employer (other than such labor guild, association, or organization) within this chapter. The term may also include any city of the first class that has its own retirement system.
  - (b) "Employer" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means every branch, department, agency, commission, board, and office of the state, and any political subdivision and municipal corporation of the state admitted into the retirement system, including public agencies created pursuant to RCW 35.63.070, 36.70.060, and 39.34.030; except that after August 31, 2000, school districts and educational service districts will no longer be employers for the public employees' retirement system plan 2.
  - (5) "Member" means any employee included in the membership of the retirement system, as provided for in RCW 41.40.023. RCW 41.26.045 does not prohibit a person otherwise eligible for membership in the retirement system from establishing such membership effective when he or she first entered an eligible position.
    - (6) "Original member" of this retirement system means:
- 35 (a) Any person who became a member of the system prior to April 1, 36 1949;
- 37 (b) Any person who becomes a member through the admission of an

employer into the retirement system on and after April 1, 1949, and prior to April 1, 1951;

- (c) Any person who first becomes a member by securing employment with an employer prior to April 1, 1951, provided the member has rendered at least one or more years of service to any employer prior to October 1, 1947;
- (d) Any person who first becomes a member through the admission of an employer into the retirement system on or after April 1, 1951, provided, such person has been in the regular employ of the employer for at least six months of the twelve-month period preceding the said admission date;
- (e) Any member who has restored all contributions that may have been withdrawn as provided by RCW 41.40.150 and who on the effective date of the individual's retirement becomes entitled to be credited with ten years or more of membership service except that the provisions relating to the minimum amount of retirement allowance for the member upon retirement at age seventy as found in RCW 41.40.190(4) shall not apply to the member;
- (f) Any member who has been a contributor under the system for two or more years and who has restored all contributions that may have been withdrawn as provided by RCW 41.40.150 and who on the effective date of the individual's retirement has rendered five or more years of service for the state or any political subdivision prior to the time of the admission of the employer into the system; except that the provisions relating to the minimum amount of retirement allowance for the member upon retirement at age seventy as found in RCW 41.40.190(4) shall not apply to the member.
- (7) "New member" means a person who becomes a member on or after April 1, 1949, except as otherwise provided in this section.
- (8)(a) "Compensation earnable" for plan 1 members, means salaries or wages earned during a payroll period for personal services and where the compensation is not all paid in money, maintenance compensation shall be included upon the basis of the schedules established by the member's employer.
- 35 (i) "Compensation earnable" for plan 1 members also includes the 36 following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal 37 services:

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(A) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wage which the individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered compensation earnable and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit;

- (B) If a leave of absence is taken by an individual for the purpose of serving in the state legislature, the salary which would have been received for the position from which the leave of absence was taken, shall be considered as compensation earnable if the employee's contribution is paid by the employee and the employer's contribution is paid by the employer or employee;
- 14 (C) Assault pay only as authorized by RCW 27.04.100, 72.01.045, and 72.09.240;
- 16 (D) Compensation that a member would have received but for a disability occurring in the line of duty only as authorized by RCW 18 41.40.038;
  - (E) Compensation that a member receives due to participation in the leave sharing program only as authorized by RCW 41.04.650 through 41.04.670; and
    - (F) Compensation that a member receives for being in standby status. For the purposes of this section, a member is in standby status when not being paid for time actually worked and the employer requires the member to be prepared to report immediately for work, if the need arises, although the need may not arise.
      - (ii) "Compensation earnable" does not include:
- 28 (A) Remuneration for unused sick leave authorized under RCW 29 41.04.340, 28A.400.210, or 28A.310.490;
- 30 (B) Remuneration for unused annual leave in excess of thirty days 31 as authorized by RCW 43.01.044 and 43.01.041.
  - (b) "Compensation earnable" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means salaries or wages earned by a member during a payroll period for personal services, including overtime payments, and shall include wages and salaries deferred under provisions established pursuant to sections 403(b), 414(h), and 457 of the United States Internal Revenue Code, but shall exclude nonmoney maintenance compensation and lump sum or other

payments for deferred annual sick leave, unused accumulated vacation, unused accumulated annual leave, or any form of severance pay.

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"Compensation earnable" for plan 2 and plan 3 members also includes the following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal services:

- (i) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wage which the individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered compensation earnable to the extent provided above, and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit;
- (ii) In any year in which a member serves in the legislature, the member shall have the option of having such member's compensation earnable be the greater of:
  - (A) The compensation earnable the member would have received had such member not served in the legislature; or
  - (B) Such member's actual compensation earnable received for nonlegislative public employment and legislative service combined. Any additional contributions to the retirement system required because compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection is greater than compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection shall be paid by the member for both member and employer contributions;
- 24 (iii) Assault pay only as authorized by RCW 27.04.100, 72.01.045, 25 and 72.09.240;
  - (iv) Compensation that a member would have received but for a disability occurring in the line of duty only as authorized by RCW 41.40.038;
  - (v) Compensation that a member receives due to participation in the leave sharing program only as authorized by RCW 41.04.650 through 41.04.670; and
- (vi) Compensation that a member receives for being in standby status. For the purposes of this section, a member is in standby status when not being paid for time actually worked and the employer requires the member to be prepared to report immediately for work, if the need arises, although the need may not arise.
- 37 (9)(a) "Service" for plan 1 members, except as provided in RCW 38 41.40.088, means periods of employment in an eligible position or

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positions for one or more employers rendered to any employer for which 1 2 compensation is paid, and includes time spent in office as an elected or appointed official of an employer. Compensation earnable earned in 3 full time work for seventy hours or more in any given calendar month 4 5 shall constitute one service credit month except as provided in RCW 41.40.088. Compensation earnable earned for less than seventy hours in 6 7 any calendar month shall constitute one-quarter service credit month of service except as provided in RCW 41.40.088. Only service credit 8 9 months and one-quarter service credit months shall be counted in the computation of any retirement allowance or other benefit provided for 10 in this chapter. Any fraction of a year of service shall be taken into 11 account in the computation of such retirement allowance or benefits. 12 Time spent in standby status, whether compensated or not, is not 13 14 service.

- (i) Service by a state employee officially assigned by the state on a temporary basis to assist another public agency, shall be considered as service as a state employee: PROVIDED, That service to any other public agency shall not be considered service as a state employee if such service has been used to establish benefits in any other public retirement system.
- (ii) An individual shall receive no more than a total of twelve service credit months of service during any calendar year. If an individual is employed in an eligible position by one or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service for seventy or more hours is rendered.
- (iii) A school district employee may count up to forty-five days of sick leave as creditable service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.40.180 as authorized by RCW 28A.400.300. For purposes of plan 1 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:
- 34 (A) Less than twenty-two days equals one-quarter service credit 35 month;
  - (B) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;
- 37 (C) More than twenty-two days but less than forty-five days equals 38 one and one-quarter service credit month.

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(b) "Service" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means periods of employment by a member in an eligible position or positions for one or more employers for which compensation earnable is paid. Compensation earnable earned for ninety or more hours in any calendar month shall constitute one service credit month except as provided in RCW 41.40.088. Compensation earnable earned for at least seventy hours but less than ninety hours in any calendar month shall constitute one-half service credit month of service. Compensation earnable earned for less than seventy hours in any calendar month shall constitute one-quarter service credit month of service. Time spent in standby status, whether compensated or not, is not service.

Any fraction of a year of service shall be taken into account in the computation of such retirement allowance or benefits.

- (i) Service in any state elective position shall be deemed to be full time service, except that persons serving in state elective positions who are members of the Washington school employees' retirement system, teachers' retirement system, or law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system at the time of election or appointment to such position may elect to continue membership in the Washington school employees' retirement system, teachers' retirement system, or law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system.
- (ii) A member shall receive a total of not more than twelve service credit months of service for such calendar year. If an individual is employed in an eligible position by one or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service for ninety or more hours is rendered.
- (iii) Up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.40.180 as authorized by RCW 28A.400.300. For purposes of plan 2 and plan 3 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:
  - (A) Less than eleven days equals one-quarter service credit month;
- 36 (B) Eleven or more days but less than twenty-two days equals one-37 half service credit month;
  - (C) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;

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- 1 (D) More than twenty-two days but less than thirty-three days 2 equals one and one-quarter service credit month;
  - (E) Thirty-three or more days but less than forty-five days equals one and one-half service credit month.
  - (10) "Service credit year" means an accumulation of months of service credit which is equal to one when divided by twelve.
  - (11) "Service credit month" means a month or an accumulation of months of service credit which is equal to one.
  - (12) "Prior service" means all service of an original member rendered to any employer prior to October 1, 1947.
    - (13) "Membership service" means:

- (a) All service rendered, as a member, after October 1, 1947;
- (b) All service after October 1, 1947, to any employer prior to the time of its admission into the retirement system for which member and employer contributions, plus interest as required by RCW 41.50.125, have been paid under RCW 41.40.056 or 41.40.057;
- (c) Service not to exceed six consecutive months of probationary service rendered after April 1, 1949, and prior to becoming a member, in the case of any member, upon payment in full by such member of the total amount of the employer's contribution to the retirement fund which would have been required under the law in effect when such probationary service was rendered if the member had been a member during such period, except that the amount of the employer's contribution shall be calculated by the director based on the first month's compensation earnable as a member;
- (d) Service not to exceed six consecutive months of probationary service, rendered after October 1, 1947, and before April 1, 1949, and prior to becoming a member, in the case of any member, upon payment in full by such member of five percent of such member's salary during said period of probationary service, except that the amount of the employer's contribution shall be calculated by the director based on the first month's compensation earnable as a member.
- (14)(a) "Beneficiary" for plan 1 members, means any person in receipt of a retirement allowance, pension or other benefit provided by this chapter.
- 36 (b) "Beneficiary" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means any person 37 in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this

chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer by another person.

3 (15) "Regular interest" means such rate as the director may 4 determine.

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- (16) "Accumulated contributions" means the sum of all contributions standing to the credit of a member in the member's individual account, including any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2), together with the regular interest thereon.
- (17)(a) "Average final compensation" for plan 1 members, means the annual average of the greatest compensation earnable by a member during any consecutive two year period of service credit months for which service credit is allowed; or if the member has less than two years of service credit months then the annual average compensation earnable during the total years of service for which service credit is allowed.
- (b) "Average final compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means the member's average compensation earnable of the highest consecutive sixty months of service credit months prior to such member's retirement, termination, or death. Periods constituting authorized leaves of absence may not be used in the calculation of average final compensation except under RCW 41.40.710(2).
- (18) "Final compensation" means the annual rate of compensation earnable by a member at the time of termination of employment.
- (19) "Annuity" means payments for life derived from accumulated contributions of a member. All annuities shall be paid in monthly installments.
- (20) "Pension" means payments for life derived from contributions made by the employer. All pensions shall be paid in monthly installments.
- 29 (21) "Retirement allowance" means the sum of the annuity and the 30 pension.
- 31 (22) "Employee" or "employed" means a person who is providing 32 services for compensation to an employer, unless the person is free 33 from the employer's direction and control over the performance of work. 34 The department shall adopt rules and interpret this subsection 35 consistent with common law.
- 36 (23) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value when 37 computed upon the basis of such mortality and other tables as may be 38 adopted by the director.

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- 1 (24) "Retirement" means withdrawal from active service with a 2 retirement allowance as provided by this chapter.
  - (25) "Eligible position" means:

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- (a) Any position that, as defined by the employer, normally requires five or more months of service a year for which regular compensation for at least seventy hours is earned by the occupant thereof. For purposes of this chapter an employer shall not define "position" in such a manner that an employee's monthly work for that employer is divided into more than one position;
- (b) Any position occupied by an elected official or person appointed directly by the governor, or appointed by the chief justice of the supreme court under RCW 2.04.240(2) or 2.06.150(2), for which compensation is paid.
- (26) "Ineligible position" means any position which does not conform with the requirements set forth in subsection (25) of this section.
  - (27) "Leave of absence" means the period of time a member is authorized by the employer to be absent from service without being separated from membership.
  - (28) "Totally incapacitated for duty" means total inability to perform the duties of a member's employment or office or any other work for which the member is qualified by training or experience.
  - (29) "Retiree" means any person who has begun accruing a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer while a member.
    - (30) "Director" means the director of the department.
  - (31) "State elective position" means any position held by any person elected or appointed to statewide office or elected or appointed as a member of the legislature.
- 30 (32) "State actuary" or "actuary" means the person appointed 31 pursuant to RCW 44.44.010(2).
- 32 (33) "Plan 1" means the public employees' retirement system, plan 33 1 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who 34 first became members of the system prior to October 1, 1977.
- 35 (34) "Plan 2" means the public employees' retirement system, plan 36 2 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who 37 first became members of the system on and after October 1, 1977, and 38 are not included in plan 3.

- 1 (35) "Plan 3" means the public employees' retirement system, plan 2 3 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who:
  - (a) First become a member on or after:

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- (i) March 1, 2002, and are employed by a state agency or institute of higher education and who did not choose to enter plan 2; or
- 6 (ii) September 1, 2002, and are employed by other than a state 7 agency or institute of higher education and who did not choose to enter 8 plan 2; or
  - (b) Transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795.
- 10 (36) "Index" means, for any calendar year, that year's annual 11 average consumer price index, Seattle, Washington area, for urban wage 12 earners and clerical workers, all items, compiled by the bureau of 13 labor statistics, United States department of labor.
- 14 (37) "Index A" means the index for the year prior to the 15 determination of a postretirement adjustment.
  - (38) "Index B" means the index for the year prior to index A.
- 17 (39) "Index year" means the earliest calendar year in which the 18 index is more than sixty percent of index A.
- 19 (40) "Adjustment ratio" means the value of index A divided by index 20 B.
- (41) "Annual increase" means((, initially, fifty-nine)) one dollar and forty-five cents per month per year of service which amount shall be increased each July 1st by three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.
  - (42) "Separation from service" occurs when a person has terminated all employment with an employer. Separation from service or employment does not occur, and if claimed by an employer or employee may be a violation of RCW 41.40.055, when an employee and employer have a written or oral agreement to resume employment with the same employer following termination.
- 31 (43) "Member account" or "member's account" for purposes of plan 3 32 means the sum of the contributions and earnings on behalf of the member 33 in the defined contribution portion of plan 3.
- 34 **Sec. 26.** RCW 41.40.010 and 2004 c 242 s 53 are each amended to read as follows:
- As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context:

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1 (1) "Retirement system" means the public employees' retirement 2 system provided for in this chapter.

- (2) "Department" means the department of retirement systems created in chapter 41.50 RCW.
- (3) "State treasurer" means the treasurer of the state of Washington.
- (4)(a) "Employer" for plan 1 members, means every branch, department, agency, commission, board, and office of the state, any political subdivision or association of political subdivisions of the state admitted into the retirement system, and legal entities authorized by RCW 35.63.070 and 36.70.060 or chapter 39.34 RCW; and the term shall also include any labor guild, association, or organization the membership of a local lodge or division of which is comprised of at least forty percent employees of an employer (other than such labor guild, association, or organization) within this chapter. The term may also include any city of the first class that has its own retirement system.
- (b) "Employer" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means every branch, department, agency, commission, board, and office of the state, and any political subdivision and municipal corporation of the state admitted into the retirement system, including public agencies created pursuant to RCW 35.63.070, 36.70.060, and 39.34.030; except that after August 31, 2000, school districts and educational service districts will no longer be employers for the public employees' retirement system plan 2.
- (5) "Member" means any employee included in the membership of the retirement system, as provided for in RCW 41.40.023. RCW 41.26.045 does not prohibit a person otherwise eligible for membership in the retirement system from establishing such membership effective when he or she first entered an eligible position.
  - (6) "Original member" of this retirement system means:
- 31 (a) Any person who became a member of the system prior to April 1, 32 1949;
  - (b) Any person who becomes a member through the admission of an employer into the retirement system on and after April 1, 1949, and prior to April 1, 1951;
- 36 (c) Any person who first becomes a member by securing employment 37 with an employer prior to April 1, 1951, provided the member has

rendered at least one or more years of service to any employer prior to October 1, 1947;

- (d) Any person who first becomes a member through the admission of an employer into the retirement system on or after April 1, 1951, provided, such person has been in the regular employ of the employer for at least six months of the twelve-month period preceding the said admission date;
- (e) Any member who has restored all contributions that may have been withdrawn as provided by RCW 41.40.150 and who on the effective date of the individual's retirement becomes entitled to be credited with ten years or more of membership service except that the provisions relating to the minimum amount of retirement allowance for the member upon retirement at age seventy as found in RCW 41.40.190(4) shall not apply to the member;
- (f) Any member who has been a contributor under the system for two or more years and who has restored all contributions that may have been withdrawn as provided by RCW 41.40.150 and who on the effective date of the individual's retirement has rendered five or more years of service for the state or any political subdivision prior to the time of the admission of the employer into the system; except that the provisions relating to the minimum amount of retirement allowance for the member upon retirement at age seventy as found in RCW 41.40.190(4) shall not apply to the member.
- (7) "New member" means a person who becomes a member on or after April 1, 1949, except as otherwise provided in this section.
- (8)(a) "Compensation earnable" for plan 1 members, means salaries or wages earned during a payroll period for personal services and where the compensation is not all paid in money, maintenance compensation shall be included upon the basis of the schedules established by the member's employer.
- (i) "Compensation earnable" for plan 1 members also includes the following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal services:
- (A) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wage which the

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individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered compensation earnable and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit;

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- (B) If a leave of absence is taken by an individual for the purpose of serving in the state legislature, the salary which would have been received for the position from which the leave of absence was taken, shall be considered as compensation earnable if the employee's contribution is paid by the employee and the employer's contribution is paid by the employer or employee;
- 10 (C) Assault pay only as authorized by RCW 27.04.100, 72.01.045, and 11 72.09.240;
- 12 (D) Compensation that a member would have received but for a 13 disability occurring in the line of duty only as authorized by RCW 14 41.40.038;
- 15 (E) Compensation that a member receives due to participation in the 16 leave sharing program only as authorized by RCW 41.04.650 through 17 41.04.670; and
  - (F) Compensation that a member receives for being in standby status. For the purposes of this section, a member is in standby status when not being paid for time actually worked and the employer requires the member to be prepared to report immediately for work, if the need arises, although the need may not arise.
    - (ii) "Compensation earnable" does not include:
- 24 (A) Remuneration for unused sick leave authorized under RCW 25 41.04.340, 28A.400.210, or 28A.310.490;
- 26 (B) Remuneration for unused annual leave in excess of thirty days 27 as authorized by RCW 43.01.044 and 43.01.041.
  - (b) "Compensation earnable" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means salaries or wages earned by a member during a payroll period for personal services, including overtime payments, and shall include wages and salaries deferred under provisions established pursuant to sections 403(b), 414(h), and 457 of the United States Internal Revenue Code, but shall exclude nonmoney maintenance compensation and lump sum or other payments for deferred annual sick leave, unused accumulated vacation, unused accumulated annual leave, or any form of severance pay.

"Compensation earnable" for plan 2 and plan 3 members also includes the following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal services:

(i) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wage which the individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered compensation earnable to the extent provided above, and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit;

- (ii) In any year in which a member serves in the legislature, the member shall have the option of having such member's compensation earnable be the greater of:
- (A) The compensation earnable the member would have received had such member not served in the legislature; or
- (B) Such member's actual compensation earnable received for nonlegislative public employment and legislative service combined. Any additional contributions to the retirement system required because compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection is greater than compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection shall be paid by the member for both member and employer contributions;
- 19 (iii) Assault pay only as authorized by RCW 27.04.100, 72.01.045, 20 and 72.09.240;
  - (iv) Compensation that a member would have received but for a disability occurring in the line of duty only as authorized by RCW 41.40.038;
  - (v) Compensation that a member receives due to participation in the leave sharing program only as authorized by RCW 41.04.650 through 41.04.670; and
  - (vi) Compensation that a member receives for being in standby status. For the purposes of this section, a member is in standby status when not being paid for time actually worked and the employer requires the member to be prepared to report immediately for work, if the need arises, although the need may not arise.
  - (9)(a) "Service" for plan 1 members, except as provided in RCW 41.40.088, means periods of employment in an eligible position or positions for one or more employers rendered to any employer for which compensation is paid, and includes time spent in office as an elected or appointed official of an employer. Compensation earnable earned in full time work for seventy hours or more in any given calendar month shall constitute one service credit month except as provided in RCW

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- 41.40.088. Compensation earnable earned for less than seventy hours in any calendar month shall constitute one-quarter service credit month of service except as provided in RCW 41.40.088. Only service credit months and one-quarter service credit months shall be counted in the computation of any retirement allowance or other benefit provided for in this chapter. Any fraction of a year of service shall be taken into account in the computation of such retirement allowance or benefits. Time spent in standby status, whether compensated or not, is not service.
  - (i) Service by a state employee officially assigned by the state on a temporary basis to assist another public agency, shall be considered as service as a state employee: PROVIDED, That service to any other public agency shall not be considered service as a state employee if such service has been used to establish benefits in any other public retirement system.
  - (ii) An individual shall receive no more than a total of twelve service credit months of service during any calendar year. If an individual is employed in an eligible position by one or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service for seventy or more hours is rendered.
  - (iii) A school district employee may count up to forty-five days of sick leave as creditable service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.40.180 as authorized by RCW 28A.400.300. For purposes of plan 1 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:
- 29 (A) Less than twenty-two days equals one-quarter service credit 30 month;
  - (B) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;
  - (C) More than twenty-two days but less than forty-five days equals one and one-quarter service credit month.
  - (b) "Service" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means periods of employment by a member in an eligible position or positions for one or more employers for which compensation earnable is paid. Compensation earnable earned for ninety or more hours in any calendar month shall constitute one service credit month except as provided in RCW

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41.40.088. Compensation earnable earned for at least seventy hours but less than ninety hours in any calendar month shall constitute one-half service credit month of service. Compensation earnable earned for less than seventy hours in any calendar month shall constitute one-quarter service credit month of service. Time spent in standby status, whether compensated or not, is not service.

Any fraction of a year of service shall be taken into account in the computation of such retirement allowance or benefits.

- (i) Service in any state elective position shall be deemed to be full time service, except that persons serving in state elective positions who are members of the Washington school employees' retirement system, teachers' retirement system, public safety employees' retirement system, or law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system at the time of election or appointment to such position may elect to continue membership in the Washington school employees' retirement system, teachers' retirement system, public safety employees' retirement system, or law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system.
- (ii) A member shall receive a total of not more than twelve service credit months of service for such calendar year. If an individual is employed in an eligible position by one or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service for ninety or more hours is rendered.
- (iii) Up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.40.180 as authorized by RCW 28A.400.300. For purposes of plan 2 and plan 3 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:
  - (A) Less than eleven days equals one-quarter service credit month;
- (B) Eleven or more days but less than twenty-two days equals one-half service credit month;
  - (C) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;
- 35 (D) More than twenty-two days but less than thirty-three days 36 equals one and one-quarter service credit month;
- 37 (E) Thirty-three or more days but less than forty-five days equals 38 one and one-half service credit month.

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- 1 (10) "Service credit year" means an accumulation of months of service credit which is equal to one when divided by twelve.
  - (11) "Service credit month" means a month or an accumulation of months of service credit which is equal to one.
  - (12) "Prior service" means all service of an original member rendered to any employer prior to October 1, 1947.
    - (13) "Membership service" means:

- (a) All service rendered, as a member, after October 1, 1947;
- (b) All service after October 1, 1947, to any employer prior to the time of its admission into the retirement system for which member and employer contributions, plus interest as required by RCW 41.50.125, have been paid under RCW 41.40.056 or 41.40.057;
  - (c) Service not to exceed six consecutive months of probationary service rendered after April 1, 1949, and prior to becoming a member, in the case of any member, upon payment in full by such member of the total amount of the employer's contribution to the retirement fund which would have been required under the law in effect when such probationary service was rendered if the member had been a member during such period, except that the amount of the employer's contribution shall be calculated by the director based on the first month's compensation earnable as a member;
  - (d) Service not to exceed six consecutive months of probationary service, rendered after October 1, 1947, and before April 1, 1949, and prior to becoming a member, in the case of any member, upon payment in full by such member of five percent of such member's salary during said period of probationary service, except that the amount of the employer's contribution shall be calculated by the director based on the first month's compensation earnable as a member.
  - (14)(a) "Beneficiary" for plan 1 members, means any person in receipt of a retirement allowance, pension or other benefit provided by this chapter.
- 32 (b) "Beneficiary" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means any person 33 in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this 34 chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer by another 35 person.
- 36 (15) "Regular interest" means such rate as the director may 37 determine.

(16) "Accumulated contributions" means the sum of all contributions standing to the credit of a member in the member's individual account, including any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2), together with the regular interest thereon.

- (17)(a) "Average final compensation" for plan 1 members, means the annual average of the greatest compensation earnable by a member during any consecutive two year period of service credit months for which service credit is allowed; or if the member has less than two years of service credit months then the annual average compensation earnable during the total years of service for which service credit is allowed.
- (b) "Average final compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means the member's average compensation earnable of the highest consecutive sixty months of service credit months prior to such member's retirement, termination, or death. Periods constituting authorized leaves of absence may not be used in the calculation of average final compensation except under RCW 41.40.710(2).
- (18) "Final compensation" means the annual rate of compensation earnable by a member at the time of termination of employment.
- (19) "Annuity" means payments for life derived from accumulated contributions of a member. All annuities shall be paid in monthly installments.
- (20) "Pension" means payments for life derived from contributions made by the employer. All pensions shall be paid in monthly installments.
- (21) "Retirement allowance" means the sum of the annuity and the pension.
- (22) "Employee" or "employed" means a person who is providing services for compensation to an employer, unless the person is free from the employer's direction and control over the performance of work. The department shall adopt rules and interpret this subsection consistent with common law.
- (23) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value when computed upon the basis of such mortality and other tables as may be adopted by the director.
- 35 (24) "Retirement" means withdrawal from active service with a 36 retirement allowance as provided by this chapter.
  - (25) "Eligible position" means:

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(a) Any position that, as defined by the employer, normally requires five or more months of service a year for which regular compensation for at least seventy hours is earned by the occupant thereof. For purposes of this chapter an employer shall not define "position" in such a manner that an employee's monthly work for that employer is divided into more than one position;

- (b) Any position occupied by an elected official or person appointed directly by the governor, or appointed by the chief justice of the supreme court under RCW 2.04.240(2) or 2.06.150(2), for which compensation is paid.
- (26) "Ineligible position" means any position which does not conform with the requirements set forth in subsection (25) of this section.
- (27) "Leave of absence" means the period of time a member is authorized by the employer to be absent from service without being separated from membership.
  - (28) "Totally incapacitated for duty" means total inability to perform the duties of a member's employment or office or any other work for which the member is qualified by training or experience.
  - (29) "Retiree" means any person who has begun accruing a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer while a member.
    - (30) "Director" means the director of the department.
  - (31) "State elective position" means any position held by any person elected or appointed to statewide office or elected or appointed as a member of the legislature.
- (32) "State actuary" or "actuary" means the person appointed pursuant to RCW 44.44.010(2).
- 29 (33) "Plan 1" means the public employees' retirement system, plan 30 1 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who 31 first became members of the system prior to October 1, 1977.
  - (34) "Plan 2" means the public employees' retirement system, plan 2 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who first became members of the system on and after October 1, 1977, and are not included in plan 3.
- 36 (35) "Plan 3" means the public employees' retirement system, plan 37 3 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who:
  - (a) First become a member on or after:

- 1 (i) March 1, 2002, and are employed by a state agency or institute 2 of higher education and who did not choose to enter plan 2; or
  - (ii) September 1, 2002, and are employed by other than a state agency or institute of higher education and who did not choose to enter plan 2; or
    - (b) Transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795.

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- (36) "Index" means, for any calendar year, that year's annual average consumer price index, Seattle, Washington area, for urban wage earners and clerical workers, all items, compiled by the bureau of labor statistics, United States department of labor.
- 11 (37) "Index A" means the index for the year prior to the 12 determination of a postretirement adjustment.
- 13 (38) "Index B" means the index for the year prior to index A.
- 14 (39) "Index year" means the earliest calendar year in which the 15 index is more than sixty percent of index A.
- 16 (40) "Adjustment ratio" means the value of index A divided by index 17 B.
- (41) "Annual increase" means((, initially, fifty nine)) one dollar and forty-five cents per month per year of service which amount shall be increased each July 1st by three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.
- (42) "Separation from service" occurs when a person has terminated all employment with an employer. Separation from service or employment does not occur, and if claimed by an employer or employee may be a violation of RCW 41.40.055, when an employee and employer have a written or oral agreement to resume employment with the same employer following termination.
- 28 (43) "Member account" or "member's account" for purposes of plan 3 29 means the sum of the contributions and earnings on behalf of the member 30 in the defined contribution portion of plan 3.
- 31 **Sec. 27.** RCW 41.40.197 and 1995 c 345 s 5 are each amended to read 32 as follows:
- 33 (1) Beginning July 1, 1995, and annually thereafter, the retirement 34 allowance of a person meeting the requirements of this section shall be 35 increased by the annual increase amount.
- 36 (2) The following persons shall be eligible for the benefit 37 provided in subsection (1) of this section:

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- 1 (a) A beneficiary who has received a retirement allowance for at
  2 least one year <u>by July 1st in the calendar year in which the annual</u>
  3 <u>increase is given</u> and has attained at least age sixty-six by ((<del>July 1st</del>)) <u>December 31st</u> in the calendar year in which the annual increase is given; or
  - (b) A beneficiary whose retirement allowance is lower than the minimum benefit provided under RCW 41.40.1984.

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- 8 (3) The following persons shall also be eligible for the benefit 9 provided in subsection (1) of this section:
- 10 (a) A beneficiary receiving the minimum benefit on June 30, 1995, 11 under RCW 41.40.198; or
- 12 (b) A recipient of a survivor benefit on June 30, 1995, which has 13 been increased by RCW 41.40.325.
  - (4) If otherwise eligible, those receiving an annual adjustment under RCW 41.40.188(1)(c) shall be eligible for the annual increase adjustment in addition to the benefit that would have been received absent this section.
  - (5) Those receiving a benefit under RCW 41.40.220(1), or a survivor of a disabled member under RCW 41.44.170(5) shall be eligible for the benefit provided by this section.
- 21 (6) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this 22 section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual 23 right to receive this postretirement adjustment not granted prior to 24 that time.
- 25 **Sec. 28.** RCW 41.40.1984 and 2004 c 85 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:
  - (1) Except as provided in subsections (4) and (5) of this section, no one who becomes a beneficiary after June 30, 1995, shall receive a monthly retirement allowance of less than twenty-four dollars and twenty-two cents times the number of years of service creditable to the person whose service is the basis of such retirement allowance.
  - (2) Where the retirement allowance payable was adjusted at the time benefit payments to the beneficiary commenced, the minimum allowance provided in this section shall be adjusted in a manner consistent with that adjustment.
- 36 (3) Beginning July 1, 1996, the minimum benefit set forth in

subsection (1) of this section shall be adjusted annually by the annual increase.

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- (4) Those receiving a benefit under RCW 41.40.220(1) or under RCW 41.44.170 (3) and (5) shall not be eligible for the benefit provided by this section.
  - (5) For persons who served as elected officials and whose accumulated employee contributions and credited interest was less than seven hundred fifty dollars at the time of retirement, the minimum benefit under subsection (1) of this section shall be ten dollars per month per each year of creditable service.
  - (6) Beginning July 1, 2004, the minimum benefit set forth in subsection (1) of this section, prior to adjustments set forth in subsection (2) of this section, for a beneficiary with at least twenty-five years of service and who has been retired at least twenty years shall be one thousand dollars per month((. The minimum benefit in this subsection shall not be adjusted by the annual increase provided in subsection (3) of this section)) which shall be increased each July 1st by three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.
- (7) Beginning July 1, 2005, the minimum benefit set forth in subsection (1) of this section, prior to adjustments set forth in subsection (2) of this section, for a beneficiary with at least twenty years of service and who has been retired at least twenty-five years shall be one thousand dollars per month which shall be increased each July 1st by three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 29. The following acts or parts of acts are each repealed:
- 27 (1) RCW 41.31.010 (Annual pension increases--Increased by gain-28 sharing increase amount) and 1998 c 340 s 1;
- 29 (2) RCW 41.31.020 (Gain-sharing increase amount calculated) and 30 1998 c 340 s 2; and
- 31 (3) RCW 41.31.030 (Contractual right to increase not granted) and 1998 c 340 s 3.
- NEW SECTION. **Sec. 30.** Sections 22 through 25 and 27 through 29 of this act are necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and take effect immediately.

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- 1 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 31.** Section 25 of this act expires July 1,
- 2 2006.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 32.** Section 26 of this act takes effect July 1,

4 2006.

--- END ---

# **Select Committee on Pension Policy**

# 2005 Legislative Session Public Pension Legislation Not Requested by the SCPP

(Revised - February 2, 2005)

### 1. HB 1043 - Gain-Sharing (OFM)

This bill impacts the public employees' retirement system, the teachers' retirement system and the school employees' retirement system by making gain-sharing distributions discretionary with the legislature. The bill also codifies a funding approach for gain-sharing that delays recognition of gain-sharing liabilities until after they occur. (All other material liabilities of the pension systems are pre-funded.) The proposed legislation provides that for benefit increases resulting from gain-sharing, the basic contribution rate shall include the cost of the increases beginning with the <u>next</u> actuarial valuation after the effective date of the increase.

**Fiscal Impact:** Not available.

### 2. HB 1044 - Pension Funding (OFM)

This bill impacts the Public Employees' (PERS), School Employees' (SERS), Teachers' (TRS), and Law Enforcement Officers' and Fire Fighters' (LEOFF) Retirement Systems. The bill suspends payment for the amortization of the unfunded actuarially accrued liability (UAAL) in PERS 1 and TRS 1 for the 2005-2007 biennium and establishes the following contribution rate schedule for plan 2/3 employers and plan 2 members:

	Employer				Member			
	7-1-05	7-1-06	9-1-05	9-1-06	7-1-05	7-1-06	9-1-03*	9-1-06
PERS	1.75%	2.50%			1.75%	2.50%		
SERS			2.00%	2.75%			2.00%	2.75%
TRS			1.30%	1.58%			1.00%	1.30%
LEOFF	3.03%				5.05%			

\*The bill does not specify retroactivity. Therefore, these rate changes are likely effective 9/1/05.

The bill further requires future contribution rates in the combined PERS 2/3, SERS 2/3, and TRS 2/3 plans to be calculated using a different actuarial funding method known as the Projected Unit Credit (PUC) method (rather than the "aggregate" method that is currently used). It changes the statutory policy that long-term contribution rates be "predictable" and a "relatively constant" proportion of state budgets, to a standard requiring that they be a relatively "predictable" proportion of state budgets. Finally, it changes the requirement that employer and state contributions rates be "level" percentages of pay (to fully amortize the unfunded liability in the Plans 1 and fully fund the Plans 2/3) to "predictable" percentages of pay.

Fiscal Impact: Not available.

#### 3. HB 1269/SB 5616 - Service Credit Purchase (LEOFF 2 Board)

This bill impacts the LEOFF 2 Retirement System by permitting members who are eligible to retire to make a one-time purchase of up to five years of additional service credit. The cost of the additional service credit is the actuarial equivalent value of the resulting increase in the member's benefit. A member may pay all or part of the cost with a lump sum payment, eligible rollover, direct rollover, or trustee-to-trustee transfer from an eligible retirement plan. The bill directs the department of retirement systems to promulgate rules to ensure IRS compliance. The effective date is July 1, 2006.

Fiscal Impact: None.

### 4. HB 1270/SB 5617 - Re-employment (LEOFF 2 Board)

This bill impacts Plan 2 of the Law Enforcement and Firefighters' Retirement System (LEOFF 2). The proposed bill amends the LEOFF 2 provisions to allow members or retirees who continue in public employment following separation or retirement from LEOFF to establish membership in the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS), the School Employees' Retirement System (SERS), or the Public Safety Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), notwithstanding the "estoppel rule" in RCW 41.04.270. The bill further provides that a retiree who elects to enter into plan membership shall have his or her benefits suspended, while a retiree who does not elect to enter into plan membership shall continue to receive his or her

benefits without interruption.

Fiscal Impact: None.

### 5. **HB 1271/SB 5615 - Disability (LEOFF 2 Board)**

This bill impacts the Law Enforcement Officers' and Fire Fighters' Retirement System Plan 2 (LEOFF 2) by removing the actuarial reduction for a duty disability benefit, and establishing a total disability benefit equal to seventy percent of a member's final average salary if the member is unable to perform any substantial gainful activity due to a physical or mental condition that may be expected to result in death or that has lasted or is expected to last at least twelve months. Substantial gainful activity is defined as average earnings of no more than eight hundred ten dollars a month in 2004 and indexed to inflation.

Fiscal Impact: Yes.

### 6. HB 1520/SB 5520 - Plan 2 Post-Employment PEBB (Cody/Keiser)

This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System Plan 2 (PERS 2), School Employees' Retirement System Plan 2 (SERS 2), and Teachers' Retirement System Plan 2 (TRS 2) by allowing members who separate and are at least age 55 and have at least 10 years of service to continue to participate in their employers' insurance plans and contracts if that participation is selected immediately upon separation from employment. Eligibility for participation would be prospective for SERS 2 and TRS 2 members who separate, but retroactive for PERS 2 members who have separated since March 1, 2002.

Fiscal Impact: None.

# 7. HB 1521/SB 5522 - Service Credit Purchase, Injury (Simpson/Franklin)

This bill impacts all plans in the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) by allowing members who are injured while acting in the course of employment to receive up to two years of lost service credit. A member seeking lost service credit must apply for re-employment within ninety days of when the member is able to return to work and benefits under Title 51 (Industrial Insurance) have ceased. The member must also make the required employee contributions within five years of resumption of service or prior to retirement, whichever comes sooner. If the member does not restore contributions within that time frame, the member must pay the actuarial value of the resulting increase in the benefit.

**Fiscal Impact:** Not available.

#### 8. HB 1522/SB 5521 - Military Service Credit (Hunt/Rasmussen)

This bill impacts the Plans 2 of the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS), School Employees' Retirement System (SERS) and Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS). The bill deletes existing provisions concerning interruptive military service credit and replaces them with the same provisions for both interruptive and non-interruptive military service credit as are currently found in PERS 1. In addition, a provision is added that prevents TRS, SERS and PERS Plan 2 members from receiving military service credit if they are receiving full military retirement benefits.

**Fiscal Impact:** Not available.

# 9. HB 1564 - Washington State Patrol Mandatory Retirement Age (Lovick)

This bill impacts the Washington State Patrol Retirement System (WSPRS) by increasing the mandatory retirement age from sixty to sixty-one. Members who reach age sixty-one shall be retired on the first day of the calendar month next succeeding that in which said member shall have attained the age of sixty. The age 61 retirement age shall not apply to the Chief of the Washington State Patrol.

**Fiscal Impact:** Not available.

### 10. HB 1594 - SIB Growing Business Fund (Linville)

This bill impacts the State Investment Board (SIB), whose members are trustees of the assets of pubic retirement funds. This bill would mandate the creation of a \$500 million account to be maintained separately from other money invested by the board. Investments from this account may be made in start-up and expanding businesses based in Washington. While assets would be invested according to existing primary objectives and criteria, the bill requires that for these funds, assets must be diversified across different industry sectors and regions of the state using specified priorities for start-up and expanding Washington-based businesses.

In selecting one or more managers for investing funds within the separate account the Board would be required to consider the company's physical and employment presence in Washington as well as a demonstrable ability to find investment opportunities in communities throughout the state. Additionally, the SIB or its designees would be required to include in their statement of investment principles the extent, if at all, to which social, environmental, or ethical considerations are taken into account in their selection, retention, and realization of investments; and their policy, if any, in relations to the exercise of rights attaching to investments (including voting rights).

Fiscal Impact: Not available.

### 11. HB 1634/SB 5497 - Terminally Ill Members (Grant/Delvin)

This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System plans 2/3, the School Employees' Retirement System plans 2/3, and the Teachers' Retirement System plans 2/3 by allowing members who are diagnosed with a terminal illness to remove themselves from their retirement plans. Such members must be examined by or under the direction of a medical advisor, who must certify in writing the existence of a terminal illness with a life expectancy of five years or less. The director of the retirement systems must then concur in the recommendation of the medical advisor. Such terminally ill members would not make contributions or earn service credit.

Fiscal Impact: None.

### 12. SB 5112 - Veterans Afghanistan and Persian Gulf War (Shin)

This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) Plan 1 by amending the definition of "veteran" in RCW 41.04.005 for the purpose of determining PERS 1 military service credit (as well as other purposes that are not relevant to the Washington State Retirement Systems). The amended definition would add the following persons to be included within the definition: (a) persons who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States in any portion of the Persian Gulf combat zone as part of Operation Iraqi Freedom, and (b) persons who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States in southern or central Asia as part of Operation Enduring Freedom.

**Fiscal Impact:** No impact on projected funding expenditures.

#### 13. SB 5135 - Volunteer Fire Relief Fund Contributions (Kastama)

This bill impacts the Volunteer Fire Fighters' Relief and Pension Fund. The bill clarifies the definition of "fire fighter" and "emergency worker" so as to prevent part-time PERS firefighters and emergency workers from earning both a PERS benefit and a Volunteer Fire benefit for the same job. The bill also increases the annual fee paid by each municipal corporation for the purpose of affording relief (or medical) benefits for volunteer fire

fighters from ten dollars to thirty dollars per member. Finally, the bill allows the State Board for Volunteer Fire Fighters and Reserve Officers to seek recovery from a third party if a volunteer is injured.

**Fiscal Impact:** Local employer contributions will increase to thirty dollars, but there is no impact on state funding.

### 14. SB 5286 - Post-retirement Employment (Kastama)

This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System plan 1 (PERS 1), and Teachers' Retirement System plan 1 (TRS 1) by amending the statutes relating to post-retirement employment. The bill does the following, effective immediately upon signing:

- Limits TRS 1 post-retirement employment for retirees with one month of separation to 867 hours in a school year.
- Allows a TRS 1 retiree to work up to 1,500 hours in a school year if the member separates for one and one-half calendar months and,
  - is hired into a special education, science, or mathematics position for which the school board has documented a justifiable need to hire a retiree,
  - is hired through the established process for the position with the approval of the school board or the prospective employer; and
  - the employer retains records of the hiring procedures in the event of an audit.
- Provides the superintendent of public instruction a process to recommend to the legislature a list of employment positions to be considered for inclusion on the list of those with a documented justifiable need for which a retiree may be hired.
- Allows TRS 1 members currently employed under post-retirement agreements to continue in those agreements until December 31, 2005.

- The bill allows a PERS 1 retiree to work up to 1,500 hours in a calendar year if the member separates for three calendar months and is hired into an actuary, actuarial associate, correctional health investigator, dentist, pharmacist, physician, public health advisor, radiation health physicist, or radiology technician position.
- Provides PERS employers a process to recommend to the legislature a list of employment positions to be considered for inclusion on the list of those with a documented justifiable need for which a retiree may be hired.
- Removes the 1,900 hour cumulative limit beyond the existing 867 hour annual threshold in PERS 1.
- Allows PERS 1 members currently employed under post-retirement agreements to continue in those agreements until December 31, 2005.

**Fiscal Impact:** Indeterminate.

## 15. SB 5695 - TRS 1 Prior Military Service Credit (Sheldon)

This bill would allow members of TRS 1 to receive service credit for service in the armed forces that was performed prior to retirement system membership under the following conditions: the member must have completed 25 years of creditable service, the total number of military service credit from all sources does not exceed 5 years, the member pays member contributions as determined by the director, the member meets the definition of veteran in RCW 41.04.005, and the member is not receiving full military retirement benefits.

Fiscal Impact: Not available.

Z-0275.1	

State of Washington

#### HOUSE BILL 1043

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By Representative Sommers; by request of Office of Financial Management Read first time 01/11/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

59th Legislature

2005 Regular Session

- AN ACT Relating to public pension gain-sharing increase amounts; amending RCW 41.31.010, 41.31.020, 41.31A.020, 41.45.060, and 41.45.070; reenacting and amending RCW 41.45.060 and 41.45.070; adding a new section to chapter 41.31 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 41.31A RCW; providing effective dates; providing an expiration date; and declaring an emergency.
- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 8 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.31.010 and 1998 c 340 s 1 are each amended to read 9 as follows:
- Beginning July 1, 1998, and on January 1st of even-numbered years ((thereafter)) until January 1, 2005, the annual increase amount as defined in RCW 41.32.010 and 41.40.010 shall be increased by the gain-sharing increase amount, if any. The monthly retirement allowance of a person in receipt of the benefit provided in RCW 41.32.489 or 41.40.197 shall immediately be adjusted to reflect any increase.
- 16 **Sec. 2.** RCW 41.31.020 and 1998 c 340 s 2 are each amended to read 17 as follows:
- 18 (1) The gain-sharing increase amount, if authorized by the

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- 1 <u>legislature</u>, shall be the amount of increase, rounded to the nearest
- 2 cent, that can be fully funded in actuarial present value by the amount
- 3 of extraordinary investment gains, if any. The amount of extraordinary
- 4 investment gains shall be calculated as follows:
- 5 (a) One-half of the sum of the value of the net assets held in
- 6 trust for pension benefits in the teachers' retirement system plan 1
- 7 fund and the public employees' retirement system plan 1 fund at the
- 8 close of the previous state fiscal year;
- 9 (b) Multiplied by the amount which the compound average of
- 10 investment returns on those assets over the previous four state fiscal
- 11 years exceeds ten percent.
- 12 (2) The gain-sharing increase amount for July 1998, as provided for
- 13 in RCW 41.31.010, is ten cents.
- 14 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 41.31 RCW
- 15 to read as follows:
- Beginning July 1, 2005, and on July 1st of even-numbered years
- 17 thereafter, the legislature may authorize an increase as provided in
- 18 RCW 41.31.020.
- 19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 41.31A RCW
- 20 to read as follows:
- 21 Beginning July 1, 2005, and on July 1st of even-numbered years
- 22 thereafter, the legislature may authorize an increase as provided in
- 23 RCW 41.31A.020.
- 24 Sec. 5. RCW 41.31A.020 and 2003 c 294 s 4 are each amended to read
- 25 as follows:
- 26 (1) On January 1, 2004, and on January 1st of even-numbered years
- 27 ((thereafter)) until January 1, 2005, the member account of a person
- 28 meeting the requirements of this section shall be credited by the
- 29 extraordinary investment gain amount.
- 30 (2) The following persons shall be eligible for the benefit
- 31 provided in subsection (1) of this section or as authorized by section
- 32 <u>4 of this act</u>:
- 33 (a) Any member of the teachers' retirement system plan 3, the
- 34 Washington school employees' retirement system plan 3, or the public
- 35 employees' retirement system plan 3 who earned service credit during

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- the twelve-month period from September 1st to August 31st immediately preceding the distribution and had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution; or
- (b) Any person in receipt of a benefit pursuant to RCW 41.32.875,
   41.35.680, or 41.40.820; or
- 7 (c) Any person who is a retiree pursuant to RCW 41.34.020(8) and 8 who:
  - (i) Completed ten service credit years; or

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- 10 (ii) Completed five service credit years, including twelve service 11 months after attaining age fifty-four; or
- (d) Any teacher who is a retiree pursuant to RCW 41.34.020(8) and who has completed five service credit years by July 1, 1996, under plan 2 and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.32.817; or
- (e) Any classified employee who is a retiree pursuant to RCW 41.34.020(8) and who has completed five service credit years by September 1, 2000, and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.35.510; or
- (f) Any public employee who is a retiree pursuant to RCW 41.34.020(8) and who has completed five service credit years by March 1, 2002, and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795; or
- (g) Any person who had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution and who:
  - (i) Completed ten service credit years; or
- 26 (ii) Completed five service credit years, including twelve service 27 months after attaining age fifty-four; or
  - (h) Any teacher who had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution and who has completed five service credit years by July 1, 1996, under plan 2 and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.32.817; or
- 33 (i) Any classified employee who had a balance of at least one 34 thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year 35 immediately preceding the distribution and who has completed five 36 service credit years by September 1, 2000, and who transferred to plan 37 3 under RCW 41.35.510; or

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- (j) Any public employee who had a balance of at least one thousand dollars in their member account on August 31st of the year immediately preceding the distribution and who has completed five service credit years by March 1, 2002, and who transferred to plan 3 under RCW 41.40.795.
  - (3) The extraordinary investment gain amount, if authorized by the <a href="legislature">legislature</a>, shall be calculated as follows:
  - (a) One-half of the sum of the value of the net assets held in trust for pension benefits in the teachers' retirement system combined plan 2 and 3 fund, the Washington school employees' retirement system combined plan 2 and 3 fund, and the public employees' retirement system combined plan 2 and 3 fund at the close of the previous state fiscal year not including the amount attributable to member accounts;
  - (b) Multiplied by the amount which the compound average of investment returns on those assets over the previous four state fiscal years exceeds ten percent;
    - (c) Multiplied by the proportion of:

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- (i) The sum of the service credit on August 31st of the previous year of all persons eligible for the benefit provided in subsection (1) of this section; to
- 21 (ii) The sum of the service credit on August 31st of the previous 22 year of:
- 23 (A) All persons eligible for the benefit provided in subsection (1) 24 of this section;
  - (B) Any person who earned service credit in the teachers' retirement system plan 2, the Washington school employees' retirement system plan 2, or the public employees' retirement system plan 2 during the twelve-month period from September 1st to August 31st immediately preceding the distribution;
- (C) Any person in receipt of a benefit pursuant to RCW 41.32.765,
   41.35.420, or 41.40.630; and
  - (D) Any person with five or more years of service in the teachers' retirement system plan 2, the Washington school employees' retirement system plan 2, or the public employees' retirement system plan 2;
- 35 (d) Divided proportionally among persons eligible for the benefit 36 provided in subsection (1) of this section on the basis of their 37 service credit total on August 31st of the previous year.

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1 (4) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this 2 section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual 3 right to receive this distribution not granted prior to that time.

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- Sec. 6. RCW 41.45.060 and 2003 c 294 s 10 and 2003 c 92 s 3 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- (1) The state actuary shall provide actuarial valuation results based on the economic assumptions and asset value smoothing technique included in RCW 41.45.035 or adopted by the council under RCW 41.45.030 or 41.45.035.
- 10 (2) Not later than September 30, 2002, and every two years thereafter, consistent with the economic assumptions and asset value smoothing technique included in RCW 41.45.035 or adopted under RCW 41.45.030 or 41.45.035, the council shall adopt and may make changes to:
- 15 (a) A basic state contribution rate for the law enforcement 16 officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1;
  - (b) Basic employer contribution rates for the public employees' retirement system, the teachers' retirement system, and the Washington state patrol retirement system to be used in the ensuing biennial period; and
  - (c) A basic employer contribution rate for the school employees' retirement system for funding both that system and the public employees' retirement system plan 1.
  - The contribution rates adopted by the council shall be subject to revision by the legislature.
  - (3) The employer and state contribution rates adopted by the council shall be the level percentages of pay that are needed:
  - (a) To fully amortize the total costs of the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1 not later than June 30, 2024; and
  - (b) To also continue to fully fund the public employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3, the teachers' retirement system plans 2 and 3, and the school employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3 in accordance with RCW 41.45.061, 41.45.067, and this section.
    - (4) The aggregate actuarial cost method shall be used to calculate

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a combined plan 2 and 3 employer contribution rate and a Washington state patrol retirement system contribution rate.

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- (5) The council shall immediately notify the directors of the office of financial management and department of retirement systems of the state and employer contribution rates adopted. The rates shall be effective for the ensuing biennial period, subject to any legislative modifications.
- 8 (6) The director of the department of retirement systems shall 9 collect the rates established in RCW 41.45.053 through June 30, 2003. 10 Thereafter, the director shall collect those rates adopted by the council. The rates established in RCW 41.45.053, or by the council, shall be subject to revision by the council.
- 13 (7) For benefit increases under chapter 41.31 or 41.31A RCW, the
  14 basic contribution rate shall include the cost of the increases
  15 beginning with the next valuation after the effective date of the
  16 increase.
- 17 **Sec. 7.** RCW 41.45.060 and 2004 c 242 s 39 are each amended to read 18 as follows:
  - (1) The state actuary shall provide actuarial valuation results based on the economic assumptions and asset value smoothing technique included in RCW 41.45.035 or adopted by the council under RCW 41.45.030 or 41.45.035.
- (2) Not later than September 30, 2002, and every two years thereafter, consistent with the economic assumptions and asset value smoothing technique included in RCW 41.45.035 or adopted under RCW 41.45.030 or 41.45.035, the council shall adopt and may make changes to:
- 28 (a) A basic state contribution rate for the law enforcement 29 officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1;
  - (b) Basic employer contribution rates for the public employees' retirement system, the teachers' retirement system, and the Washington state patrol retirement system to be used in the ensuing biennial period; and
- 34 (c) A basic employer contribution rate for the school employees' 35 retirement system and the public safety employees' retirement system 36 for funding both those systems and the public employees' retirement 37 system plan 1.

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The contribution rates adopted by the council shall be subject to revision by the legislature.

- (3) The employer and state contribution rates adopted by the council shall be the level percentages of pay that are needed:
- (a) To fully amortize the total costs of the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1 not later than June 30, 2024; and
- (b) To fully fund the public employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3, the teachers' retirement system plans 2 and 3, the public safety employees' retirement system plan 2, and the school employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3 in accordance with RCW 41.45.061, 41.45.067, and this section.
- 14 (4) The aggregate actuarial cost method shall be used to calculate 15 a combined plan 2 and 3 employer contribution rate and a Washington 16 state patrol retirement system contribution rate.
  - (5) The council shall immediately notify the directors of the office of financial management and department of retirement systems of the state and employer contribution rates adopted. The rates shall be effective for the ensuing biennial period, subject to any legislative modifications.
- 22 (6) The director shall collect those rates adopted by the council. 23 The rates established in RCW 41.45.054, or by the council, shall be 24 subject to revision by the legislature.
  - (7) For benefit increases under chapter 41.31 or 41.31A RCW, the basic contribution rate shall include the cost of the increases beginning with the next valuation after the effective date of the increase.
- Sec. 8. RCW 41.45.070 and 2003 1st sp.s. c 11 s 3 and 2003 c 92 s 5 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
  - (1) In addition to the basic employer contribution rate established in RCW 41.45.060 or 41.45.054, the department shall also charge employers of public employees' retirement system, teachers' retirement system, school employees' retirement system, or Washington state patrol retirement system members an additional supplemental rate to pay for the cost of additional benefits, if any, granted to members of those systems. Except as provided in subsections (6) and (7) of this

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section, the supplemental contribution rates required by this section shall be calculated by the state actuary and shall be charged regardless of language to the contrary contained in the statute which authorizes additional benefits.

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- (2) In addition to the basic member, employer, and state contribution rate established in RCW 41.45.0604 for the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2, the department shall also establish supplemental rates to pay for the cost of additional benefits, if any, granted to members of the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2. Except as provided in subsection (6) of this section, these supplemental rates shall be calculated by the actuary retained by the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' board and the state actuary through the process provided in RCW 41.26.720(1)(a) and the state treasurer shall transfer the additional required contributions regardless of language to the contrary contained in the statute which authorizes the additional benefits.
- (3) The supplemental rate charged under this section to fund benefit increases provided to active members of the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and Washington state patrol retirement system, shall be calculated as the level percentage of all members' pay needed to fund the cost of the benefit not later than June 30, 2024.
- (4) The supplemental rate charged under this section to fund benefit increases provided to active and retired members of the public employees' retirement system plan 2 and plan 3, the teachers' retirement system plan 2 and plan 3, or the school employees' retirement system plan 2 and plan 3 shall be calculated as the level percentage of all members' pay needed to fund the cost of the benefit, as calculated under RCW 41.45.060, 41.45.061, or 41.45.067.
- (5) The supplemental rate charged under this section to fund postretirement adjustments which are provided on a nonautomatic basis to current retirees shall be calculated as the percentage of pay needed to fund the adjustments as they are paid to the retirees. The supplemental rate charged under this section to fund automatic postretirement adjustments for active or retired members of the public employees' retirement system plan 1 and the teachers' retirement system

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- plan 1 shall be calculated as the level percentage of pay needed to fund the cost of the automatic adjustments not later than June 30, 2024.
- 4 (6) A supplemental rate shall not be charged to pay for the cost of 5 additional benefits granted to members pursuant to chapter 340, Laws of 6 1998.

- (7) A supplemental rate shall not be charged to pay for the cost of additional benefits granted to members pursuant to chapter 41.31A RCW; section 309, chapter 341, Laws of 1998; or section 701, chapter 341, Laws of 1998.
- 11 (8) For benefit increases under chapter 41.31 or 41.31A RCW, the
  12 basic contribution rate shall include the cost of the increases
  13 beginning with the next valuation after the effective date of the
  14 increase.
- **Sec. 9.** RCW 41.45.070 and 2004 c 242 s 41 are each amended to read 16 as follows:
  - (1) In addition to the basic employer contribution rate established in RCW 41.45.060 or 41.45.054, the department shall also charge employers of public employees' retirement system, teachers' retirement system, school employees' retirement system, public safety employees' retirement system, or Washington state patrol retirement system members an additional supplemental rate to pay for the cost of additional benefits, if any, granted to members of those systems. Except as provided in subsections (6) and (7) of this section, the supplemental contribution rates required by this section shall be calculated by the state actuary and shall be charged regardless of language to the contrary contained in the statute which authorizes additional benefits.
  - (2) In addition to the basic member, employer, and state contribution rate established in RCW 41.45.0604 for the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2, the department shall also establish supplemental rates to pay for the cost of additional benefits, if any, granted to members of the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2. Except as provided in subsection (6) of this section, these supplemental rates shall be calculated by the actuary retained by the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' board and the state actuary through the process provided in RCW 41.26.720(1)(a) and the state treasurer shall

p. 9 HB 1043

transfer the additional required contributions regardless of language to the contrary contained in the statute which authorizes the additional benefits.

- (3) The supplemental rate charged under this section to fund benefit increases provided to active members of the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and Washington state patrol retirement system, shall be calculated as the level percentage of all members' pay needed to fund the cost of the benefit not later than June 30, 2024.
- (4) The supplemental rate charged under this section to fund benefit increases provided to active and retired members of the public employees' retirement system plan 2 and plan 3, the teachers' retirement system plan 2 and plan 3, the public safety employees' retirement system plan 2, or the school employees' retirement system plan 2 and plan 3 shall be calculated as the level percentage of all members' pay needed to fund the cost of the benefit, as calculated under RCW 41.45.060, 41.45.061, or 41.45.067.
- (5) The supplemental rate charged under this section to fund postretirement adjustments which are provided on a nonautomatic basis to current retirees shall be calculated as the percentage of pay needed to fund the adjustments as they are paid to the retirees. The supplemental rate charged under this section to fund automatic postretirement adjustments for active or retired members of the public employees' retirement system plan 1 and the teachers' retirement system plan 1 shall be calculated as the level percentage of pay needed to fund the cost of the automatic adjustments not later than June 30, 2024.
- 28 (6) A supplemental rate shall not be charged to pay for the cost of 29 additional benefits granted to members pursuant to chapter 340, Laws of 30 1998.
- 31 (7) A supplemental rate shall not be charged to pay for the cost of 32 additional benefits granted to members pursuant to chapter 41.31A RCW; 33 section 309, chapter 341, Laws of 1998; or section 701, chapter 341, 34 Laws of 1998.
- 35 (8) For benefit increases under chapter 41.31 or 41.31A RCW, the basic contribution rate shall include the cost of the increases beginning with the next valuation after the effective date of the increase.

HB 1043 p. 10

NEW SECTION. Sec. 10. This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect July 1, 2005, except for sections 7 and 9 of this act which take effect July 1, 2006.

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6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 11.** Sections 6 and 8 of this act expire July 1, 2006.

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p. 11 HB 1043

Z-0379.1			

#### HOUSE BILL 1044

By Representative Sommers; by request of Office of Financial Management Read first time 01/11/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

59th Legislature

2005 Regular Session

- AN ACT Relating to pension funding methodology; amending RCW 41.45.010, 41.45.010, 41.45.054, and 41.45.060; reenacting and amending
- 3 RCW 41.45.060; providing effective dates; providing an expiration date;
- 4 and declaring an emergency.

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State of Washington

- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.45.010 and 2002 c 26 s 3 are each amended to read 7 as follows:
  - It is the intent of the legislature to provide a dependable and systematic process for funding the benefits provided to members and retirees of the public employees' retirement system, chapter 41.40 RCW; the teachers' retirement system, chapter 41.32 RCW; the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement systems, chapter 41.26 RCW; the school employees' retirement system, chapter 41.35 RCW; and the Washington state patrol retirement system, chapter 43.43 RCW.
- The legislature finds that the funding status of the state retirement systems has improved dramatically since 1989. Because of the big reduction in unfunded pension liabilities, it is now prudent to adjust the long-term economic assumptions that are used in the actuarial studies conducted by the state actuary. The legislature

p. 1 HB 1044

- 1 finds that it is reasonable to increase the salary growth assumption in
- 2 light of Initiative Measure No. 732, to increase the investment return
- 3 assumption in light of the asset allocation policies and historical
- 4 returns of the state investment board, and to reestablish June 30,
- 5 2024, as the target date to achieve full funding of all liabilities in
- 6 the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers'
- 7 retirement system plan 1, and the law enforcement officers' and fire
- 8 fighters' retirement system plan 1.

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- 9 The funding process established by this chapter is intended to achieve the following goals:
- 11 (1) To continue to fully fund the public employees' retirement 12 system plans 2 and 3, the teachers' retirement system plans 2 and 3, 13 the school employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3, and the law 14 enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2 as 15 provided by law;
- 16 (2) To fully amortize the total costs of the public employees'
  17 retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and
  18 the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan
  19 1, not later than June 30, 2024;
  - (3) To establish ((predictable)) long-term employer contribution rates which will remain a relatively ((constant)) predictable proportion of the future state budgets; and
  - (4) To fund, to the extent feasible, benefit increases for plan 1 members and all benefits for plan 2 and 3 members over the working lives of those members so that the cost of those benefits are paid by the taxpayers who receive the benefit of those members' service.
- 27 **Sec. 2.** RCW 41.45.010 and 2004 c 242 s 36 are each amended to read as follows:

It is the intent of the legislature to provide a dependable and 29 30 systematic process for funding the benefits provided to members and 31 retirees of the public employees' retirement system, chapter 41.40 RCW; the teachers' retirement system, chapter 41.32 RCW; the law enforcement 32 officers' and fire fighters' retirement systems, chapter 41.26 RCW; the 33 school employees' retirement system, chapter 41.35 RCW; the public 34 35 safety employees' retirement system, chapter 41.37 RCW; and the 36 Washington state patrol retirement system, chapter 43.43 RCW.

HB 1044 p. 2

The legislature finds that the funding status of the state retirement systems has improved dramatically since 1989. Because of the big reduction in unfunded pension liabilities, it is now prudent to adjust the long-term economic assumptions that are used in the actuarial studies conducted by the state actuary. The legislature finds that it is reasonable to increase the salary growth assumption in light of Initiative Measure No. 732, to increase the investment return assumption in light of the asset allocation policies and historical returns of the state investment board, and to reestablish June 30, 2024, as the target date to achieve full funding of all liabilities in the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1.

The funding process established by this chapter is intended to achieve the following goals:

- (1) To fully fund the public employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3, the teachers' retirement system plans 2 and 3, the school employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3, the public safety employees' retirement system plan 2, and the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2 as provided by law;
- (2) To fully amortize the total costs of the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1, not later than June 30, 2024;
- (3) To establish ((predictable)) long-term employer contribution rates which will remain a relatively ((constant)) predictable proportion of the future state budgets; and
- (4) To fund, to the extent feasible, benefit increases for plan 1 members and all benefits for plan 2 and 3 members over the working lives of those members so that the cost of those benefits are paid by the taxpayers who receive the benefit of those members' service.
- **Sec. 3.** RCW 41.45.054 and 2003 1st sp.s. c 11 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:

The basic employer and state contribution rates and plan 2 member contribution rates are changed to reflect the ((2000)) 2002 actuarial valuation((, incorporating the 1995-2000 actuarial experience study conducted by the office of the state actuary. The results of the 2001

p. 3 HB 1044

- 1 actuarial valuation for the public employees' retirement system, the
- 2 teachers' retirement system, and the school employees' retirement
- 3 system shall be restated as a result of the new asset smoothing method
- 4 adopted in RCW 41.45.035,)) and suspension of payments on the unfunded
- 5 liability in the public employees' retirement system and teachers'
- 6 retirement system, to collect the following contribution rates:
- 7 (1)(a) Beginning July 1, ((2003)) 2005, the following employer 8 contribution rates shall be charged:
- 9  $((\frac{a}{1.18}))$  (i) 1.75 percent for the public employees' retirement system; and
- 11  $((\frac{b}{b}))$  (ii) 3.03 percent for the law enforcement officers' and 12 fire fighters' retirement system plan 2.
- 13 (b) Beginning July 1, 2006, the employer contribution rate of 2.50
  14 percent for the public employees' retirement system shall be charged.
- 15 (2) Beginning July 1, 2003, the basic state contribution rate for 16 the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 17 2 shall be 2.02 percent.
- 18 (3)(a) Beginning September 1, ((2003)) 2005, the following employer contribution rates shall be charged:
- 20  $((\frac{a}{0.84}))$  (i) 2.00 percent for the school employees' retirement 21 system; and
- $((\frac{b}{1.17}))$  (ii) 1.30 percent for the teachers' retirement system.
- 23 <u>(b) Beginning September 1, 2006, the following employer</u> 24 <u>contribution rates shall be charged:</u>
- 25 (i) 2.75 percent for the school employees' retirement system; and 26 (ii) 1.58 percent for the teachers' retirement system.
- 27 (4)(a) Beginning July 1, ((2003)) 2005, the following member 28 contribution rates shall be charged:
- 29  $((\frac{a}{1.18}))$  (i) 1.75 percent for the public employees' retirement 30 system plan 2; and
- $((\frac{b}{b}))$  (ii) 5.05 percent for the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2.
- 33 (b) Beginning July 1, 2006, the member contribution rate of 2.50 34 percent for the public employees' retirement system plan 2 shall be 35 charged.
- 36 (5)(a) Beginning September 1, 2003, the following member 37 contribution rates shall be charged:

HB 1044 p. 4

- 1 (((a) 0.84)) (i) 2.00 percent for the school employees' retirement 2 system plan 2; and
- 3  $((\frac{b}{0.87}))$  (ii) 1.00 percent for the teachers' retirement system 4 plan 2.

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- ((6) The contribution rates in this section shall be collected through June 30, 2005, for the public employees' retirement system and the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system, and August 31st, 2005, for the school employees' retirement system and the teachers' retirement system.
- 10 (7) The July 1, 2003, contribution rate changes provided in this 11 section shall be implemented notwithstanding the thirty-day advanced 12 notice provisions of RCW 41.45.067.))
- 13 (b) Beginning September 1, 2006, the following member contribution 14 rates shall be charged:
- (i) 2.75 percent for the school employees' retirement system plan

  2; and
- 17 (ii) 1.30 percent for the teachers' retirement system plan 2.
- 18 **Sec. 4.** RCW 41.45.060 and 2003 c 294 s 10 and 2003 c 92 s 3 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 20 (1) The state actuary shall provide actuarial valuation results 21 based on the economic assumptions and asset value smoothing technique 22 included in RCW 41.45.035 or adopted by the council under RCW 41.45.030 23 or 41.45.035.
- (2) Not later than September 30, 2002, and every two years thereafter, consistent with the economic assumptions and asset value smoothing technique included in RCW 41.45.035 or adopted under RCW 41.45.030 or 41.45.035, the council shall adopt and may make changes to:
- 29 (a) A basic state contribution rate for the law enforcement 30 officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1;
- 31 (b) Basic employer contribution rates for the public employees' 32 retirement system, the teachers' retirement system, and the Washington 33 state patrol retirement system to be used in the ensuing biennial 34 period; and
- 35 (c) A basic employer contribution rate for the school employees' 36 retirement system for funding both that system and the public 37 employees' retirement system plan 1.

p. 5 HB 1044

The contribution rates adopted by the council shall be subject to revision by the legislature.

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- (3) The employer and state contribution rates adopted by the council shall be the ((<del>level</del>)) percentages of pay that are needed:
- (a) To fully amortize the total costs of the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1 not later than June 30, 2024; and
- 9 (b) To also continue to fully fund the public employees' retirement 10 system plans 2 and 3, the teachers' retirement system plans 2 and 3, 11 and the school employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3 in accordance 12 with RCW 41.45.061, 41.45.067, and this section.
- 13 (4) The aggregate actuarial cost method shall be used to calculate 14 ((a combined plan 2 and 3 employer contribution rate and)) a Washington 15 state patrol retirement system contribution rate.
  - (5) The projected unit credit method shall be used to calculate a combined plan 2 and 3 employer contribution rate for the public employees' retirement system, the teachers' retirement system, and the school employees' retirement system.
  - (6) The council shall immediately notify the directors of the office of financial management and department of retirement systems of the state and employer contribution rates adopted. The rates shall be effective for the ensuing biennial period, subject to any legislative modifications.
- 25 ((<del>(6)</del>)) <u>(7)</u> The director of the department of retirement systems 26 shall collect the rates established in RCW 41.45.053 through June 30, 27 2003. Thereafter, the director shall collect those rates adopted by 28 the council. The rates established in RCW 41.45.053, or by the 29 council, shall be subject to revision by the council.
- 30 **Sec. 5.** RCW 41.45.060 and 2004 c 242 s 39 are each amended to read 31 as follows:
- 32 (1) The state actuary shall provide actuarial valuation results 33 based on the economic assumptions and asset value smoothing technique 34 included in RCW 41.45.035 or adopted by the council under RCW 41.45.030 35 or 41.45.035.
- 36 (2) Not later than September 30, 2002, and every two years 37 thereafter, consistent with the economic assumptions and asset value

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smoothing technique included in RCW 41.45.035 or adopted under RCW 41.45.030 or 41.45.035, the council shall adopt and may make changes to:

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- (a) A basic state contribution rate for the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1;
- (b) Basic employer contribution rates for the public employees' retirement system, the teachers' retirement system, and the Washington state patrol retirement system to be used in the ensuing biennial period; and
- 10 (c) A basic employer contribution rate for the school employees' 11 retirement system and the public safety employees' retirement system 12 for funding both those systems and the public employees' retirement 13 system plan 1.

The contribution rates adopted by the council shall be subject to revision by the legislature.

- (3) The employer and state contribution rates adopted by the council shall be the ((level)) percentages of pay that are needed:
- (a) To fully amortize the total costs of the public employees' retirement system plan 1, the teachers' retirement system plan 1, and the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 1 not later than June 30, 2024; and
- (b) To fully fund the public employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3, the teachers' retirement system plans 2 and 3, the public safety employees' retirement system plan 2, and the school employees' retirement system plans 2 and 3 in accordance with RCW 41.45.061, 41.45.067, and this section.
- (4) The aggregate actuarial cost method shall be used to calculate ((a combined plan 2 and 3 employer contribution rate and)) a Washington state patrol retirement system contribution rate.
- (5) The projected unit credit method shall be used to calculate a combined plan 2 and 3 employer contribution rate for the public employees' retirement system, the teachers' retirement system, and the school employees' retirement system.
- (6) The council shall immediately notify the directors of the office of financial management and department of retirement systems of the state and employer contribution rates adopted. The rates shall be effective for the ensuing biennial period, subject to any legislative modifications.

p. 7 HB 1044

- 1 (((6))) (7) The director shall collect those rates adopted by the council. The rates established in RCW 41.45.054, or by the council, shall be subject to revision by the legislature.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. (1) Sections 1, 3, and 4 of this act are necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and take effect July 1, 2005.
  - (2) Sections 2 and 5 of this act take effect July 1, 2006.

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9 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** Sections 1 and 4 of this act expire July 1, 10 2006.

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Z-0188.2			

#### HOUSE BILL 1269

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Conway, Curtis, Simpson, Hinkle, Upthegrove, Moeller, Morrell, Green, O'Brien, P. Sullivan, Kenney, McDonald, Campbell, Chase, B. Sullivan, Ormsby, Kilmer, McCoy, Jarrett, Wallace, Serben and Strow; by request of LEOFF Plan 2 Retirement Board

Read first time 01/19/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

- AN ACT Relating to permitting members of the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system plan 2 to make a one-time purchase of additional service credit; adding a new section to chapter 41.26 RCW; and providing an effective date.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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- 6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** A new section is added to chapter 41.26 RCW under the subchapter heading "plan 2" to read as follows:
  - (1) A member eligible to retire under RCW 41.26.430 may, at the time of filing a written application for retirement with the department, apply to the department to make a one-time purchase of up to five years of additional service credit.
  - (2) To purchase additional service credit under this section, a member shall pay the actuarial equivalent value of the resulting increase in the member's benefit.
  - (3) Subject to rules adopted by the department, a member purchasing additional service credit under this section may pay all or part of the cost with a lump sum payment, eligible rollover, direct rollover, or trustee-to-trustee transfer from an eligible retirement plan. The department shall adopt rules to ensure that all lump sum payments,

p. 1 HB 1269

- 1 rollovers, and transfers comply with the requirements of the internal
- 2 revenue code and regulations adopted by the internal revenue service.
- 3 The rules adopted by the department may condition the acceptance of a
- 4 rollover or transfer from another plan on the receipt of information
- 5 necessary to enable the department to determine the eligibility of any
- 6 transferred funds for tax-free rollover treatment or other treatment
- 7 under federal income tax law.
- 8 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** This act takes effect July 1, 2006.

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HB 1269 p. 2

# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:	
Office of the State Actuary	035	1/24/05	HB 1269	

## **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts the Law Enforcement Officers and Firefighters Plan 2 (LEOFF 2) Retirement System by permitting members who are eligible to retire to make a one-time purchase of up to five years of additional service credit. The cost of the additional service credit is the actuarial equivalent value of the resulting increase in the member's benefit. A member may pay all or part of the cost with a lump sum payment, eligible rollover, direct rollover, or trustee-to-trustee transfer from an eligible retirement plan. The bill directs the department of retirement systems to promulgate rules to ensure IRS compliance.

Effective Date: July 1, 2006

## **CURRENT SITUATION:**

This option is not currently available to LEOFF 2 members. Current members could, however, purchase an equivalent annuity through a private sector annuity provider. The cost of an annuity will vary from provider to provider and will vary based on the particular annuity product offered.

## **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

Any future retiree from LEOFF Plan 2 could potentially be impacted by this bill. As of our latest actuarial valuation, there were 14,560 active members in LEOFF Plan 2.

### **ASSUMPTIONS:**

We have assumed that the member will pay the full "actuarial equivalent value of the resulting increase in the member's benefit" which includes the increase in benefit from additional years of service as well as any increased cost associated with purchased service that allows the member to qualify for earlier retirement.

We have further assumed that this benefit proposal will not change future retirement behavior in the affected retirement systems since existing members currently have access to private-sector annuity providers that currently provide similar annuity products. We have also assumed that the full actuarial cost will include the cost of any adverse selection that may develop due to mortality experience and/or interest rate timing by the member.

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None.

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#### HOUSE BILL 1270

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State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Curtis, Simpson, Conway, Hinkle, Upthegrove, Morrell, Moeller, Green, O'Brien, P. Sullivan, McDonald, Campbell, Chase, B. Sullivan, Ormsby, Kilmer, McCoy, Jarrett, Serben and Strow; by request of LEOFF Plan 2 Retirement Board

Read first time 01/19/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

- AN ACT Relating to suspending a retirement allowance upon reemployment; amending RCW 41.26.500 and 41.26.500; providing an effective date; providing an expiration date; and declaring an emergency.
- 5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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- 6 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.26.500 and 1998 c 341 s 604 are each amended to 7 read as follows:
  - (1) ((No)) Except under subsection (3) of this section, a retiree under the provisions of plan 2 shall not be eligible to receive such retiree's monthly retirement allowance if he or she is employed in an eligible position as defined in RCW 41.40.010, 41.32.010, or 41.35.010, or as a law enforcement officer or fire fighter as defined in RCW 41.26.030. If a retiree's benefits have been suspended under this section, his or her benefits shall be reinstated when the retiree terminates the employment that caused his or her benefits to be suspended. Upon reinstatement, the retiree's benefits shall be actuarially recomputed pursuant to the rules adopted by the department.
    - (2) The department shall adopt rules implementing this section.

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- (3) A member or retiree who becomes employed in an eligible position as defined in RCW 41.40.010, 41.32.010, or 41.35.010 shall have the option to enter into membership in the corresponding retirement system for that position notwithstanding any provision of RCW 41.04.270. A retiree who elects to enter into plan membership shall have his or her benefits suspended as provided in subsection (1) of this section. A retiree who does not elect to enter into plan membership shall continue to receive his or her benefits without interruption.
- **Sec. 2.** RCW 41.26.500 and 2004 c 242 s 54 are each amended to read 11 as follows:
  - (1) ((No)) Except under subsection (3) of this section, a retiree under the provisions of plan 2 shall not be eligible to receive such retiree's monthly retirement allowance if he or she is employed in an eligible position as defined in RCW 41.40.010, 41.32.010, 41.37.010, or 41.35.010, or as a law enforcement officer or fire fighter as defined in RCW 41.26.030. If a retiree's benefits have been suspended under this section, his or her benefits shall be reinstated when the retiree terminates the employment that caused his or her benefits to be suspended. Upon reinstatement, the retiree's benefits shall be actuarially recomputed pursuant to the rules adopted by the department.
    - (2) The department shall adopt rules implementing this section.
  - (3) A member or retiree who becomes employed in an eligible position as defined in RCW 41.40.010, 41.32.010, 41.35.010, or 41.37.010 shall have the option to enter into membership in the corresponding retirement system for that position notwithstanding any provision of RCW 41.04.270. A retiree who elects to enter into plan membership shall have his or her benefits suspended as provided in subsection (1) of this section. A retiree who does not elect to enter into plan membership shall continue to receive his or her benefits without interruption.
- 32 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** Section 1 of this act expires July 1, 2006.
- 33 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 4.** Section 1 of this act is necessary for the 34 immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or

HB 1270 p. 2

- 1 support of the state government and its existing public institutions,
- 2 and takes effect immediately.
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 5.** Section 2 of this act takes effect July 1,
- 4 2006.

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p. 3 HB 1270

# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:	
Office of the State Actuary	035	2/1/05	HB 1270	

## **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts Plan 2 of the Law Enforcement and Firefighters' Retirement System (LEOFF 2). The proposed bill amends the LEOFF 2 provisions to allow members or retirees who continue in public employment following separation or retirement from LEOFF to establish membership in the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS), the School Employees' Retirement System (SERS), or the Public Safety Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), notwithstanding the "estoppel rule" in RCW 41.04.270. The bill further provides that a retiree who elects to enter into plan membership shall have his or her benefits suspended, while a retiree who does not elect to enter into plan membership shall continue to receive his or her benefits without interruption.

Effective Date: Immediately, except that provision referencing PSERS is effective July 1, 2006.

### **CURRENT SITUATION:**

The normal retirement age in LEOFF Plan 2 is 53. Generally (with some exceptions), LEOFF Plan 2 retirees and members eligible to retire are prohibited by the estoppel rule from becoming members of a second public retirement system if the retiree/member has accumulated more than 15 years of service credit. LEOFF Plan 2 retirees and members eligible to retire that have accumulated less than 15 years of service credit may be eligible for membership in another public retirement system, depending on the membership rules of the specific system.

### **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

All current and future LEOFF Plan 2 retirees may be affected by this bill. As of our latest valuation, there are 14,560 active, 439 terminated vested, and 300 retired members of LEOFF Plan 2.

## **ASSUMPTIONS:**

We assume the provisions of this bill will not influence long-term retirement behavior in LEOFF 2.

## **FISCAL IMPACT:**

None.

# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:	
Office of the State Actuary	035	2/1/05	HB 1270	

## **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts Plan 2 of the Law Enforcement and Firefighters' Retirement System (LEOFF 2). The proposed bill amends the LEOFF 2 provisions to allow members or retirees who continue in public employment following separation or retirement from LEOFF to establish membership in the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), the Teachers' Retirement System (TRS), the School Employees' Retirement System (SERS), or the Public Safety Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), notwithstanding the "estoppel rule" in RCW 41.04.270. The bill further provides that a retiree who elects to enter into plan membership shall have his or her benefits suspended, while a retiree who does not elect to enter into plan membership shall continue to receive his or her benefits without interruption.

Effective Date: Immediately, except that provision referencing PSERS is effective July 1, 2006.

### **CURRENT SITUATION:**

The normal retirement age in LEOFF Plan 2 is 53. Generally (with some exceptions), LEOFF Plan 2 retirees and members eligible to retire are prohibited by the estoppel rule from becoming members of a second public retirement system if the retiree/member has accumulated more than 15 years of service credit. LEOFF Plan 2 retirees and members eligible to retire that have accumulated less than 15 years of service credit may be eligible for membership in another public retirement system, depending on the membership rules of the specific system.

### **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

All current and future LEOFF Plan 2 retirees may be affected by this bill. As of our latest valuation, there are 14,560 active, 439 terminated vested, and 300 retired members of LEOFF Plan 2.

## **ASSUMPTIONS:**

We assume the provisions of this bill will not influence long-term retirement behavior in LEOFF 2.

## **FISCAL IMPACT:**

None.

Z-0219.1			

#### HOUSE BILL 1271

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State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Simpson, Curtis, Conway, Hinkle, Morrell, Moeller, Green, O'Brien, P. Sullivan, Kenney, McDonald, Campbell, Chase, B. Sullivan, Ormsby, Kilmer, McCoy, Jarrett, Serben and Strow; by request of LEOFF Plan 2 Retirement Board

Read first time 01/19/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

- AN ACT Relating to receiving a disability allowance under the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system, plan 2; amending RCW 41.26.470; and declaring an emergency.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.26.470 and 2004 c 4 s 1 are each amended to read as 6 follows:
  - (1) A member of the retirement system who becomes totally incapacitated for continued employment by an employer as determined by the director shall be eligible to receive an allowance under the provisions of RCW 41.26.410 through 41.26.550. Such member shall receive a monthly disability allowance computed as provided for in RCW 41.26.420 and shall have such allowance actuarially reduced to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at disability and the attainment of age fifty-three, except under subsection (7) of this section.
- (2) Any member who receives an allowance under the provisions of 16 this section 17 shall be subject to such comprehensive medical 18 examinations as required by the department. Ιf such medical 19 examinations reveal that such a member has recovered from the

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incapacitating disability and the member is no longer entitled to 1 benefits under Title 51 RCW, the retirement allowance shall be canceled 2 and the member shall be restored to duty in the same civil service 3 rank, if any, held by the member at the time of retirement or, if 4 5 unable to perform the duties of the rank, then, at the member's request, in such other like or lesser rank as may be or become open and 6 7 available, the duties of which the member is then able to perform. no event shall a member previously drawing a disability allowance be 8 returned or be restored to duty at a salary or rate of pay less than 9 the current salary attached to the rank or position held by the member 10 at the date of the retirement for disability. 11 If the department determines that the member is able to return to service, the member is 12 entitled to notice and a hearing. Both the notice and the hearing 13 shall comply with the requirements of chapter 34.05 RCW, the 14 Administrative Procedure Act. 15

- (3) Those members subject to this chapter who became disabled in the line of duty on or after July 23, 1989, and who receive benefits under RCW 41.04.500 through 41.04.530 or similar benefits under RCW 41.04.535 shall receive or continue to receive service credit subject to the following:
- 21 (a) No member may receive more than one month's service credit in 22 a calendar month.
- 23 (b) No service credit under this section may be allowed after a 24 member separates or is separated without leave of absence.
  - (c) Employer contributions shall be paid by the employer at the rate in effect for the period of the service credited.
  - (d) Employee contributions shall be collected by the employer and paid to the department at the rate in effect for the period of service credited.
- 30 (e) State contributions shall be as provided in RCW 41.45.060 and 41.45.067.
  - (f) Contributions shall be based on the regular compensation which the member would have received had the disability not occurred.
  - (g) The service and compensation credit under this section shall be granted for a period not to exceed six consecutive months.
- 36 (h) Should the legislature revoke the service credit authorized 37 under this section or repeal this section, no affected employee is 38 entitled to receive the credit as a matter of contractual right.

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(4)(a) If the recipient of a monthly retirement allowance under this section dies before the total of the retirement allowance paid to the recipient equals the amount of the accumulated contributions at the date of retirement, then the balance shall be paid to the member's estate, or such person or persons, trust, or organization as the recipient has nominated by written designation duly executed and filed with the director, or, if there is no such designated person or persons still living at the time of the recipient's death, then to the surviving spouse, or, if there is neither such designated person or persons still living at the time of his or her death nor a surviving spouse, then to his or her legal representative.

- (b) If a recipient of a monthly retirement allowance under this section died before April 27, 1989, and before the total of the retirement allowance paid to the recipient equaled the amount of his or her accumulated contributions at the date of retirement, then the department shall pay the balance of the accumulated contributions to the member's surviving spouse or, if there is no surviving spouse, then in equal shares to the member's children. If there is no surviving spouse or children, the department shall retain the contributions.
- (5) Should the disability retirement allowance of any disability beneficiary be canceled for any cause other than reentrance into service or retirement for service, he or she shall be paid the excess, if any, of the accumulated contributions at the time of retirement over all payments made on his or her behalf under this chapter.
- (6) A member who becomes disabled in the line of duty, and who ceases to be an employee of an employer except by service or disability retirement, may request a refund of one hundred fifty percent of the member's accumulated contributions. Any accumulated contributions attributable to restorations made under RCW 41.50.165(2) shall be refunded at one hundred percent. A person in receipt of this benefit is a retiree.
- (7)(a) A member who becomes disabled in the line of duty shall be entitled to receive a minimum retirement allowance equal to ten percent of such member's final average salary. The member shall additionally receive a retirement allowance equal to two percent of such member's average final salary for each year of service beyond five((, and shall have the allowance actuarially reduced to reflect the difference in the number of years between age at disability and the attainment of age

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1 fifty three)). An additional benefit shall not result in a total 2 monthly benefit greater than that provided in subsection (1) of this 3 section.

 (b) A member who is totally disabled in the line of duty is entitled to receive a retirement allowance equal to seventy percent of such member's final average salary. A member shall be considered totally disabled if he or she is unable to perform any substantial gainful activity due to a physical or mental condition that may be expected to result in death or that has lasted or is expected to last at least twelve months. Substantial gainful activity is defined as average earnings of no more than eight hundred ten dollars a month in 2004 adjusted annually for inflation as determined by the director.

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect immediately.

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# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:	
Office of the State Actuary	035	1/27/05	HB 1271	

## **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts the Law Enforcement Officers' and Fire Fighters' Retirement System Plan 2 (LEOFF 2) by removing the actuarial reduction for a duty disability benefit, and establishing a total disability benefit equal to seventy percent of a member's final average salary if the member is unable to perform any substantial gainful activity due to a physical or mental condition that may be expected to result in death or that has lasted or is expected to last at least twelve months. Substantial gainful activity is defined as average earnings of no more than eight hundred ten dollars a month in 2004 and indexed to inflation.

Effective Date: Immediately upon signing.

### **CURRENT SITUATION:**

Currently, LEOFF 2 members who experience a duty disability may request a refund of one hundred fifty percent of their accumulated contributions. Alternately, they may be eligible to receive a minimum retirement allowance equal to ten percent of their final average salary plus an additional allowance equal to two percent of their average final salary for each year of service beyond five.

### **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

We estimate that all of the 14,560 active members of this system, as well as all future active members, could be affected by this bill. For a typical member, currently about 40 years of age with 11 years of service, an annual salary of \$66,000, and final average salary of \$61,000, the increase in annual disability benefits are shown below:

Current disability provision = 2% of average final compensation per year of service, actuarially reduced =  $2\% \times \$61,000 \times 11 \times 0.3059 = \$4,105$ 

Proposed disability provision, non-duty related = 2% of average final compensation per year of service, actuarially reduced (same as current provision) =  $2\% \times $61,000 \times 11 \times 0.3059 = $4,105$  per year

Proposed disability provision, duty-related, occupational disability = 2% of average final compensation per year of service, no actuarial reduction =  $2\% \times $61,000 \times 11 = $13,420$ 

Proposed disability provision, duty-related, total disability = 70% of average final compensation, no actuarial reduction =  $70\% \times \$61,000 = \$42,700$ 

We expect that in the first year after the effective date, approximately 11 members would have duty-related total disabilities, and that about 48 members would have occupational duty-related disabilities.

### **ASSUMPTIONS:**

The costs depend on our assumptions for the probability of disability and post-disablement mortality. This includes assumptions for total disability, occupational disability, and duty-related disability. We needed to increase our existing assumptions for rates of disability because currently members who become disabled may elect to receive terminated vested benefits or retirement benefits because the disability benefits are the actuarial equivalent of those benefits. The removal of the actuarial equivalent reduction factor or the availability of the tax-free 70% of pay benefit would change members' selection of benefits.

We changed our disability assumption to use rates based on the disability rates used by the Colorado Fire and Police Pension Association Death and Disability Fund for their January 1, 2004 valuation prepared by Mellon. We assume that 18% of all disabilities are total disabilities and 82% are occupational disabilities (the inability to continue working in law enforcement or firefighting). We further assume a varying ratio of duty-related disabilities to total disabilities, based on age, using 85% at the average at of 40 and, ratios higher than 85% at earlier ages and ratios lower than 85% at higher ages. This assumption reflects the nature of work assignments for older members compared to younger members, in which it is anticipated that younger members are more likely to be in a situation that could lead to a duty-related disability.

Otherwise we used the same assumptions as disclosed in the 2003 valuation report. We did not change our assumption for post-disablement mortality (although the mortality experience for those severely disabled would be expected to be less favorable than for those with occupational disabilities). Also, we did not include any waiting period for benefit commencement.

We used geometric interpolation for the both the disability rates and the percentages of duty-related disabilities in between the following ages:

Age	Annual Disability Rate per 1,000 Members	Duty Disability percent assumption
20	1.01	95%
30	1.28	90%
40	2.47	85%
45	3.36	80%
50	11.76	75%
55	28.91	70%

For example, for a 55 year old member, we used a rate of 70% of 18% of 0.0289, or 0.003643, for total disability and 70% of 82% of 0.0289, or 0.016594, for occupational. A 40 year old member would have a total disability rate of 0.00247 x 85% x 18% = 0.000378, and an occupational disability rate of  $0.00247 \times 85\% \times 82\% = 0.001722$ .

We reduced our decrements from other causes such as termination and retirement to be consistent with the higher disability rates. The total number of expected members leaving the system each year remained the same. In other words, we shifted some members for the category of termination or retirement to disability.

We assumed that disability rates would continue past eligibility for early and normal retirement. We considered but did not include any liability for members who might choose a taxable retirement benefit based on long service, such as greater than 40 years, over the 70% of pay tax-free disability benefit. In other words, because the 70% is tax-free, we assumed that members would choose to take this disability benefit instead of a greater retirement benefit that is taxable.

We changed the assumptions to determine the base liabilities first, then we added the proposed disability benefits. With everything else being equal, using higher disability rates would reduce the plan liabilities, because the mortality experience of disabled pensioners is less favorable than the experience of healthy pensioners. The cost of the proposed benefit improvement is based on the difference in the liabilities after the assumption change.

## FISCAL IMPACT:

## **Description:**

Disability benefits have a significant cost for members of this system because the experience of the system has shown that members begin their careers at an early age and often work until retirement. The very low turnover makes the decrements due to disability more significant. Even though disability rates start very low at the younger ages, most members would be assumed to remain active in the system until they reach the later ages with the significantly higher disability rates.

## **Actuarial Determinations:**

The bill will impact the actuarial funding of the system by increasing the present value of benefits payable under the System and the required actuarial contribution rate as shown below:

System	: Law Enforceme	nt Officers' ar	nd Firefighters'
(Dollars in Millions)	Current	Increase	Total
Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefits	\$4,382.92	\$94.41	\$4,477.33
(The Value of the Total Commitment to all Current Members)			
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	N/A	N/A	N/A
(The Portion of the Plan 1 Liability that is Amortized at 2024)			
Unfunded Liability (PBO)	(\$546.57)	\$49.65	(\$496.92)
(The Value of the Total Commitment to all Current Members	,		,
Attributable to Past Service)			

# **Increase in Contribution Rates:** (Effective 9/1/05)

Current Members	
Employee	0.40%
Employer	0.24%
State	0.16%
New Entrants*	
Employee	0.28%
Employer	0.17%
State	0.11%

<sup>\*</sup>Rate change applied to future new entrant payroll and used for fiscal budget determinations only. A single supplemental rate increase, equal to the increase for current members, would apply initially for all members or employers.

## **Fiscal Budget Determinations:**

As a result of the higher required contribution rate, the increase in funding expenditures is projected to be:

Costs (in Millions):	LEOFF
2005-2007 State: General Fund Non-General Fund Total State Local Government Total Employer	\$3.8 <u>\$0.0</u> <b>\$3.8</b> \$5.7 \$9.5
Total Employee	\$9.5
2007-2009 State: General Fund Non-General Fund Total State Local Government Total Employer	\$4.2 \$0.0 <b>\$4.2</b> \$6.3 \$10.5
Total Employee  2005-2030 State: General Fund Non-General Fund Total State Local Government Total Employer	\$84.2 \$0.0 <b>\$84.2</b> \$126.3 \$210.5
Total Employee	\$210.5

# **State Actuary's Comments:**

The costs developed in this fiscal note depend on a strict application of the proposed definitions of total and occupational duty-related disability. If in practice the determination of disabled status is based on a lower standard of disability, the cost of this proposed benefit would increase.

## STATEMENT OF DATA AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN PREPARING THIS FISCAL NOTE:

The costs presented in this fiscal note are based on our understanding of the bill as well as generally accepted actuarial standards of practice including the following:

- Costs were developed using the same membership data, methods, assets and assumptions as those used in preparing the September 30, 2003 actuarial valuation report of the Law Enforcement Officers' and Fire Fighters' Retirement System.
- 2. As with the costs developed in the actuarial valuation, the emerging costs of the System will vary from those presented in the valuation report or this fiscal note to the extent that actual experience differs from that projected by the actuarial assumptions.
- 3. Additional assumptions used to evaluate the cost impact of the bill which were not used or disclosed in the actuarial valuation report include the following:
- 4. The analysis of this bill does not consider any other proposed changes to the system. The combined effect of several changes to the system could exceed the sum of each proposed change considered individually.
- 5. This fiscal note is intended for use only during the 2005 Legislative Session.
- 6. The funding method used for Plan 1 utilizes the Plan 2/3 employer/state rate as the Normal Cost and amortizes the remaining liability (UAAL) by the year 2024. Benefit increases to Plan 2/3 will change the UAAL in Plan 1. The cost of benefit increases to Plan 1 increases the UAAL.
- 7. Plan 2/3 utilizes the Aggregate Funding Method. The cost of Plan 2/3 is spread over the average working lifetime of the current active Plan 2/3 members.
- 8. Entry age normal cost rate increases are used to determine the increase in funding expenditures for future new entrants. Aggregate rate increases are used to calculate the increase in funding expenditures for current plan members.

#### **GLOSSARY OF ACTUARIAL TERMS:**

**Actuarial accrued liability:** Computed differently under different funding methods, the actuarial accrued liability generally represents the portion of the present value of fully projected benefits attributable to service credit that has been earned (or accrued) as of the valuation date.

**Actuarial Present Value:** The value of an amount or series of amounts payable or receivable at various times, determined as of a given date by the application of a particular set of Actuarial Assumptions (i.e. interest rate, rate of salary increases, mortality, etc.)

**Aggregate Funding Method:** The Aggregate Funding Method is a standard actuarial funding method. The annual cost of benefits under the Aggregate Method is equal to the normal cost. The method does not produce an unfunded liability. The normal cost is determined for the entire group rather than an individual basis.

**Entry Age Normal Cost Method (EANC):** The EANC method is a standard actuarial funding method. The annual cost of benefits under EANC is comprised of two components:

- Normal cost; plus
- Amortization of the unfunded liability

The normal cost is determined on an individual basis, from a member's age at plan entry, and is designed to be a level percentage of pay throughout a member's career.

**Normal Cost:** Computed differently under different funding methods, the normal cost generally represents the portion of the cost of projected benefits allocated to the current plan year.

**Pension Benefit Obligation (PBO):** The portion of the Actuarial Present Value of future benefits attributable to service credit that has been earned to date (past service).

**Projected Benefits:** Pension benefit amounts which are expected to be paid in the future taking into account such items as the effect of advancement in age as well as past and anticipated future compensation and service credits.

**Unfunded Liability (Unfunded PBO):** The excess, if any, of the Pension Benefit Obligation over the Valuation Assets. This is the portion of all benefits earned to date that are not covered by plan assets.

**Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL):** The excess, if any, of the actuarial accrued liability over the actuarial value of assets. In other words, the present value of benefits earned to date that are not covered by plan assets.

#### HOUSE BILL 1520

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State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Cody, O'Brien, Hunt, Conway, Armstrong, Grant, Appleton, Williams, Green, Linville, Darneille, Campbell, Miloscia, Kagi, Schual-Berke, Flannigan, Morrell, McDonald, Simpson, Kenney and Moeller

Read first time 01/26/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to participating in insurance plans and contracts
- 2 by separated plan 2 members of certain retirement systems; and amending
- 3 RCW 41.05.011.

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- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.05.011 and 2001 c 165 s 2 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
- 7 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in 8 this section shall apply throughout this chapter.
  - (1) "Administrator" means the administrator of the authority.
- 10 (2) "State purchased health care" or "health care" means medical and health care, pharmaceuticals, and medical equipment purchased with state and federal funds by the department of social and health services, the department of health, the basic health plan, the state health care authority, the department of labor and industries, the department of corrections, the department of veterans affairs, and local school districts.
- 17 (3) "Authority" means the Washington state health care authority.
- 18 (4) "Insuring entity" means an insurer as defined in chapter 48.01

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RCW, a health care service contractor as defined in chapter 48.44 RCW, or a health maintenance organization as defined in chapter 48.46 RCW.

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- (5) "Flexible benefit plan" means a benefit plan that allows employees to choose the level of health care coverage provided and the amount of employee contributions from among a range of choices offered by the authority.
- 7 (6) "Employee" includes all full-time and career seasonal employees of the state, whether or not covered by civil service; elected and 8 appointed officials of the executive branch of government, including 9 10 full-time members of boards, commissions, or committees; and includes any or all part-time and temporary employees under the terms and 11 12 conditions established under this chapter by the authority; justices of 13 the supreme court and judges of the court of appeals and the superior 14 courts; and members of the state legislature or of the legislative authority of any county, city, or town who are elected to office after 15 February 20, 1970. 16 "Employee" also includes: (a) Employees of a 17 county, municipality, or other political subdivision of the state if the legislative authority of the county, municipality, or other 18 political subdivision of the state seeks and receives the approval of 19 20 the authority to provide any of its insurance programs by contract with 21 the authority, as provided in RCW 41.04.205; (b) employees of employee 22 organizations representing state civil service employees, at the option of each such employee organization, and, effective October 1, 1995, 23 24 employees of employee organizations currently pooled with employees of 25 school districts for the purpose of purchasing insurance benefits, at the option of each such employee organization; and (c) employees of a 26 27 school district if the authority agrees to provide any of the school districts' insurance programs by contract with the authority as 28 provided in RCW 28A.400.350. 29
  - (7) "Board" means the public employees' benefits board established under RCW 41.05.055.
    - (8) "Retired or disabled school employee" means:
    - (a) Persons who separated from employment with a school district or educational service district and are receiving a retirement allowance under chapter 41.32 or 41.40 RCW as of September 30, 1993;
- 36 (b) Persons who separate from employment with a school district or 37 educational service district on or after October 1, 1993, and

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- immediately upon separation receive a retirement allowance under chapter 41.32, 41.35, or 41.40 RCW;
  - (c) Persons who separate from employment with a school district or educational service district due to a total and permanent disability, and are eligible to receive a deferred retirement allowance under chapter 41.32, 41.35, or 41.40 RCW.
  - (9) "Benefits contribution plan" means a premium only contribution plan, a medical flexible spending arrangement, or a cafeteria plan whereby state and public employees may agree to a contribution to benefit costs which will allow the employee to participate in benefits offered pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Sec. 125 or other sections of the internal revenue code.
- 13 (10) "Salary" means a state employee's monthly salary or wages.
- 14 (11) "Participant" means an individual who fulfills the eligibility 15 and enrollment requirements under the benefits contribution plan.
- 16 (12) "Plan year" means the time period established by the 17 authority.
- 18 (13) "Separated employees" means persons who separate from 19 employment with an employer as defined in:
  - (a)(i) RCW 41.32.010(11) on or after July 1, 1996; or
- 21  $((\frac{b}{b}))$  (ii) RCW 41.35.010 on or after September 1, 2000; or
- 22 (((c))) (iii) RCW 41.40.010 on or after March 1, 2002;
- and who are at least age fifty-five and have at least ten years of service under the teachers' retirement system plan 3 as defined in RCW 41.32.010(40), the Washington school employees' retirement system plan 3 as defined in RCW 41.35.010, or the public employees' retirement system plan 3 as defined in RCW 41.40.010; or
- 28 (b) For the purposes of RCW 41.05.080:

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- 29 <u>(i) RCW 41.32.010(11) on or after the effective date of this act;</u> 30 or
- 31 (ii) RCW 41.35.010 on or after the effective date of this act; or 32 (iii) RCW 41.40.010 on or after March 1, 2002;
- and who are at least age fifty-five and have at least ten years of service under the teachers' retirement system plan 2 as defined in RCW 41.32.010, the Washington school employees' retirement system plan 2 as defined in RCW 41.35.010, or the public employees' retirement system
- 37 plan 2 as defined in RCW 41.40.010.

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(14) "Emergency service personnel killed in the line of duty" means law enforcement officers and fire fighters as defined in RCW 41.26.030, and reserve officers and fire fighters as defined in RCW 41.24.010 who die as a result of injuries sustained in the course of employment as determined consistent with Title 51 RCW by the department of labor and industries.

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# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:
Office of the State Actuary	035	2/2/05	HB 1520/SB 5520

## **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System Plan 2 (PERS 2), School Employees' Retirement System Plan 2 (SERS 2), and Teachers' Retirement System Plan 2 (TRS 2) by allowing members who separate and are at least age 55 and have at least 10 years of service to continue to participate in their employers' insurance plans and contracts if that participation is selected immediately upon separation from employment. Eligibility for participation would be prospective for SERS 2 and TRS 2 members who separate, but retroactive for PERS 2 members who have separated since March 1, 2002.

Effective Date: 90 days after session.

## **CURRENT SITUATION:**

Currently, all PERS, SERS, and TRS retirees are allowed to continue participating in their employers' insurance plans and contracts if that participation is selected immediately upon retirement. Only PERS 3, SERS 3, and TRS 3 members who separate, i.e. leave employment before retirement, and are at least age 55 and have at least 10 years of service, are allowed to continue participating in their employers' insurance plans and contracts if that participation is selected immediately upon separation from employment.

## **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

There is no impact on the pension benefits provided to the member. As of September 30, 2003, there are 117,262 active PERS 2; 7,637 active TRS 2; 21,504 active SERS 2; and 532 terminated vested PERS 2 members who may potentially be affected by this bill.

## **ASSUMPTIONS:**

We expect no change in future termination or retirement rates for plan 2 members as a result of this bill.

## **FISCAL IMPACT:**

None.

#### HOUSE BILL 1521

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

Representatives Simpson, O'Brien, Hunt, Appleton, Armstrong, P. Sullivan, Williams, Linville, Green, Cody, Darneille, Campbell, Miloscia, Kagi, Schual-Berke, Flannigan, Morrell, McDonald, Lovick, Chase and Santos

Read first time 01/26/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

- AN ACT Relating to purchasing service credit lost due to injury; 1
- 2 and adding a new section to chapter 41.40 RCW.
- BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON: 3
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 41.40 RCW 4 5 under the subchapter heading "provisions applicable to plan 1, plan 2, and plan 3" to read as follows:
- 6
- 7 (1) A member who is injured while acting in the course of employment, is unable to work in an eligible position, and is receiving 8 a benefit under Title 51 RCW may purchase lost service credit under 9
- 10 this section.
- (2) A member under subsection (1) of this section is entitled to 11 12 retirement system service credit for up to two years.
- (a) The member qualifies for service credit under this subsection 13 if: 14
- (i) Within ninety days of when the member is able to return to work 15 and benefits under Title 51 RCW have ceased, the member applies for 16 reemployment with the employer who employed the member immediately 17
- prior to the member incurring injury; and 18

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(ii) The member makes the required employee contributions within five years of resumption of service in any eligible position or prior to retirement, whichever comes sooner; or

- (iii) Prior to retirement and not within ninety days of the date under (a)(i) of this subsection or five years of resumption of service the member pays the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2).
- (b) Upon receipt of member contributions under (a)(ii) of this subsection, the department shall establish the member's service credit and shall bill the employer at the time of the injury for its contribution for the period of lost service credit, plus interest as determined by the department.
- (c) The contributions required under (a)(ii) of this subsection shall be based on the compensation the member would have earned if not injured, or if that cannot be estimated with reasonable certainty, the compensation reported for the member in the year prior to when the injury occurred.

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H-0383.1			

#### HOUSE BILL 1522

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State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Hunt, Armstrong, O'Brien, Jarrett, P. Sullivan, Grant, Williams, Linville, Appleton, Wood, Green, Campbell, Hudgins, Darneille, Miloscia, Simpson, Morrell, Lovick, Chase, Woods, Kenney, Talcott, Dunshee and Ormsby

Read first time 01/26/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

- AN ACT Relating to military service credit; amending RCW 41.32.810,
- 2 41.35.470, and 41.40.710; and reenacting and amending RCW 41.04.005.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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- 4 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.32.810 and 1996 c 61 s 2 are each amended to read 5 as follows:
  - (1) A member who is on a paid leave of absence authorized by a member's employer shall continue to receive service credit as provided for under the provisions of RCW 41.32.755 through 41.32.825.
  - (2) A member who receives compensation from an employer while on an authorized leave of absence to serve as an elected official of a labor organization, and whose employer is reimbursed by the labor organization for the compensation paid to the member during the period of absence, may also be considered to be on a paid leave of absence. This subsection shall only apply if the member's leave of absence is authorized by a collective bargaining agreement that provides that the member retains seniority rights with the employer during the period of leave. The earnable compensation reported for a member who establishes service credit under this subsection may not be greater than the salary

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paid to the highest paid job class covered by the collective bargaining agreement.

- (3) Except as specified in subsection (6) of this section, a member shall be eligible to receive a maximum of two years service credit during a member's entire working career for those periods when a member is on an unpaid leave of absence authorized by an employer. Such credit may be obtained only if the member makes both the employer and member contributions plus interest as determined by the department for the period of the authorized leave of absence within five years of resumption of service or prior to retirement whichever comes sooner.
- (4) If a member fails to meet the time limitations of subsection (3) of this section, the member may receive a maximum of two years of service credit during a member's working career for those periods when a member is on unpaid leave of absence authorized by an employer. This may be done by paying the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2) prior to retirement.
- (5) For the purpose of subsection (3) of this section, ((the contribution shall not include the contribution for the unfunded supplemental present value as required by RCW 41.32.775.))  $\underline{t}$  the contributions required shall be based on the average of the member's earnable compensation at both the time the authorized leave of absence was granted and the time the member resumed employment.
- (6) ((A member who leaves the employ of an employer to enter the armed forces of the United States shall be entitled to retirement system service credit for up to five years of military service. This subsection shall be administered in a manner consistent with the requirements of the federal uniformed services employment and reemployment rights act.
- 29 (a) The member qualifies for service credit under this subsection 30 if:
  - (i) Within ninety days of the member's honorable discharge from the United States armed forces, the member applies for reemployment with the employer who employed the member immediately prior to the member entering the United States armed forces; and
- (ii) The member makes the employee contributions required under RCW 41.32.775 within five years of resumption of service or prior to retirement, whichever comes sooner; or

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(iii) Prior to retirement and not within ninety days of the member's honorable discharge or five years of resumption of service the member pays the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2).

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(b) Upon receipt of member contributions under (a)(ii) of this subsection, the department shall establish the member's service credit and shall bill the employer for its contribution required under RCW 41.32.775 for the period of military service, plus interest as determined by the department.

(c) The contributions required under (a)(ii) of this subsection shall be based on the compensation the member would have earned if not on leave, or if that cannot be estimated with reasonable certainty, the compensation reported for the member in the year prior to when the member went on military leave.)) A member who has served or shall serve on active federal service in the military or naval forces of the United States and who left or shall leave an employer to enter such service shall be deemed to be on military leave of absence if he or she has resumed or shall resume employment as an employee within one year from termination.

(7) If he or she has applied or shall apply for reinstatement of employment, within one year from termination of the military service, and is refused employment for reasons beyond his or her control, he or she shall, upon resumption of service within ten years have such service credited to him or her.

(8) In any event, after completing twenty-five years of creditable service, any member may have service in the armed forces credited to him or her as a member whether or not he or she left the employ of an employer to enter the armed service: PROVIDED, That in no instance, described in this section, shall military service in excess of five years be credited: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That in each instance the member must restore all withdrawn accumulated contributions, which restoration must be completed within five years of membership service following the first resumption of employment or complete twenty-five years of creditable service: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That this section will not apply to any individual, not a veteran within the meaning of RCW 41.04.005: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That in no instance, described in this section, shall military service be credited to any member who is receiving full military retirement benefits pursuant to Title 10 United States Code.

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**Sec. 2.** RCW 41.35.470 and 1998 c 341 s 108 are each amended to 2 read as follows:

- (1) A member who is on a paid leave of absence authorized by a member's employer shall continue to receive service credit as provided for under the provisions of RCW 41.35.400 through 41.35.599.
- (2) A member who receives compensation from an employer while on an authorized leave of absence to serve as an elected official of a labor organization, and whose employer is reimbursed by the labor organization for the compensation paid to the member during the period of absence, may also be considered to be on a paid leave of absence. This subsection shall only apply if the member's leave of absence is authorized by a collective bargaining agreement that provides that the member retains seniority rights with the employer during the period of leave. The compensation earnable reported for a member who establishes service credit under this subsection may not be greater than the salary paid to the highest paid job class covered by the collective bargaining agreement.
- (3) Except as specified in subsection (4) of this section, a member shall be eligible to receive a maximum of two years service credit during a member's entire working career for those periods when a member is on an unpaid leave of absence authorized by an employer. Such credit may be obtained only if:
- (a) The member makes both the plan 2 employer and member contributions plus interest as determined by the department for the period of the authorized leave of absence within five years of resumption of service or prior to retirement whichever comes sooner; or
- (b) If not within five years of resumption of service but prior to retirement, pay the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2).

The contributions required under (a) of this subsection shall be based on the average of the member's compensation earnable at both the time the authorized leave of absence was granted and the time the member resumed employment.

(4) ((A member who leaves the employ of an employer to enter the armed forces of the United States shall be entitled to retirement system service credit for up to five years of military service. This subsection shall be administered in a manner consistent with the requirements of the federal uniformed services employment and reemployment rights act.

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1 (a) The member qualifies for service credit under this subsection 2 if:

- (i) Within ninety days of the member's honorable discharge from the United States armed forces, the member applies for reemployment with the employer who employed the member immediately prior to the member entering the United States armed forces; and
- (ii) The member makes the employee contributions required under RCW 41.35.430 within five years of resumption of service or prior to retirement, whichever comes sooner; or
- (iii) Prior to retirement and not within ninety days of the member's honorable discharge or five years of resumption of service the member pays the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2).
- (b) Upon receipt of member contributions under (a)(ii) of this subsection, the department shall establish the member's service credit and shall bill the employer for its contribution required under RCW 41.35.430 for the period of military service, plus interest as determined by the department.
- (c) The contributions required under (a)(ii) of this subsection shall be based on the compensation the member would have earned if not on leave, or if that cannot be estimated with reasonable certainty, the compensation reported for the member in the year prior to when the member went on military leave.)) A member who has served or shall serve on active federal service in the military or naval forces of the United States and who left or shall leave an employer to enter such service shall be deemed to be on military leave of absence if he or she has resumed or shall resume employment as an employee within one year from termination.
- (5) If he or she has applied or shall apply for reinstatement of employment, within one year from termination of the military service, and is refused employment for reasons beyond his or her control, he or she shall, upon resumption of service within ten years have such service credited to him or her.
- (6) In any event, after completing twenty-five years of creditable service, any member may have service in the armed forces credited to him or her as a member whether or not he or she left the employ of an employer to enter the armed service: PROVIDED, That in no instance, described in this section, shall military service in excess of five years be credited: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That in each instance the

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- 1 member must restore all withdrawn accumulated contributions, which
- 2 <u>restoration must be completed within five years of membership service</u>
- 3 following the first resumption of employment or complete twenty-five
- 4 years of creditable service: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That this section
- 5 will not apply to any individual, not a veteran within the meaning of
- 6 RCW 41.04.005: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That in no instance, described in
- 7 this section, shall military service be credited to any member who is
- 8 receiving full military retirement benefits pursuant to Title 10 United
- 9 <u>States Code</u>.

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- 10 **Sec. 3.** RCW 41.40.710 and 2000 c 247 s 1106 are each amended to 11 read as follows:
  - (1) A member who is on a paid leave of absence authorized by a member's employer shall continue to receive service credit as provided for under the provisions of RCW 41.40.610 through 41.40.740.
  - (2) A member who receives compensation from an employer while on an authorized leave of absence to serve as an elected official of a labor organization, and whose employer is reimbursed by the labor organization for the compensation paid to the member during the period of absence, may also be considered to be on a paid leave of absence. This subsection shall only apply if the member's leave of absence is authorized by a collective bargaining agreement that provides that the member retains seniority rights with the employer during the period of leave. The compensation earnable reported for a member who establishes service credit under this subsection may not be greater than the salary paid to the highest paid job class covered by the collective bargaining agreement.
  - (3) Except as specified in subsection (4) of this section, a member shall be eligible to receive a maximum of two years service credit during a member's entire working career for those periods when a member is on an unpaid leave of absence authorized by an employer. Such credit may be obtained only if:
  - (a) The member makes both the plan 2 employer and member contributions plus interest as determined by the department for the period of the authorized leave of absence within five years of resumption of service or prior to retirement whichever comes sooner; or
- 36 (b) If not within five years of resumption of service but prior to retirement, pay the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2).

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The contributions required under (a) of this subsection shall be based on the average of the member's compensation earnable at both the time the authorized leave of absence was granted and the time the member resumed employment.

- (4) ((A member who leaves the employ of an employer to enter the armed forces of the United States shall be entitled to retirement system service credit for up to five years of military service. This subsection shall be administered in a manner consistent with the requirements of the federal uniformed services employment and reemployment rights act.
- 11 (a) The member qualifies for service credit under this subsection
  12 if:
  - (i) Within ninety days of the member's honorable discharge from the United States armed forces, the member applies for reemployment with the employer who employed the member immediately prior to the member entering the United States armed forces; and
  - (ii) The member makes the employee contributions required under RCW 41.45.061 and 41.45.067 within five years of resumption of service or prior to retirement, whichever comes sooner; or
  - (iii) Prior to retirement and not within ninety days of the member's honorable discharge or five years of resumption of service the member pays the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2).
  - (b) Upon receipt of member contributions under (a)(ii) of this subsection, the department shall establish the member's service credit and shall bill the employer for its contribution required under RCW 41.45.060, 41.45.061, and 41.45.067 for the period of military service, plus interest as determined by the department.
  - (c) The contributions required under (a)(ii) of this subsection shall be based on the compensation the member would have earned if not on leave, or if that cannot be estimated with reasonable certainty, the compensation reported for the member in the year prior to when the member went on military leave.)) A member who has served or shall serve on active federal service in the military or naval forces of the United States and who left or shall leave an employer to enter such service shall be deemed to be on military leave of absence if he or she has resumed or shall resume employment as an employee within one year from termination.

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(5) If he or she has applied or shall apply for reinstatement of employment, within one year from termination of the military service, and is refused employment for reasons beyond his or her control, he or she shall, upon resumption of service within ten years have such service credited to him or her.

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- (6) In any event, after completing twenty-five years of creditable 6 7 service, any member may have service in the armed forces credited to him or her as a member whether or not he or she left the employ of an 8 employer to enter the armed service: PROVIDED, That in no instance, 9 described in this section, shall military service in excess of five 10 years be credited: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That in each instance the 11 member must restore all withdrawn accumulated contributions, which 12 13 restoration must be completed within five years of membership service 14 following the first resumption of employment or complete twenty-five years of creditable service: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That this section 15 will not apply to any individual, not a veteran within the meaning of 16 RCW 41.04.005: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That in no instance, described in 17 this section, shall military service be credited to any member who is 18 receiving full military retirement benefits pursuant to Title 10 United 19 20 States Code.
- 21 **Sec. 4.** RCW 41.04.005 and 2002 c 292 s 1 and 2002 c 27 s 1 are 22 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
  - (1) As used in RCW 41.04.005, 41.16.220, 41.20.050, 41.40.170, and 28B.15.380 "veteran" includes every person, who at the time he or she seeks the benefits of RCW 41.04.005, 41.16.220, 41.20.050, 41.40.170, or 28B.15.380 has received an honorable discharge or received a discharge for physical reasons with an honorable record and who meets at least one of the following criteria:
- 29 (a) The person has served between World War I and World War II or 30 during any period of war, as defined in subsection (2) of this section, 31 as either:
- 32 (i) A member in any branch of the armed forces of the United 33 States;
- (ii) A member of the women's air forces service pilots;
- 35 (iii) A U.S. documented merchant mariner with service aboard an 36 oceangoing vessel operated by the war shipping administration, the

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- office of defense transportation, or their agents, from December 7, 1941, through December 31, 1946; or
  - (iv) A civil service crewmember with service aboard a U.S. army transport service or U.S. naval transportation service vessel in oceangoing service from December 7, 1941, through December 31, 1946; or
- 6 (b) The person has received the armed forces expeditionary medal, 7 or marine corps and navy expeditionary medal, for opposed action on 8 foreign soil, for service:
  - (i) In any branch of the armed forces of the United States; or
- 10 (ii) As a member of the women's air forces service pilots.
  - (2) A "period of war" includes:
- 12 (a) World War I;

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- 13 (b) World War II;
- 14 (c) The Korean conflict;
- 15 (d) The Vietnam era((<del>[, which]</del>)), which means:
- 16 (i) The period beginning on February 28, 1961, and ending on May 7, 1975, in the case of a veteran who served in the Republic of Vietnam during that period;
- 19 (ii) The period beginning August 5, 1964, and ending on May 7, 20 1975;
- (e) The Persian Gulf War, which was the period beginning August 2, 1990, and ending on the date prescribed by presidential proclamation or law;
  - (f) The period beginning on the date of any future declaration of war by the congress and ending on the date prescribed by presidential proclamation or concurrent resolution of the congress; and
  - (g) The following armed conflicts, if the participant was awarded the respective campaign badge or medal: The crisis in Lebanon; the invasion of Grenada; Panama, Operation Just Cause; Somalia, Operation Restore Hope; Haiti, Operation Uphold Democracy; ((and)) Bosnia, Operation Joint Endeavor; Afghanistan, Operation Enduring Freedom; and
- 32 Iraq, Operation Iraqi Freedom.

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H-1066.1	

#### HOUSE BILL 1564

2005 Regular Session State of Washington 59th Legislature

By Representatives Lovick, Clements, Ericks, O'Brien and Newhouse Read first time 01/28/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

AN ACT Relating to raising the mandatory retirement age for members 1 2

of the Washington state patrol retirement system; and amending RCW

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

Sec. 1. RCW 43.43.250 and 1982 1st ex.s. c 52 s 26 are each 5 amended to read as follows: 6

- (1) Any member who has attained the age of sixty-one years shall be retired on the first day of the calendar month next succeeding that in which said member shall have attained the age of sixty: PROVIDED, That the requirement to retire at age sixty-one shall not apply to a member serving as chief of the Washington state patrol.
- (2) Any member who has completed twenty-five years of credited service or has attained the age of fifty-five may apply to retire as provided in RCW 43.43.260, by completing and submitting an application form to the department, setting forth at what time the member desires to be retired.

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#### HOUSE BILL 1594

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## State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Linville, Skinner, Fromhold, Grant, Haler, Dunshee, Dunn, Santos, Armstrong, Wallace, Morris, Holmquist, Pettigrew, Schindler, Kenney, Morrell, Eickmeyer, Rodne, Upthegrove, Dickerson, Clibborn, Moeller and Hankins

Read first time 01/28/2005. Referred to Committee on Economic Development, Agriculture & Trade.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to the Washington growing business fund; adding new
- 2 sections to chapter 43.33A RCW; and creating a new section.
- 3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 1.** Washington state has many world class
- 5 companies within its borders producing family wage jobs and benefits.
- 6 The state continues to be home to entrepreneurs and innovative
- 7 technologies, however, the future development of many of the state's
- 8 emerging businesses depends on access to capital.
- 9 The legislature finds that prudent targeted private equity
- 10 investment by the state investment board would strengthen the local
- 11 venture capital infrastructure, increase access to capital for local
- 12 companies, support emerging businesses, create jobs for Washington
- 13 citizens, and maximize the investment returns of pension funds.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 43.33A RCW
- 15 to read as follows:
- 16 (1) The state investment board shall establish a fund of no less
- 17 than five hundred million dollars of the board's investment portfolio
- 18 in the Washington growing business fund, an account that shall be

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- 1 maintained separately and apart from other money invested by the board.
- 2 Investments from the account may be made in start-up and expanding
- 3 businesses based in Washington with a substantial employment base
- 4 located in the state. These investments may be made directly by the
- 5 board or through the board's investment advisors, including venture
- 6 capital firms. The earnings on the Washington growing business fund
- 7 must be accounted for separately from other investments by the board.
  - (2) The purpose of the Washington growing business fund is to:
  - (a) Increase the capital funds available to minority and womenowned business enterprises based in Washington; and
    - (b) Create jobs and economic opportunities within Washington.
    - (3) Investments under this section must be made in a manner consistent with investment or management criteria established by the board or its executive director. In making investments of money in the Washington growing business fund, the primary investment objective is to maximize the rate of return at a level consistent with the other funds under the control of the board, at a prudent level of risk, as required by RCW 43.33A.110.
    - (a) In choosing among equal investment opportunities that satisfy this primary investment objective, the board shall give priority to those investments from the account that assist start-up and expanding Washington-based businesses.
    - (b) Assets in the fund shall be diversified across different industry sectors and regions of the state, such that the assets are prudently invested and that jobs and economic opportunity are equitably distributed across the entire state and encouraged in those communities which are economically distressed.
    - (4) A management company selected to manage a portion of the Washington growing business fund shall manage the money in the account, subject to the investment policies established by the state investment board, with the care, skill, and diligence required by RCW 43.33A.110. In selecting management companies, the board shall consider the potential company's physical and employment presence in Washington as well as a demonstrable ability to find investment opportunities in communities throughout the state.
      - (5) As used in this section:

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(a) "Emerging business" means:

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- 1 (i) A business with its principal place of business located in this 2 state or with a substantial employment base in Washington;
  - (ii) A business with average annual gross receipts over the last three years not exceeding one million dollars for construction firms and three hundred thousand dollars for nonconstruction firms;
    - (iii) A business with fewer than twenty employees;
    - (iv) An independent business; and

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8 (v) A business properly licensed and legally registered in this 9 state.

An "emerging business" does not mean a subsidiary or parent company belonging to a group of firms which are owned and controlled by the same individuals which have aggregate annual gross receipts in excess of one million dollars for construction firms or three hundred thousand dollars for nonconstruction firms.

- (b) "Minority and women-owned business enterprise" means any resident minority business enterprise or women's business enterprise, certified as such by the office of minority and women's business enterprises under chapter 39.19 RCW.
- 19 (c) "Start-up business" means a Washington business in the act or 20 instance of being set in operation around a technology, product, or 21 service based on a sound business plan.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 43.33A RCW to read as follows:

The board and its designees must include in their statement of investment principles: The extent, if at all, to which social, environmental, or ethical considerations are taken into account in their selection, retention, and realization of investments; and their policy, if any, in relation to the exercise of rights, including voting rights, attaching to investments.

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H-1130.1	

#### HOUSE BILL 1634

State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Representatives Grant, Haler, Walsh, Hankins, Darneille and Haigh Read first time 01/31/2005. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

AN ACT Relating to allowing terminally ill members to remove themselves from their retirement plan; amending RCW 41.40.023, 41.32.010, and 41.35.030; adding new sections to chapter 41.40 RCW; adding new sections to chapter 41.32 RCW; adding new sections to chapter 41.35 RCW; and declaring an emergency.

6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

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- NEW SECTION. Sec. 1. A new section is added to chapter 41.40 RCW under the subchapter heading "plan 3" to read as follows:
  - (1) Upon application of the member, a member who is diagnosed with a terminal illness shall be removed from membership in the system subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) That the medical adviser, after a medical examination of the member made by or under the direction of the medical adviser, has certified in writing that the member has a terminal illness with a life expectancy of five or fewer years; and
- 16 (b) That the director concurs in the recommendation of the medical adviser.
- 18 (2) Members removed from the system shall not make contributions

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- toward a defined contribution account as defined in chapter 41.34 RCW and shall not accumulate additional service credit.
- 3 (3) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this 4 section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual 5 right to this benefit not granted prior to that amendment or repeal.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 2. A new section is added to chapter 41.32 RCW under the subchapter heading "plan 3" to read as follows:

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- (1) Upon application of the member, a member who is diagnosed with a terminal illness shall be removed from membership in the system subject to the following conditions:
- (a) That the medical adviser, after a medical examination of the member made by or under the direction of the medical adviser, has certified in writing that the member has a terminal illness with a life expectancy of five or fewer years; and
- 15 (b) That the director concurs in the recommendation of the medical adviser.
  - (2) Members removed from the system shall not make contributions toward a defined contribution account as defined in chapter 41.34 RCW and shall not accumulate additional service credit.
  - (3) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual right to this benefit not granted prior to that amendment or repeal.
  - <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 41.35 RCW under the subchapter heading "plan 3" to read as follows:
  - (1) Upon application of the member, a member who is diagnosed with a terminal illness shall be removed from membership in the system subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) That the medical adviser, after a medical examination of the member made by or under the direction of the medical adviser, has certified in writing that the member has a terminal illness with a life expectancy of five or fewer years; and
- 32 (b) That the director concurs in the recommendation of the medical adviser.
- 34 (2) Members removed from the system shall not make contributions 35 toward a defined contribution account as defined in chapter 41.34 RCW 36 and shall not accumulate additional service credit.

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(3) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual right to this benefit not granted prior to that amendment or repeal.

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NEW SECTION. Sec. 4. A new section is added to chapter 41.40 RCW under the subchapter heading "plan 2" to read as follows:

- (1) Upon application of the member, a member who is diagnosed with a terminal illness shall be removed from the system subject to the following conditions:
- (a) That the medical adviser, after a medical examination of the member made by or under the direction of the medical adviser, has certified in writing that the member has a terminal illness with a life expectancy of five or fewer years; and
- 13 (b) That the director concurs in the recommendation of the medical adviser.
- 15 (2) Members removed from the system shall not make contributions 16 and shall not accumulate additional service credit.
  - (3) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual right to this benefit not granted prior to that amendment or repeal.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 5. A new section is added to chapter 41.32 RCW under the subchapter heading "plan 2" to read as follows:
  - (1) Upon application of the member, a member who is diagnosed with a terminal illness shall be removed from the system and a refund of the member's accumulated contributions made subject to the following conditions:
  - (a) That the medical adviser, after a medical examination of the member made by or under the direction of the medical adviser, has certified in writing that the member has a terminal illness with a life expectancy of five or fewer years; and
  - (b) That the director concurs in the recommendation of the medical adviser.
- 32 (2) Members removed from the system shall not make contributions 33 and shall not accumulate additional service credit.
- 34 (3) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this 35 section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual 36 right to this benefit not granted prior to that amendment or repeal.

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NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. A new section is added to chapter 41.35 RCW under the subchapter heading "plan 2" to read as follows:

- (1) Upon application of the member, a member who is diagnosed with a terminal illness shall be removed from the system and a refund of the member's accumulated contributions made subject to the following conditions:
- (a) That the medical adviser, after a medical examination of the member made by or under the direction of the medical adviser, has certified in writing that the member has a terminal illness with a life expectancy of five or fewer years; and
- 11 (b) That the director concurs in the recommendation of the medical adviser.
- 13 (2) Members removed from the system shall not make contributions 14 and shall not accumulate additional service credit.
- 15 (3) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this 16 section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual 17 right to this benefit not granted prior to that amendment or repeal.
- 18 **Sec. 7.** RCW 41.40.023 and 2001 c 37 s 1 are each amended to read 19 as follows:

Membership in the retirement system shall consist of all regularly compensated employees and appointive and elective officials of employers, as defined in this chapter, with the following exceptions:

(1) Persons in ineligible positions;

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- (2) Employees of the legislature except the officers thereof elected by the members of the senate and the house and legislative committees, unless membership of such employees be authorized by the said committee;
- (3)(a) Persons holding elective offices or persons appointed directly by the governor: PROVIDED, That such persons shall have the option of applying for membership during such periods of employment: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That any persons holding or who have held elective offices or persons appointed by the governor who are members in the retirement system and who have, prior to becoming such members, previously held an elective office, and did not at the start of such initial or successive terms of office exercise their option to become members, may apply for membership to be effective during such term or terms of office, and shall be allowed to establish the service credit

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applicable to such term or terms of office upon payment of the employee contributions therefor by the employee with interest as determined by the director and employer contributions therefor by the employer or employee with interest as determined by the director: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That all contributions with interest submitted by the employee under this subsection shall be placed in the employee's individual account in the employee's savings fund and be treated as any other contribution made by the employee, with the exception that any contributions submitted by the employee in payment of the employer's obligation, together with the interest the director may apply to the employer's contribution, shall not be considered part of the member's annuity for any purpose except withdrawal of contributions;

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- (b) A member holding elective office who has elected to apply for membership pursuant to (a) of this subsection and who later wishes to be eligible for a retirement allowance shall have the option of ending his or her membership in the retirement system. A member wishing to end his or her membership under this subsection must file, on a form supplied by the department, a statement indicating that the member agrees to irrevocably abandon any claim for service for future periods served as an elected official. A member who receives more than fifteen thousand dollars per year in compensation for his or her elective service, adjusted annually for inflation by the director, is not eligible for the option provided by this subsection (3)(b);
- (4) Employees holding membership in, or receiving pension benefits under, any retirement plan operated wholly or in part by an agency of the state or political subdivision thereof, or who are by reason of their current employment contributing to or otherwise establishing the right to receive benefits from any such retirement plan except as follows:
- (a) In any case where the retirement system has in existence an agreement with another retirement system in connection with exchange of service credit or an agreement whereby members can retain service credit in more than one system, such an employee shall be allowed membership rights should the agreement so provide;
- (b) An employee shall be allowed membership if otherwise eligible while receiving survivor's benefits;
- (c) An employee shall not either before or after June 7, 1984, be excluded from membership or denied service credit pursuant to this

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subsection solely on account of: (i) Membership in the plan created under chapter 2.14 RCW; or (ii) enrollment under the relief and compensation provisions or the pension provisions of the volunteer fire fighters' relief and pension fund under chapter 41.24 RCW;

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- (d) Except as provided in RCW 41.40.109, on or after July 25, 1999, an employee shall not be excluded from membership or denied service credit pursuant to this subsection solely on account of participation in a defined contribution pension plan qualified under section 401 of the internal revenue code;
- (e) Employees who have been reported in the retirement system prior to July 25, 1999, and who participated during the same period of time in a defined contribution pension plan qualified under section 401 of the internal revenue code and operated wholly or in part by the employer, shall not be excluded from previous retirement system membership and service credit on account of such participation;
- (5) Patient and inmate help in state charitable, penal, and correctional institutions;
  - (6) "Members" of a state veterans' home or state soldiers' home;
- (7) Persons employed by an institution of higher learning or community college, primarily as an incident to and in furtherance of their education or training, or the education or training of a spouse;
- (8) Employees of an institution of higher learning or community college during the period of service necessary to establish eligibility for membership in the retirement plans operated by such institutions;
- (9) Persons rendering professional services to an employer on a fee, retainer, or contract basis or when the income from these services is less than fifty percent of the gross income received from the person's practice of a profession;
- (10) Persons appointed after April 1, 1963, by the liquor control board as agency vendors;
- (11) Employees of a labor guild, association, or organization: PROVIDED, That elective officials and employees of a labor guild, association, or organization which qualifies as an employer within this chapter shall have the option of applying for membership;
- 35 (12) Retirement system retirees: PROVIDED, That following 36 reemployment in an eligible position, a retiree may elect to 37 prospectively become a member of the retirement system if otherwise 38 eligible;

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(13) Persons employed by or appointed or elected as an official of a first class city that has its own retirement system: PROVIDED, That any member elected or appointed to an elective office on or after April 1, 1971, shall have the option of continuing as a member of this system in lieu of becoming a member of the city system. A member who elects to continue as a member of this system shall pay the appropriate member contributions and the city shall pay the employer contributions at the rates prescribed by this chapter. The city shall also transfer to this system all of such member's accumulated contributions together with such further amounts as necessary to equal all employee and employer contributions which would have been paid into this system on account of such service with the city and thereupon the member shall be granted credit for all such service. Any city that becomes an employer as defined in RCW 41.40.010(4) as the result of an individual's election under this subsection shall not be required to have all employees covered for retirement under the provisions of this chapter. in this subsection shall prohibit a city of the first class with its own retirement system from: (a) Transferring all of its current employees to the retirement system established under this chapter, or (b) allowing newly hired employees the option of continuing coverage under the retirement system established by this chapter.

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Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, persons transferring from employment with a first class city of over four hundred thousand population that has its own retirement system to employment with the state department of agriculture may elect to remain within the retirement system of such city and the state shall pay the employer contributions for such persons at like rates as prescribed for employers of other members of such system;

- (14) Employees who (a) are not citizens of the United States, (b) do not reside in the United States, and (c) perform duties outside of the United States;
- (15) Employees who (a) are not citizens of the United States, (b) are not covered by chapter 41.48 RCW, (c) are not excluded from membership under this chapter or chapter 41.04 RCW, (d) are residents of this state, and (e) make an irrevocable election to be excluded from membership, in writing, which is submitted to the director within thirty days after employment in an eligible position;

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(16) Employees who are citizens of the United States and who reside and perform duties for an employer outside of the United States: PROVIDED, That unless otherwise excluded under this chapter or chapter 41.04 RCW, the employee may apply for membership (a) within thirty days after employment in an eligible position and membership service credit shall be granted from the first day of membership service, and (b) after this thirty-day period, but membership service credit shall be granted only if payment is made for the noncredited membership service under RCW 41.50.165(2), otherwise service shall be from the date of application;

(17) The city manager or chief administrative officer of a city or town, other than a retiree, who serves at the pleasure of an appointing authority: PROVIDED, That such persons shall have the option of applying for membership within thirty days from date of their appointment to such positions. Persons serving in such positions as of April 4, 1986, shall continue to be members in the retirement system unless they notify the director in writing prior to December 31, 1986, of their desire to withdraw from membership in the retirement system. A member who withdraws from membership in the system under this section shall receive a refund of the member's accumulated contributions.

Persons serving in such positions who have not opted for membership within the specified thirty days, may do so by paying the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2) for the period from the date of their appointment to the date of acceptance into membership;

(18) Persons serving as: (a) The chief administrative officer of a public utility district as defined in RCW 54.16.100; (b) the chief administrative officer of a port district formed under chapter 53.04 RCW; or (c) the chief administrative officer of a county who serves at the pleasure of an appointing authority: PROVIDED, That such persons shall have the option of applying for membership within thirty days from the date of their appointment to such positions. Persons serving in such positions as of July 25, 1999, shall continue to be members in the retirement system unless they notify the director in writing prior to December 31, 1999, of their desire to withdraw from membership in the retirement system. A member who withdraws from membership in the system under this section shall receive a refund of the member's accumulated contributions upon termination of employment or as

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otherwise consistent with the plan's tax qualification status as defined in internal revenue code section 401.

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Persons serving in such positions who have not opted for membership within the specified thirty days, may do so at a later date by paying the amount required under RCW 41.50.165(2) for the period from the date of their appointment to the date of acceptance into membership;

- (19) Persons enrolled in state-approved apprenticeship programs, authorized under chapter 49.04 RCW, and who are employed by local governments to earn hours to complete such apprenticeship programs, if the employee is a member of a union-sponsored retirement plan and is making contributions to such a retirement plan or if the employee is a member of a Taft-Hartley retirement plan;
- (20) Beginning on July 22, 2001, persons employed exclusively as trainers or trainees in resident apprentice training programs operated by housing authorities authorized under chapter 35.82 RCW, (a) if the trainer or trainee is a member of a union-sponsored retirement plan and is making contributions to such a retirement plan or (b) if the employee is a member of a Taft-Hartley retirement plan; and
- 19 <u>(21) Employees who are removed from membership under section 1 or</u> 20 <u>4 of this act.</u>
- **Sec. 8.** RCW 41.32.010 and 2003 c 31 s 1 are each amended to read 22 as follows:
- As used in this chapter, unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context:
  - (1)(a) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 1 members, means the sum of all regular annuity contributions and, except for the purpose of withdrawal at the time of retirement, any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2) with regular interest thereon.
  - (b) "Accumulated contributions" for plan 2 members, means the sum of all contributions standing to the credit of a member in the member's individual account, including any amount paid under RCW 41.50.165(2), together with the regular interest thereon.
  - (2) "Actuarial equivalent" means a benefit of equal value when computed upon the basis of such mortality tables and regulations as shall be adopted by the director and regular interest.
- 36 (3) "Annuity" means the moneys payable per year during life by 37 reason of accumulated contributions of a member.

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1 (4) "Member reserve" means the fund in which all of the accumulated 2 contributions of members are held.

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- (5)(a) "Beneficiary" for plan 1 members, means any person in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter.
- (b) "Beneficiary" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means any person in receipt of a retirement allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from service rendered to an employer by another person.
- 10 (6) "Contract" means any agreement for service and compensation 11 between a member and an employer.
- 12 (7) "Creditable service" means membership service plus prior 13 service for which credit is allowable. This subsection shall apply 14 only to plan 1 members.
- 15 (8) "Dependent" means receiving one-half or more of support from a 16 member.
- 17 (9) "Disability allowance" means monthly payments during 18 disability. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
  - (10)(a) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members, means:
  - (i) All salaries and wages paid by an employer to an employee member of the retirement system for personal services rendered during a fiscal year. In all cases where compensation includes maintenance the employer shall fix the value of that part of the compensation not paid in money.
  - (ii) For an employee member of the retirement system teaching in an extended school year program, two consecutive extended school years, as defined by the employer school district, may be used as the annual period for determining earnable compensation in lieu of the two fiscal years.
- 30 (iii) "Earnable compensation" for plan 1 members also includes the 31 following actual or imputed payments, which are not paid for personal 32 services:
- 33 (A) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on 34 reinstatement of the employee in a position, or payments by an employer 35 to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are 36 awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the 37 individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be

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considered earnable compensation and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit.

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- (B) If a leave of absence, without pay, is taken by a member for the purpose of serving as a member of the state legislature, and such member has served in the legislature five or more years, the salary which would have been received for the position from which the leave of absence was taken shall be considered as compensation earnable if the employee's contribution thereon is paid by the employee. In addition, where a member has been a member of the state legislature for five or more years, earnable compensation for the member's two highest compensated consecutive years of service shall include a sum not to exceed thirty-six hundred dollars for each of such two consecutive years, regardless of whether or not legislative service was rendered during those two years.
- (iv) For members employed less than full time under written contract with a school district, or community college district, in an instructional position, for which the member receives service credit of less than one year in all of the years used to determine the earnable compensation used for computing benefits due under RCW 41.32.497, 41.32.498, and 41.32.520, the member may elect to have earnable compensation defined as provided in RCW 41.32.345. For the purposes of this subsection, the term "instructional position" means a position in which more than seventy-five percent of the member's time is spent as a classroom instructor (including office hours), a librarian, or a counselor. Earnable compensation shall be so defined only for the purpose of the calculation of retirement benefits and only as necessary to insure that members who receive fractional service credit under RCW 41.32.270 receive benefits proportional to those received by members who have received full-time service credit.
  - (v) "Earnable compensation" does not include:
- 31 (A) Remuneration for unused sick leave authorized under RCW 32 41.04.340, 28A.400.210, or 28A.310.490;
  - (B) Remuneration for unused annual leave in excess of thirty days as authorized by RCW 43.01.044 and 43.01.041.
  - (b) "Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means salaries or wages earned by a member during a payroll period for personal services, including overtime payments, and shall include wages and salaries deferred under provisions established pursuant to sections

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403(b), 414(h), and 457 of the United States Internal Revenue Code, but shall exclude lump sum payments for deferred annual sick leave, unused accumulated vacation, unused accumulated annual leave, or any form of severance pay.

"Earnable compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members also includes the following actual or imputed payments which, except in the case of (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection, are not paid for personal services:

- (i) Retroactive payments to an individual by an employer on reinstatement of the employee in a position or payments by an employer to an individual in lieu of reinstatement in a position which are awarded or granted as the equivalent of the salary or wages which the individual would have earned during a payroll period shall be considered earnable compensation, to the extent provided above, and the individual shall receive the equivalent service credit.
- (ii) In any year in which a member serves in the legislature the member shall have the option of having such member's earnable compensation be the greater of:
- (A) The earnable compensation the member would have received had such member not served in the legislature; or
- (B) Such member's actual earnable compensation received for teaching and legislative service combined. Any additional contributions to the retirement system required because compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(A) of this subsection is greater than compensation earnable under (b)(ii)(B) of this subsection shall be paid by the member for both member and employer contributions.
- (11) "Employer" means the state of Washington, the school district, or any agency of the state of Washington by which the member is paid.
- (12) "Fiscal year" means a year which begins July 1st and ends June 30th of the following year.
  - (13) "Former state fund" means the state retirement fund in operation for teachers under chapter 187, Laws of 1923, as amended.
- (14) "Local fund" means any of the local retirement funds for teachers operated in any school district in accordance with the provisions of chapter 163, Laws of 1917 as amended.
- 35 (15) "Member" means any teacher included in the membership of the 36 retirement system who has not been removed from membership under 37 section 2 or 5 of this act. Also, any other employee of the public

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schools who, on July 1, 1947, had not elected to be exempt from membership and who, prior to that date, had by an authorized payroll deduction, contributed to the member reserve.

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- (16) "Membership service" means service rendered subsequent to the first day of eligibility of a person to membership in the retirement system: PROVIDED, That where a member is employed by two or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service is rendered. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
- 10 (17) "Pension" means the moneys payable per year during life from the pension reserve.
  - (18) "Pension reserve" is a fund in which shall be accumulated an actuarial reserve adequate to meet present and future pension liabilities of the system and from which all pension obligations are to be paid.
  - (19) "Prior service" means service rendered prior to the first date of eligibility to membership in the retirement system for which credit is allowable. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
  - (20) "Prior service contributions" means contributions made by a member to secure credit for prior service. The provisions of this subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
  - (21) "Public school" means any institution or activity operated by the state of Washington or any instrumentality or political subdivision thereof employing teachers, except the University of Washington and Washington State University.
  - (22) "Regular contributions" means the amounts required to be deducted from the compensation of a member and credited to the member's individual account in the member reserve. This subsection shall apply only to plan 1 members.
- 31 (23) "Regular interest" means such rate as the director may 32 determine.
- 33 (24)(a) "Retirement allowance" for plan 1 members, means monthly 34 payments based on the sum of annuity and pension, or any optional 35 benefits payable in lieu thereof.
- 36 (b) "Retirement allowance" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means 37 monthly payments to a retiree or beneficiary as provided in this 38 chapter.

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1 (25) "Retirement system" means the Washington state teachers' 2 retirement system.

- (26)(a) "Service" for plan 1 members means the time during which a member has been employed by an employer for compensation.
- (i) If a member is employed by two or more employers the individual shall receive no more than one service credit month during any calendar month in which multiple service is rendered.
- (ii) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.
- (iii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.
- (b) "Service" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means periods of employment by a member for one or more employers for which earnable compensation is earned subject to the following conditions:
- (i) A member employed in an eligible position or as a substitute shall receive one service credit month for each month of September through August of the following year if he or she earns earnable compensation for eight hundred ten or more hours during that period and is employed during nine of those months, except that a member may not receive credit for any period prior to the member's employment in an eligible position except as provided in RCW 41.32.812 and 41.50.132;
- (ii) If a member is employed either in an eligible position or as a substitute teacher for nine months of the twelve month period between September through August of the following year but earns earnable compensation for less than eight hundred ten hours but for at least six hundred thirty hours, he or she will receive one-half of a service credit month for each month of the twelve month period;
- (iii) All other members in an eligible position or as a substitute teacher shall receive service credit as follows:
  - (A) A service credit month is earned in those calendar months where earnable compensation is earned for ninety or more hours;
- 35 (B) A half-service credit month is earned in those calendar months 36 where earnable compensation is earned for at least seventy hours but 37 less than ninety hours; and

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1 (C) A quarter-service credit month is earned in those calendar 2 months where earnable compensation is earned for less than seventy 3 hours.

- (iv) Any person who is a member of the teachers' retirement system and who is elected or appointed to a state elective position may continue to be a member of the retirement system and continue to receive a service credit month for each of the months in a state elective position by making the required member contributions.
- (v) When an individual is employed by two or more employers the individual shall only receive one month's service credit during any calendar month in which multiple service for ninety or more hours is rendered.
- (vi) As authorized by RCW 28A.400.300, up to forty-five days of sick leave may be creditable as service solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470. For purposes of plan 2 and plan 3 "forty-five days" as used in RCW 28A.400.300 is equal to two service credit months. Use of less than forty-five days of sick leave is creditable as allowed under this subsection as follows:
  - (A) Less than eleven days equals one-quarter service credit month;
- (B) Eleven or more days but less than twenty-two days equals one-half service credit month;
  - (C) Twenty-two days equals one service credit month;
- (D) More than twenty-two days but less than thirty-three days equals one and one-quarter service credit month;
- (E) Thirty-three or more days but less than forty-five days equals one and one-half service credit month.
- (vii) As authorized in RCW 41.32.065, service earned in an out-of-state retirement system that covers teachers in public schools may be applied solely for the purpose of determining eligibility to retire under RCW 41.32.470.
- 31 (viii) The department shall adopt rules implementing this 32 subsection.
  - (27) "Service credit year" means an accumulation of months of service credit which is equal to one when divided by twelve.
  - (28) "Service credit month" means a full service credit month or an accumulation of partial service credit months that are equal to one.
- 37 (29) "Teacher" means any person qualified to teach who is engaged 38 by a public school in an instructional, administrative, or supervisory

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- capacity. The term includes state, educational service district, and school district superintendents and their assistants and all employees certificated by the superintendent of public instruction; and in addition thereto any full time school doctor who is employed by a public school and renders service of an instructional or educational nature.
  - (30) "Average final compensation" for plan 2 and plan 3 members, means the member's average earnable compensation of the highest consecutive sixty service credit months prior to such member's retirement, termination, or death. Periods constituting authorized leaves of absence may not be used in the calculation of average final compensation except under RCW 41.32.810(2).
- 13 (31) "Retiree" means any person who has begun accruing a retirement 14 allowance or other benefit provided by this chapter resulting from 15 service rendered to an employer while a member.
- 16 (32) "Department" means the department of retirement systems 17 created in chapter 41.50 RCW.
  - (33) "Director" means the director of the department.
- 19 (34) "State elective position" means any position held by any 20 person elected or appointed to statewide office or elected or appointed 21 as a member of the legislature.
- 22 (35) "State actuary" or "actuary" means the person appointed 23 pursuant to RCW 44.44.010(2).
  - (36) "Substitute teacher" means:

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- (a) A teacher who is hired by an employer to work as a temporary teacher, except for teachers who are annual contract employees of an employer and are guaranteed a minimum number of hours; or
- (b) Teachers who either (i) work in ineligible positions for more than one employer or (ii) work in an ineligible position or positions together with an eligible position.
- (37)(a) "Eligible position" for plan 2 members from June 7, 1990, through September 1, 1991, means a position which normally requires two or more uninterrupted months of creditable service during September through August of the following year.
- 35 (b) "Eligible position" for plan 2 and plan 3 on and after 36 September 1, 1991, means a position that, as defined by the employer, 37 normally requires five or more months of at least seventy hours of

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- earnable compensation during September through August of the following year.
- 3 (c) For purposes of this chapter an employer shall not define 4 "position" in such a manner that an employee's monthly work for that 5 employer is divided into more than one position.
- 6 (d) The elected position of the superintendent of public 7 instruction is an eligible position.

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- (38) "Plan 1" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 1 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who first became members of the system prior to October 1, 1977.
- 11 (39) "Plan 2" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 2 12 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who 13 first became members of the system on and after October 1, 1977, and 14 prior to July 1, 1996.
- 15 (40) "Plan 3" means the teachers' retirement system, plan 3 16 providing the benefits and funding provisions covering persons who 17 first become members of the system on and after July 1, 1996, or who 18 transfer under RCW 41.32.817.
- 19 (41) "Index" means, for any calendar year, that year's annual 20 average consumer price index, Seattle, Washington area, for urban wage 21 earners and clerical workers, all items compiled by the bureau of labor 22 statistics, United States department of labor.
- 23 (42) "Index A" means the index for the year prior to the 24 determination of a postretirement adjustment.
  - (43) "Index B" means the index for the year prior to index A.
- 26 (44) "Index year" means the earliest calendar year in which the 27 index is more than sixty percent of index A.
- 28 (45) "Adjustment ratio" means the value of index A divided by index 29 B.
- 30 (46) "Annual increase" means, initially, fifty-nine cents per month 31 per year of service which amount shall be increased each July 1st by 32 three percent, rounded to the nearest cent.
- 33 (47) "Member account" or "member's account" for purposes of plan 3 34 means the sum of the contributions and earnings on behalf of the member 35 in the defined contribution portion of plan 3.
- 36 (48) "Separation from service or employment" occurs when a person 37 has terminated all employment with an employer.

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1 (49) "Employed" or "employee" means a person who is providing 2 services for compensation to an employer, unless the person is free 3 from the employer's direction and control over the performance of work. 4 The department shall adopt rules and interpret this subsection 5 consistent with common law.

# Sec. 9. RCW 41.35.030 and 2003 c 157 s 2 are each amended to read as follows:

Membership in the retirement system shall consist of all regularly compensated classified employees and appointive and elective officials of employers, as defined in this chapter, with the following exceptions:

(1) Persons in ineligible positions;

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- (2)(a) Persons holding elective offices or persons appointed directly by the governor: PROVIDED, That such persons shall have the option of applying for membership during such periods of employment: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That any persons holding or who have held elective offices or persons appointed by the governor who are members in the retirement system and who have, prior to becoming such members, previously held an elective office, and did not at the start of such initial or successive terms of office exercise their option to become members, may apply for membership to be effective during such term or terms of office, and shall be allowed to establish the service credit applicable to such term or terms of office upon payment of the employee contributions therefor by the employee with interest as determined by the director and employer contributions therefor by the employer or employee with interest as determined by the director: AND PROVIDED FURTHER, That all contributions with interest submitted by the employee under this subsection shall be placed in the employee's individual account in the employee's savings fund and be treated as any other contribution made by the employee, with the exception that any contributions submitted by the employee in payment of the employer's obligation, together with the interest the director may apply to the employer's contribution, shall not be considered part of the member's annuity for any purpose except withdrawal of contributions;
- (b) A member holding elective office who has elected to apply for membership pursuant to (a) of this subsection and who later wishes to be eligible for a retirement allowance shall have the option of ending

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his or her membership in the retirement system. A member wishing to end his or her membership under this subsection must file on a form supplied by the department a statement indicating that the member agrees to irrevocably abandon any claim for service for future periods served as an elected official. A member who receives more than fifteen thousand dollars per year in compensation for his or her elective service, adjusted annually for inflation by the director, is not eligible for the option provided by this subsection (2)(b);

- (3) Retirement system retirees: PROVIDED, That following reemployment in an eligible position, a retiree may elect to prospectively become a member of the retirement system if otherwise eligible;
- (4) Persons enrolled in state-approved apprenticeship programs, authorized under chapter 49.04 RCW, and who are employed by employers to earn hours to complete such apprenticeship programs, if the employee is a member of a union-sponsored retirement plan and is making contributions to such a retirement plan or if the employee is a member of a Taft-Hartley retirement plan;
- (5) Persons rendering professional services to an employer on a fee, retainer, or contract basis or when the income from these services is less than fifty percent of the gross income received from the person's practice of a profession;
- (6) Substitute employees, except for the purposes of the purchase of service credit under rcw 41.35.033. Upon the return or termination of the absent employee a substitute employee is replacing, that substitute employee shall no longer be ineligible under this subsection;
- (7) Employees who (a) are not citizens of the United States, (b) do not reside in the United States, and (c) perform duties outside of the United States;
- (8) Employees who (a) are not citizens of the United States, (b) are not covered by chapter 41.48 RCW, (c) are not excluded from membership under this chapter or chapter 41.04 RCW, (d) are residents of this state, and (e) make an irrevocable election to be excluded from membership, in writing, which is submitted to the director within thirty days after employment in an eligible position;
- (9) Employees who are citizens of the United States and who reside and perform duties for an employer outside of the United States:

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- PROVIDED, That unless otherwise excluded under this chapter or chapter 1 2 41.04 RCW, the employee may apply for membership (a) within thirty days after employment in an eligible position and membership service credit 3 shall be granted from the first day of membership service, and (b) 4 5 after this thirty-day period, but membership service credit shall be granted only if payment is made for the noncredited membership service 6 7 under RCW 41.50.165(2), otherwise service shall be from the date of 8 application; and
- 9 <u>(10) Employees who are removed from membership under section 3 or</u> 10 <u>6 of this act</u>.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 10. This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect immediately.

--- END ---

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# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

Office of the State Actuary	035	2/3/05	SB 5497/HB 1634	
RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:	

### **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System plans 2/3, the School Employees' Retirement System plans 2/3 by allowing a member who is diagnosed with a terminal illness to remove themself from their retirement plan. The member must be examined by or under the direction of a medical advisor who must certify in writing that the member has a terminal illness with a life expectancy of five years or less. The director of the retirement systems must then concur in the recommendation of the medical advisor. Such terminally ill members would not make contributions nor earn service credit.

Effective Date: Immediately.

### **CURRENT SITUATION:**

Until separation from employment, all active plan 2/3 members of PERS, SERS, and TRS make contributions and earn service credit.

### **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

We expect very few active members of PERS, SERS, and TRS Plans 2/3 will become eligible and then choose to remove themselves from membership in their retirement plan under this bill.

### **ASSUMPTIONS:**

We assume that, under this bill, some members will leave employment earlier than they otherwise would have. Generally, this would result in a savings to the plan. However, we do not expect enough members will choose to withdraw from membership to affect either the termination experience or funding status of any of the affected plans.

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None.

S-0213.1
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#### SENATE BILL 5112

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State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Senators Shin, Schmidt, Rockefeller, Rasmussen, Kline, Sheldon, Keiser, Doumit, Berkey, Kastama, Haugen, McAuliffe, Franklin, Johnson, Kohl-Welles, Benson and Oke

Read first time 01/13/2005. Referred to Committee on Early Learning, K-12 & Higher Education.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to veterans of the Afghanistan conflict and the
- 2 Persian Gulf War II; amending RCW 28B.15.628; and reenacting and
- 3 amending RCW 41.04.005.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.04.005 and 2002 c 292 s 1 and 2002 c 27 s 1 are 6 each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
- 7 (1) As used in RCW 41.04.005, 41.16.220, 41.20.050, 41.40.170, and
- 8 28B.15.380 "veteran" includes every person, who at the time he or she
- 9 seeks the benefits of RCW 41.04.005, 41.16.220, 41.20.050, 41.40.170,
- 10 or 28B.15.380 has received an honorable discharge or received a
- 11 discharge for physical reasons with an honorable record and who meets
- 12 at least one of the following criteria:
- 13 (a) The person has served between World War I and World War II or
- 14 during any period of war, as defined in subsection (2) of this section,
- 15 as either:
- 16 (i) A member in any branch of the armed forces of the United
- 17 States;
- (ii) A member of the women's air forces service pilots;

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- (iii) A U.S. documented merchant mariner with service aboard an oceangoing vessel operated by the war shipping administration, the office of defense transportation, or their agents, from December 7, 1941, through December 31, 1946; or
  - (iv) A civil service crewmember with service aboard a U.S. army transport service or U.S. naval transportation service vessel in oceangoing service from December 7, 1941, through December 31, 1946; or
- 8 (b) The person has received the armed forces expeditionary medal, 9 or marine corps and navy expeditionary medal, for opposed action on 10 foreign soil, for service:
  - (i) In any branch of the armed forces of the United States; or
- 12 (ii) As a member of the women's air forces service pilots.
- 13 (2) A "period of war" includes:
- 14 (a) World War I;

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- 15 (b) World War II;
- 16 (c) The Korean conflict;
- 17 (d) The Vietnam era((<del>[, which]</del>)), which means:
- (i) The period beginning on February 28, 1961, and ending on May 7, 19 1975, in the case of a veteran who served in the Republic of Vietnam during that period;
- 21 (ii) The period beginning August 5, 1964, and ending on May 7, 22 1975;
- (e) The Persian Gulf War, which was the period beginning August 2, 1990, and ending on the date prescribed by presidential proclamation or law;
- 26 (f) <u>Service in the Persian Gulf combat zone as a part of Operation</u> 27 <u>Iraqi Freedom;</u>
- 28 <u>(g) Service in southern or central Asia as a part of Operation</u> 29 Enduring Freedom;
  - (h) The period beginning on the date of any future declaration of war by the congress and ending on the date prescribed by presidential proclamation or concurrent resolution of the congress; and
- 33 ((<del>(g)</del>)) <u>(i)</u> The following armed conflicts, if the participant was 34 awarded the respective campaign badge or medal: The crisis in Lebanon; 35 the invasion of Grenada; Panama, Operation Just Cause; Somalia, 36 Operation Restore Hope; Haiti, Operation Uphold Democracy; and Bosnia, 37 Operation Joint Endeavor.

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**Sec. 2.** RCW 28B.15.628 and 1999 c 82 s 2 are each amended to read 2 as follows:

- (1) The legislature finds that military and naval veterans who have served their country in wars on foreign soil have risked their own lives to defend both the lives of all Americans and the freedoms that define and distinguish our nation. It is the intent of the legislature to honor Persian Gulf combat zone veterans for the public service they have provided to their country. It is the further intent of the legislature that, for eligible Persian Gulf combat zone veterans, institutions of higher education waive tuition and fee increases that have occurred after the 1990-91 academic year.
- (2) Subject to the limitations of RCW 28B.15.910, the governing boards of the state universities, the regional universities, The Evergreen State College, and the community colleges may exempt veterans of the Persian Gulf combat zone or the Afghanistan conflict from all or a portion of increases in tuition and fees that occur after the 1990-91 academic year, if the veteran could have qualified as a Washington resident student under RCW 28B.15.012(2), had he or she been enrolled as a student ((on August 1, 1990)) at the time the military service was rendered.
- (3) For the purposes of this section, "a veteran of the Persian Gulf combat zone" means a person who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States during any portion of the 1991 calendar year in the Persian Gulf combat zone as designated by executive order of the president of the United States or during or after the 2003 calendar year in any portion of the Persian Gulf combat zone.
- (4) For the purposes of this section, "a veteran of the Afghanistan conflict" means a person who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States during or after any portion of the 2001 calendar year in southern or central Asia as part of Operation Enduring Freedom.

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# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:
Office of the State Actuary	035	1/19/05	SB 5112

### **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) Plan 1 by amending the definition of "veteran" in RCW 41.04.005 for the purpose of determining PERS 1 military service credit. The amended definition would add the following persons to be included within the definition: (a) persons who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States during or after the 2003 calendar year in any portion of the Persian Gulf combat zone, and (b) persons who served on active duty in the armed forces of the United States during or after any portion of the 2001 calendar year in southern or central Asia as part of Operation Enduring Freedom.

Effective Date: 90 days after session.

### **CURRENT SITUATION:**

Currently the PERS 1 definition of "veteran" is determined by participation in certain conflicts. The most recent conflict identified in the definition at this time is the Persian Gulf War. This bill would add Operation Enduring Freedom and the Persian Gulf War II to the list of conflicts for which PERS 1 members would be eligible to receive military service credit.

There are two types of military service credit that PERS 1 members may receive: non-interruptive and interruptive. Those veterans who served in the military prior to public employment must have at least 25 years of PERS 1 service credit to be eligible for non-interruptive service credit. No payments are required for the service credit. Such members would not be affected by the proposed legislation, because the conflicts added to the definition of veteran have taken place after the closure of Plan 1.

Veterans who seek interruptive military service credit under PERS 1 could be affected by the proposed legislation. Currently, those who interrupt public employment to serve in the military must restore all withdrawn accumulated contributions within five years of membership service following the resumption of employment and meet the definition of veteran to receive interruptive military service credit. No payments are required for the service credit itself.

In addition to state law, interruptive military service credit is also governed by federal law, which supercedes state law, except where state law provides more generous benefits. Currently, federal law allows PERS 1 members who interrupt their PERS careers to serve in the armed forces to purchase service credit for the period of their military service by making the necessary employee contributions—employers make the necessary employer contributions. By expanding the definition of veteran in state law to include Operation Enduring Freedom and the Persian Gulf War II, this bill will allow PERS1 members who serve in these conflicts to receive interruptive military service credit under state law without making the employee contributions that would be required under federal law.

### **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

We estimate that all 19,740 PERS 1 active members could potentially be affected by this bill as a result of interruptive miliary service. We assume that this bill would not affect any members with regard to prior or non-interruptive military service.

### **ASSUMPTIONS:**

This bill does not provide any new pension benefits, however, it does impact the PERS 1 Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) by potentially eliminating required member contributions for the purchase of interruptive military service credit. We estimate that 7 members a year will receive 1.83 years of no-cost interruptive military service under the expanded definition of veteran over the next 14 years.

This assumption is based on data that indicates for the 18 month period ended June 30, 2003, there were 11 PERS 1 members who received an average of 1.83 years of interruptive military service. The youngest PERS 1 member is age 46. We projected contributions for 14 years to the year when the youngest member would be age 60.

We started with an average salary of \$47,876 and used a 4.5% annual salary increase assumption. We assumed the loss of a level contribution rate of 6% for each year of assumed interruptive military service and used an 8% interest discount rate to calculate the present value.

### FISCAL IMPACT:

### **Actuarial Determinations:**

The bill will impact the actuarial funding of PERS 1 by increasing the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability under the System as shown below:

	System: PERS 1		
(Dollars in Millions)	Current	Increase	Total
Actuarial Present Value of Projected Benefits	NA	NA	NA
(The Value of the Total Commitment to all Current Members)			
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	\$2,620.22	\$0.44	\$2,620.66
(The Portion of the Plan 1 Liability that is Amortized at 2024)			
Unfunded Liability (PBO)	NA	NA	NA
(The Value of the Total Commitment to all Current Members			
Attributable to Past Service)			

### Increase in Contribution Rates: (Effective 09/01/2005)

### **Current Members**

Employee	0.0%
Employer State	0.0%

### **New Entrants**

Employee	0.0%
Employer State	0.0%

### **Fiscal Budget Determinations:**

This bill has no impact on projected funding expenditures.

### STATEMENT OF DATA AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN PREPARING THIS FISCAL NOTE:

The costs presented in this fiscal note are based on our understanding of the bill as well as generally accepted actuarial standards of practice including the following:

- Costs were developed using the same membership data, methods, assets and assumptions as those used in preparing the September 30, 2003 actuarial valuation report of the Public Employees' Retirement System.
- 2. As with the costs developed in the actuarial valuation, the emerging costs of the System will vary from those presented in the valuation report or this fiscal note to the extent that actual experience differs from that projected by the actuarial assumptions.
- 3. Additional assumptions used to evaluate the cost impact of the bill which were not used or disclosed in the actuarial valuation report include the following:
- 4. The analysis of this bill does not consider any other proposed changes to the system. The combined effect of several changes to the system could exceed the sum of each proposed change considered individually.
- 5. This fiscal note is intended for use only during the 2005 Legislative Session.
- 6. The funding method used for Plan 1 utilizes the Plan 2/3 employer/state rate as the Normal Cost and amortizes the remaining liability (UAAL) by the year 2024. Benefit increases to Plan 2/3 will change the UAAL in Plan 1. The cost of benefit increases to Plan 1 increases the UAAL.
- 7. Plan 2/3 utilizes the Aggregate Funding Method. The cost of Plan 2/3 is spread over the average working lifetime of the current active Plan 2/3 members.
- 8. Entry age normal cost rate increases are used to determine the increase in funding expenditures for future new entrants. Aggregate rate increases are used to calculate the increase in funding expenditures for current plan members.

### **GLOSSARY OF ACTUARIAL TERMS:**

**Actuarial accrued liability:** Computed differently under different funding methods, the actuarial accrued liability generally represents the portion of the present value of fully projected benefits attributable to service credit that has been earned (or accrued) as of the valuation date.

**Actuarial Present Value:** The value of an amount or series of amounts payable or receivable at various times, determined as of a given date by the application of a particular set of Actuarial Assumptions (i.e. interest rate, rate of salary increases, mortality, etc.)

**Aggregate Funding Method:** The Aggregate Funding Method is a standard actuarial funding method. The annual cost of benefits under the Aggregate Method is equal to the normal cost. The method does not produce an unfunded liability. The normal cost is determined for the entire group rather than an individual basis.

**Entry Age Normal Cost Method (EANC):** The EANC method is a standard actuarial funding method. The annual cost of benefits under EANC is comprised of two components:

- Normal cost; plus
- Amortization of the unfunded liability

The normal cost is determined on an individual basis, from a member's age at plan entry, and is designed to be a level percentage of pay throughout a member's career.

**Normal Cost:** Computed differently under different funding methods, the normal cost generally represents the portion of the cost of projected benefits allocated to the current plan year.

**Pension Benefit Obligation (PBO):** The portion of the Actuarial Present Value of future benefits attributable to service credit that has been earned to date (past service).

**Projected Benefits:** Pension benefit amounts which are expected to be paid in the future taking into account such items as the effect of advancement in age as well as past and anticipated future compensation and service credits.

**Unfunded Liability (Unfunded PBO):** The excess, if any, of the Pension Benefit Obligation over the Valuation Assets. This is the portion of all benefits earned to date that are not covered by plan assets.

**Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL):** The excess, if any, of the actuarial accrued liability over the actuarial value of assets. In other words, the present value of benefits earned to date that are not covered by plan assets.

S-0211.2	

#### SENATE BILL 5135

59th Legislature

2005 Regular Session

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By Senators Kastama, Mulliken, Zarelli, Doumit and Rasmussen

Read first time 01/14/2005. Referred to Committee on Ways & Means.

1 AN ACT Relating to volunteer fire fighters' and reserve officers'

2 relief and pensions; amending RCW 41.24.010 and 41.24.030; and adding

3 a new section to chapter 41.24 RCW.

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State of Washington

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.24.010 and 1999 c 148 s 1 are each amended to read 6 as follows:

The definitions in this section apply throughout this chapter unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

- (1) "Municipal corporation" or "municipality" includes any county, city, town or combination thereof, fire protection district, local law enforcement agency, or any emergency medical service district or other special district, authorized by law to protect life or property within its boundaries through a fire department, emergency workers, or reserve officers.
- (2) "Fire department" means any regularly organized fire department or emergency medical service district consisting wholly of volunteer fire fighters, or any part-paid and part-volunteer fire department duly organized and maintained by any municipality: PROVIDED, That any such

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municipality wherein a part-paid fire department is maintained may by appropriate legislation permit the full-paid members of its department to come under the provisions of chapter 41.16 RCW.

- (3) "Fire fighter" includes any fire fighter or emergency worker who is a member of any fire department of any municipality but shall not include ((full time, paid)) fire fighters who are ((members of)) eligible for participation in the Washington law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system or the Washington public employees' retirement system, with respect to periods of service rendered in such capacity.
- (4) "Emergency worker" means any emergency medical service personnel, regulated by chapters 18.71 and 18.73 RCW, who is a member of an emergency medical service district but shall not include ((fulltime, paid)) emergency medical service personnel who are ((members of)) eligible for participation in the Washington public employees' retirement system, with respect to periods of service rendered in such capacity.
- (5) "Performance of duty" or "performance of service" shall be construed to mean and include any work in and about company quarters, any fire station, any law enforcement office or precinct, or any other place under the direction or general orders of the chief or other officer having authority to order such member to perform such work; responding to, working at, or returning from an alarm of fire, emergency call, or law enforcement duties; drill or training; or any work performed of an emergency nature in accordance with the rules and regulations of the fire department or local law enforcement agency.
- (6) "State board" means the state board for volunteer fire fighters and reserve officers.
- (7) "Board of trustees" or "local board" means: (a) For matters affecting fire fighters, a fire fighter board of trustees created under RCW 41.24.060; (b) for matters affecting an emergency worker, an emergency medical service district board of trustees created under RCW 41.24.330; or (c) for matters affecting reserve officers, a reserve officer board of trustees created under RCW 41.24.460.
- 35 (8) "Appropriate legislation" means an ordinance when an ordinance 36 is the means of legislating by any municipality, and resolution in all 37 other cases.

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(9) "Reserve officer" means the same as defined by the Washington state criminal justice training commission under chapter 43.101 RCW, but shall not include ((full time, paid law)) enforcement officers who are ((members of)) eligible for participation in the Washington law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system or the Washington public employees' retirement system, with respect to periods of service rendered in such capacity.

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- (10) "Participant" means: (a) For purposes of relief, any reserve officer who is or may become eligible for relief under this chapter or any fire fighter or emergency worker; and (b) for purposes of retirement pension, any fire fighter, emergency worker, or reserve officer who is or may become eligible to receive a benefit of any type under the retirement provisions of this chapter, or whose beneficiary may be eligible to receive any such benefit.
- (11) "Relief" means all medical, death, and disability benefits available under this chapter that are made necessary from death, sickness, injury, or disability arising in the performance of duty, including benefits provided under RCW 41.24.110, 41.24.150, 41.24.160, 41.24.175, 41.24.220, and 41.24.230, but does not include retirement pensions provided under this chapter.
- 21 (12) "Retirement pension" means retirement payments for the 22 performance of service, as provided under RCW 41.24.170, 41.24.172, 23 41.24.175, 41.24.180, and 41.24.185.
- 24 (13) "Principal fund" means the volunteer fire fighters' and 25 reserve officers' relief and pension principal fund created under RCW 26 41.24.030.
- 27 (14) "Administrative fund" means the volunteer fire fighters' and 28 reserve officers' administrative fund created under RCW 41.24.030.
- 29 **Sec. 2.** RCW 41.24.030 and 1999 c 148 s 3 are each amended to read 30 as follows:
- 31 (1) The volunteer fire fighters' and reserve officers' relief and 32 pension principal fund is created in the state treasury as a trust fund 33 for the benefit of the participants covered by this chapter consisting 34 of:
- 35 (a) All bequests, fees, gifts, emoluments, or donations given or 36 paid to the fund.

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1 (b) An annual fee for each member of its fire department to be paid 2 by each municipal corporation for the purpose of affording relief 3 provided in this chapter for fire fighters as follows:

- (i) ((Ten)) Thirty dollars for each volunteer or part-paid member of its fire department;
- (ii) A sum equal to one and one-half of one percent of the annual salary attached to the rank of each full-paid member of its fire department, prorated for 1970 on the basis of services prior to March 1, 1970.
- (c) An annual fee for each emergency worker of an emergency medical service district paid by the district that is sufficient to pay the full costs of covering the emergency worker under the relief provisions of this chapter, including operating expenses. The state board shall determine the amount of this fee based on the latest actuarial valuation of the system.
- (d) Where a municipal corporation has elected to make relief provisions of this chapter available to its reserve officers, an annual fee for each reserve officer paid by the municipal corporation that is sufficient to pay the full costs of covering the reserve officer under the relief provisions of this chapter, including operating expenses. The state board shall determine the amount of this fee based on the latest actuarial valuation of the system.
- (e) Where a municipal corporation has elected to make the retirement pension provisions of this chapter available to members of its fire department, an annual fee of sixty dollars for each of its fire fighters electing to enroll, thirty dollars of which shall be paid by the municipality and thirty dollars of which shall be paid by the fire fighter. However, nothing in this section prohibits any municipality from voluntarily paying the fire fighters' fee for this retirement pension coverage.
- (f) Where an emergency medical service district has elected to make the retirement pension provisions of this chapter available to its emergency workers, for each emergency worker electing to enroll: (i) An annual fee of thirty dollars shall be paid by the emergency worker; and (ii) an annual fee paid by the emergency medical service district that, together with the thirty-dollar fee per emergency worker, is sufficient to pay the full costs of covering the emergency worker under the retirement pension benefits provided under this chapter, including

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operating expenses. The state board shall determine the amount of this fee based on the latest actuarial valuation of the system. However, nothing in this section prohibits any emergency medical service district from voluntarily paying the emergency workers' fees for this retirement pension coverage.

- (g) Where a municipal corporation has elected to make the retirement pension provisions of this chapter available to its reserve officers, for each reserve officer electing to enroll: (i) An annual fee of thirty dollars shall be paid by the reserve officer; and (ii) an annual fee paid by the municipal corporation that, together with the thirty-dollar fee per reserve officer, is sufficient to pay the full costs of covering the reserve officer under the retirement pension benefits provided under this chapter, including operating expenses. The state board shall determine the amount of this fee based on the latest actuarial valuation of the system. However, nothing in this section prohibits any municipal corporation from voluntarily paying the reserve officers' fees for this retirement pension coverage.
- (h) Moneys transferred from the administrative fund, as provided under subsection (4) of this section, which may only be used to pay relief and retirement pensions for fire fighters.
  - (i) Earnings from the investment of moneys in the principal fund.
- (2) The state investment board, upon request of the state treasurer shall have full power to invest, reinvest, manage, contract, sell, or exchange investments acquired from that portion of the amounts credited to the principal fund as is not, in the judgment of the state board, required to meet current withdrawals. Investments shall be made in the manner prescribed by RCW 43.84.150 and not otherwise.

All bonds, investments, or other obligations purchased by the state investment board shall be placed in the custody of the state treasurer, and he or she shall collect the principal thereof and interest thereon when due.

The state investment board may sell any of the bonds, investments, or obligations so acquired and the proceeds thereof shall be paid to the state treasurer.

(3) The interest, earnings, and proceeds from the sale and redemption of any investments held by the principal fund and invested by the state investment board shall be credited to and form a part of

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the principal fund, less the allocation to the state investment board expense account pursuant to RCW 43.33A.160.

Subject to restrictions contained in this chapter, all amounts credited to the principal fund shall be available for making the benefit payments required by this chapter.

The state treasurer shall make an annual report showing the condition of the fund.

- (4) The volunteer fire fighters' and reserve officers' administrative fund is created in the state treasury. Moneys in the fund, including unanticipated revenues under RCW 43.79.270, may be spent only after appropriation, and may be used only for operating expenses of the volunteer fire fighters' and reserve officers' relief and pension principal fund, the operating expenses of the volunteer fire fighters' and reserve officers' administrative fund, or for transfer from the administrative fund to the principal fund.
- (a) Forty percent of all moneys received by the state from taxes on fire insurance premiums shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the administrative fund.
- (b) The state board shall compute a percentage of the amounts credited to the administrative fund to be paid into the principal fund.
- (c) For the purpose of providing amounts to be used to defray the cost of administration of the principal and administrative funds, the state board shall ascertain at the beginning of each biennium and request from the legislature an appropriation from the administrative fund sufficient to cover estimated expenses for the biennium.
- NEW SECTION. Sec. 3. A new section is added to chapter 41.24 RCW to read as follows:
  - (1) If an injured volunteer seeks damages from a third party, the state board may also seek recovery of actual costs from the responsible third party. A volunteer seeking damages from a third party is required to notify the state board about the legal proceeding.
  - (2) The state board is responsible for its proportionate share of the costs and attorneys' fees of the legal proceedings.
- 34 (3) Any recovery is subject to a lien by the state board for its share under this section.
- 36 (4) This section does not restrict or prohibit the state board's

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- 1 right to seek recovery from a third party when a volunteer fire fighter
- 2 is injured.

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# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:	
Office of the State Actuary	035	1/26/05	SB 5135	

### **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts the Volunteer Fire Fighters' Relief and Pension Fund (VFFRPF). The bill clarifies the definition of fire fighter and emergency worker so as to prevent part-time PERS fire-fighters and emergency workers from earning both a PERS benefit and a Volunteer Fire benefit for the same job. The bill also increases the annual fee paid by each municipal corporation for the purpose of affording relief (or medical) benefits for volunteer fire fighters from ten dollars to thirty dollars per member. And the bill allows the State Board for Volunteer Fire Fighters and Reserve Officers to seek recovery of costs from a third party if a volunteer is injured.

Effective Date: 90 days after session

### **CURRENT SITUATION:**

The Volunteer Fire Fighters' Relief and Pension Fund was established to provide medical, death, disability, and survivor benefits as well as retirement payments to volunteer fire fighters, volunteer emergency medical personnel, and reserve police officers.

Currently, part-time fire fighters or police officers are not eligible for membership in the law enforcement officers' and fire fighters' retirement system (LEOFF). If they work at least 70 hours per month for 5 months in a calendar year they may be eligible for membership in the public employees' retirement system (PERS). They may also be eligible for membership in the VFFRPF, thus allowing them to earn two retirement benefits for doing the same job.

Funding of the Volunteer Fire Fighters' Relief and Pension Fund comes from the following sources:

- If a municipal corporation, or emergency medical service district, elects to provide retirement benefits to its volunteer fire fighters, both members and employers each pay an annual fee of thirty dollars. Emergency workers and reserve police officers pay the full cost.
- All volunteer fire fighters, emergency workers, and reserve police officers are covered under the
  relief provisions for which their employers pay an annual fee of ten dollars. Emergency workers
  and reserve police officers pay the full cost.
- A fee of one and one-half percent of the salary of each paid fire fighter.
- 40% of the premium tax paid on fire insurance policies issued in the state.
- Investment returns.

Members are eligible to receive, at no expense to the member, all medical aid and care necessary for the recovery and treatment for injury, sickness, or disability received while in the performance of duties.

If a member becomes disabled while in the performance of their duties, they are eligible to receive:

- \$85 per day for disabilities of less than 1 month,
- \$2,550 per month for disabilities that do not exceed six months, or
- \$1,275 per month for disabilities in which the member is incapacitated to the extent that they cannot engage in an occupation or any work for compensation or profit (an additional \$255 per month if the member has a spouse, and an additional \$110 for each child under the age of 18 to a maximum of \$2,550 per month.)
- Effective July 1, 2001, the above amounts are indexed annually in line with the CPI for Urban Wage Earners.

For the year ending December 31, 2003, the fund received \$214,000 in relief fees, including \$178,000 in employer relief contributions, and paid \$1.8 million in relief benefits. Of the \$178,000, \$173,270 was for volunteer firefighters and the remainder was for emergency workers and reserve police officers. The excess of the relief benefits paid over the relief fees is funded through the state fire insurance premium tax. The employer relief fee was increased from \$3 to \$5 on July 1, 1963, and from \$5 to \$10 on July 1, 1989.

### **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

The most recent valuation data shows about 200 active, part-time, dual PERS and VFFRPF members, of which about 60 work for fire protection districts. We are unable to identify how many of these members are fire-fighters or emergency workers in PERS.

We estimate contributions on behalf of 17,327 active volunteer firefighters in both the relief and pension system would be affected by this bill. This excludes 90 emergency workers and 335 reserve police officers who pay the full cost.

### **ASSUMPTIONS:**

We assume that the provision of this bill preventing part-time PERS fire-fighters and emergency workers from earning both a PERS and Volunteer Fire benefit for the same job only restricts the ability of new members to earn such benefits; benefits that have already been accrued are not affected by this bill. We further assume that any member who is currently accruing dual PERS and Volunteer Fire benefits for the same job will be allowed to continue accruing such benefits in the future. We assume this bill will have no material impact on the future membership of the system because less than one-half of one-percent of the current actives in this system are part-time, dual PERS and VFFRPF members. Based on these assumptions, the provision of this bill preventing part-time PERS fire-fighters and emergency workers from earning both a PERS and Volunteer Fire benefit for the same job will have no material actuarial cost or fiscal impact.

We do not assume any growth in the number of members covered by the relief system. We assume that the additional employer relief contributions from changing the rate from \$10 per member to \$30 per member would be three times the current level of employer relief contributions. The employer relief contributions for volunteer firefighters were \$173,270 for the 2003 year. At \$30 per member, we expect the employer relief contributions for Volunteer Firefighters to be \$519,810, an increase of \$346,540 per year.

### FISCAL IMPACT:

### **Actuarial Determinations:**

The bill will impact the actuarial funding of the Volunteer Fire Fighters' Relief and Pension Fund system by increasing the annual employer contribution for providing relief benefits from \$10 to \$30 for each covered volunteer firefighter. This bill has no impact on state funding of the system.

### **Fiscal Budget Determinations:**

As a result of the higher required contribution rate, the increase in funding expenditures is projected to be:

Costs (in Millions):	Total
2005-2007 State: General Fund Non-General Fund Total State Local Government Total Employer	\$0.0 <u>\$0.0</u> <b>\$0.0</b> \$0.7 \$0.7
Total Employee	\$0.0
2007-2009 State: General Fund Non-General Fund Total State Local Government Total Employer Total Employee	\$0.0 \$0.0 <b>\$0.0</b> \$0.7 \$0.7 \$0.0
2005-2030 State: General Fund Non-General Fund Total State Local Government Total Employer	\$0.0 \$0.0 <b>\$0.0</b> \$8.7 \$8.7
Total Employee	\$0.0

### **State Actuary's Comments:**

Pension and relief benefits for the Volunteer Fire Fighters' Relief and Pension Fund are paid out of a single fund. Therefore, the increased contributions collected under this bill would be available to fund both pension and relief benefits.

Currently, the annual income from the fire insurance premium tax exceeds the combined long-term annual cost of pension benefits and the most recent annual medical claims by \$836,000. The pension costs are prefunded under an actuarial funding method. Relief (or medical) benefits are funded on a pay as you go basis.

The actual medical claims in any single year can vary significantly. There is no reinsurance or stop-loss coverage available to limit the fund's risk exposure. A single catastrophic claim in one year could result in total claims that are several times higher than the claims from the previous year.

### STATEMENT OF DATA AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN PREPARING THIS FISCAL NOTE:

The costs presented in this fiscal note are based on our understanding of the bill as well as generally accepted actuarial standards of practice including the following:

- 1. Costs were developed using the same membership data, methods, assets and assumptions as those used in preparing the December 31, 2003 actuarial valuation report of the Volunteer Fire Fighters' Relief and Pension Fund.
- 2. As with the costs developed in the actuarial valuation, the emerging costs of the System will vary from those presented in the valuation report or this fiscal note to the extent that actual experience differs from that projected by the actuarial assumptions.
- 3. Additional assumptions used to evaluate the cost impact of the bill which were not used or disclosed in the actuarial valuation report include the following:
- 4. The analysis of this bill does not consider any other proposed changes to the system. The combined effect of several changes to the system could exceed the sum of each proposed change considered individually.
- 5. This fiscal note is intended for use only during the 2005 Legislative Session.

### **GLOSSARY OF ACTUARIAL TERMS:**

**Actuarial accrued liability:** Computed differently under different funding methods, the actuarial accrued liability generally represents the portion of the present value of fully projected benefits attributable to service credit that has been earned (or accrued) as of the valuation date.

**Actuarial Present Value:** The value of an amount or series of amounts payable or receivable at various times, determined as of a given date by the application of a particular set of Actuarial Assumptions (i.e. interest rate, rate of salary increases, mortality, etc.)

**Aggregate Funding Method:** The Aggregate Funding Method is a standard actuarial funding method. The annual cost of benefits under the Aggregate Method is equal to the normal cost. The method does not produce an unfunded liability. The normal cost is determined for the entire group rather than an individual basis.

**Entry Age Normal Cost Method (EANC):** The EANC method is a standard actuarial funding method. The annual cost of benefits under EANC is comprised of two components:

- Normal cost; plus
- Amortization of the unfunded liability

The normal cost is determined on an individual basis, from a member's age at plan entry, and is designed to be a level percentage of pay throughout a member's career.

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**Normal Cost:** Computed differently under different funding methods, the normal cost generally represents the portion of the cost of projected benefits allocated to the current plan year.

**Pension Benefit Obligation (PBO):** The portion of the Actuarial Present Value of future benefits attributable to service credit that has been earned to date (past service).

**Projected Benefits:** Pension benefit amounts which are expected to be paid in the future taking into account such items as the effect of advancement in age as well as past and anticipated future compensation and service credits.

**Unfunded Liability (Unfunded PBO):** The excess, if any, of the Pension Benefit Obligation over the Valuation Assets. This is the portion of all benefits earned to date that are not covered by plan assets.

**Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL):** The excess, if any, of the actuarial accrued liability over the actuarial value of assets. In other words, the present value of benefits earned to date that are not covered by plan assets.

S-0770.1			

#### SENATE BILL 5286

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State of Washington

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59th Legislature

2005 Regular Session

By Senators Kastama, Prentice and Doumit

Read first time 01/19/2005. Referred to Committee on Ways & Means.

AN ACT Relating to postretirement employment for members of the public employees' retirement system plan 1 and the teachers' retirement system plan 1; amending RCW 41.32.570 and 41.40.037; reenacting and amending RCW 41.40.037; creating new sections; providing an effective date; providing an expiration date; and declaring an emergency.

- 6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 7 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.32.570 and 2003 c 295 s 6 are each amended to read 8 as follows:
  - (1)(a) If a retiree enters employment with an employer sooner than one calendar month after his or her accrual date, the retiree's monthly retirement allowance will be reduced by five and one-half percent for every seven hours worked during that month. This reduction will be applied each month until the retiree remains absent from employment with an employer for one full calendar month.
  - (b) The benefit reduction provided in (a) of this subsection will accrue for a maximum of one hundred forty hours per month. Any monthly benefit reduction over one hundred percent will be applied to the benefit the retiree is eligible to receive in subsequent months.

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(2) Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, any retired teacher or retired administrator who enters service in any public educational institution in Washington state ((and who has satisfied the break in employment requirement of subsection (1) of this section)) at least one calendar month after his or her accrual date shall cease to receive pension payments while engaged in such service, after the retiree has rendered service for more than ((one thousand five hundred)) eight hundred sixty-seven hours in a school year. When a retired teacher or administrator renders service beyond eight hundred sixty-seven hours, the department shall collect from the employer the applicable employer retirement contributions for the entire duration of the member's employment during that fiscal year.

- (3) Any retired teacher or retired administrator who enters service in any public educational institution in Washington state one and one-half calendar months or more after his or her accrual date and:
- (a) Is hired into a special education, science, or mathematics position for which the school board has documented a justifiable need to hire a retiree;
- (b) Is hired through the established process for the position with the approval of the school board of the prospective employer; and
- (c) The employer retains records of the procedures followed and the decisions made in hiring the retired teacher or retired administrator and provides those records in the event of an audit;
- shall cease to receive pension payments while engaged in that service after the retiree has rendered service for more than one thousand five hundred hours in a school year.
- (4) The department shall collect and provide the state actuary with information relevant to the use of this section for the select committee on pension policy. By December 1st of each year, the superintendent of public instruction may recommend to the appropriate legislative fiscal committees a list of employment positions to be considered by the legislature for inclusion in subsection (3) of this section. In the case of each position, the recommendation shall include a documented and justifiable need to hire retirees into that position.
- $((\frac{4}{}))$  (5) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a

SB 5286 p. 2

- 1 contractual right to be employed for more than five hundred twenty-five
- 2 hours per year without a reduction of his or her pension.

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- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 2.** A retiree from plan 1 of the teachers'
- 4 retirement system who entered employment with an employer under RCW
- 5 41.32.570(2) as it existed prior to its amendment by chapter . . .,
- 6 Laws of 2005 (this act) may continue to receive pension payments under
- 7 the terms and conditions of that statute until December 31, 2005.
- 8 Sec. 3. RCW 41.40.037 and 2003 c 412 s 5 and 2003 c 295 s 7 are each reenacted and amended to read as follows:
  - (1)(a) If a retiree enters employment with an employer sooner than one calendar month after his or her accrual date, the retiree's monthly retirement allowance will be reduced by five and one-half percent for every eight hours worked during that month. This reduction will be applied each month until the retiree remains absent from employment with an employer for one full calendar month.
  - (b) The benefit reduction provided in (a) of this subsection will accrue for a maximum of one hundred sixty hours per month. Any benefit reduction over one hundred percent will be applied to the benefit the retiree is eligible to receive in subsequent months.
  - (2)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, a retiree from plan 1 who enters employment with an employer at least one calendar month after his or her accrual date may continue to receive pension payments while engaged in such service for up to eight hundred sixty-seven hours of service in a calendar year without a reduction of pension.
  - (b) A retiree from plan 1 who enters employment with an employer at least three calendar months after his or her accrual date and:
  - (i) Is hired into ((a position for which the employer has documented a justifiable need to hire a retiree into the position)) one of the following employment positions: Actuary, including an actuary associate, correctional health investigator, dentist, pharmacist, physician, public health advisor, radiation health physicist, or radiology technician;
  - (ii) Is hired through the established process for the position with the approval of: A school board for a school district; the chief executive officer of a state agency employer; the secretary of the

p. 3 SB 5286

senate for the senate; the chief clerk of the house of representatives for the house of representatives; the secretary of the senate and the chief clerk of the house of representatives jointly for the joint legislative audit and review committee, the legislative transportation committee, the joint committee on pension policy, the legislative evaluation and accountability program, the legislative systems committee, and the statute law committee; or according to rules adopted for the rehiring of retired plan 1 members for a local government employer; and

- (iii) The employer retains records of the procedures followed and decisions made in hiring the retiree, and provides those records in the event of an audit; (( $\frac{and}{and}$ )
- (iv) The employee has not already rendered a cumulative total of more than one thousand nine hundred hours of service while in receipt of pension payments beyond an annual threshold of eight hundred sixty-seven hours;
  - shall cease to receive pension payments while engaged in that service after the retiree has rendered service for more than one thousand five hundred hours in a calendar year. ((The one thousand nine hundred hour cumulative total under this subsection applies prospectively to those retiring after July 27, 2003, and retroactively to those who retired prior to July 27, 2003, and shall be calculated from the date of retirement.))
    - (c) When a plan 1 member renders service beyond eight hundred sixty-seven hours, the department shall collect from the employer the applicable employer retirement contributions for the entire duration of the member's employment during that calendar year.
    - (d) A retiree from plan 2 or plan 3 who has satisfied the break in employment requirement of subsection (1) of this section may work up to eight hundred sixty-seven hours in a calendar year in an eligible position, as defined in RCW 41.32.010, 41.35.010, or 41.40.010, or as a fire fighter or law enforcement officer, as defined in RCW 41.26.030, without suspension of his or her benefit.
- (3) If the retiree opts to reestablish membership under RCW 41.40.023(12), he or she terminates his or her retirement status and becomes a member. Retirement benefits shall not accrue during the period of membership and the individual shall make contributions and receive membership credit. Such a member shall have the right to again

SB 5286 p. 4

retire if eligible in accordance with RCW 41.40.180. However, if the right to retire is exercised to become effective before the member has rendered two uninterrupted years of service, the retirement formula and survivor options the member had at the time of the member's previous retirement shall be reinstated.

- (4) The department shall collect and provide the state actuary with information relevant to the use of this section for the select committee on pension policy. By December 1st of each year, the department of personnel, the superintendent of public instruction, and any other employer listed in subsection (2)(b) of this section may recommend to the appropriate legislative fiscal committees a list of employment positions to be considered by the legislature for inclusion in subsection (2)(b) of this section. In the case of each position, the recommendation shall include a documented and justifiable need to hire retirees into that position.
- 16 (5) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this 17 section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual 18 right to be employed for more than five months in a calendar year 19 without a reduction of his or her pension.
- **Sec. 4.** RCW 41.40.037 and 2004 c 242 s 63 are each amended to read 21 as follows:
  - (1)(a) If a retiree enters employment with an employer sooner than one calendar month after his or her accrual date, the retiree's monthly retirement allowance will be reduced by five and one-half percent for every eight hours worked during that month. This reduction will be applied each month until the retiree remains absent from employment with an employer for one full calendar month.
  - (b) The benefit reduction provided in (a) of this subsection will accrue for a maximum of one hundred sixty hours per month. Any benefit reduction over one hundred percent will be applied to the benefit the retiree is eligible to receive in subsequent months.
  - (2)(a) Except as provided in (b) of this subsection, a retiree from plan 1 who enters employment with an employer at least one calendar month after his or her accrual date may continue to receive pension payments while engaged in such service for up to eight hundred sixty-seven hours of service in a calendar year without a reduction of pension.

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1 (b) A retiree from plan 1 who enters employment with an employer at least three calendar months after his or her accrual date and:

- (i) Is hired into ((a position for which the employer has documented a justifiable need to hire a retiree into the position)) one of the following employment positions: Actuary, including an actuary associate, correctional health investigator, dentist, pharmacist, physician, public health advisor, radiation health physicist, or radiology technician;
- (ii) Is hired through the established process for the position with the approval of: A school board for a school district; the chief executive officer of a state agency employer; the secretary of the senate for the senate; the chief clerk of the house of representatives for the house of representatives; the secretary of the senate and the chief clerk of the house of representatives jointly for the joint legislative audit and review committee, the legislative transportation committee, the joint committee on pension policy, the legislative evaluation and accountability program, the legislative systems committee, and the statute law committee; or according to rules adopted for the rehiring of retired plan 1 members for a local government employer; and
- (iii) The employer retains records of the procedures followed and decisions made in hiring the retiree, and provides those records in the event of an audit; ((and
- (iv) The employee has not already rendered a cumulative total of more than one thousand nine hundred hours of service while in receipt of pension payments beyond an annual threshold of eight hundred sixty-seven hours;))
- shall cease to receive pension payments while engaged in that service after the retiree has rendered service for more than one thousand five hundred hours in a calendar year. ((The one thousand nine hundred hour cumulative total under this subsection applies prospectively to those retiring after July 27, 2003, and retroactively to those who retired prior to July 27, 2003, and shall be calculated from the date of retirement.))
- 35 (c) When a plan 1 member renders service beyond eight hundred 36 sixty-seven hours, the department shall collect from the employer the 37 applicable employer retirement contributions for the entire duration of 38 the member's employment during that calendar year.

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(d) A retiree from plan 2 or plan 3 who has satisfied the break in employment requirement of subsection (1) of this section may work up to eight hundred sixty-seven hours in a calendar year in an eligible position, as defined in RCW 41.32.010, 41.35.010, 41.37.010, or 41.40.010, or as a fire fighter or law enforcement officer, as defined in RCW 41.26.030, without suspension of his or her benefit.

- (3) If the retiree opts to reestablish membership under RCW 41.40.023(12), he or she terminates his or her retirement status and becomes a member. Retirement benefits shall not accrue during the period of membership and the individual shall make contributions and receive membership credit. Such a member shall have the right to again retire if eligible in accordance with RCW 41.40.180. However, if the right to retire is exercised to become effective before the member has rendered two uninterrupted years of service, the retirement formula and survivor options the member had at the time of the member's previous retirement shall be reinstated.
- (4) The department shall collect and provide the state actuary with information relevant to the use of this section for the select committee on pension policy. By December 1st of each year, the department of personnel, the superintendent of public instruction, and any other employer listed in subsection (2)(b) of this section may recommend to the appropriate legislative fiscal committees a list of employment positions to be considered by the legislature for inclusion in subsection (2)(b) of this section. In the case of each position, the recommendation shall include a documented and justifiable need to hire retirees into that position.
- (5) The legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal this section in the future and no member or beneficiary has a contractual right to be employed for more than five months in a calendar year without a reduction of his or her pension.
- NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** A retiree from plan 1 of the public employees' retirement system who entered employment with an employer under RCW 41.40.037(2)(b) as it existed prior to its amendment by chapter . . ., Laws of 2005 (this act) may continue to receive pension payments under the terms and conditions of that statute until December 31, 2005.

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- NEW SECTION. Sec. 6. If any provision of this act or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the act or the application of the provision to other persons or circumstances is not affected.
  - <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 7.** This act is necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect immediately, except for section 4 of this act which takes effect July 1, 2006.

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10 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> **Sec. 8.** Section 3 of this act expires July 1, 2006.

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SB 5286 p. 8

# **FISCAL NOTE**

REQUEST NO.

RESPONDING AGENCY:	CODE:	DATE:	BILL NUMBER:	
Office of the State Actuary	035	1/24/05	SB 5286	

### **SUMMARY OF BILL:**

This bill impacts the Public Employees' Retirement System plan 1 (PERS 1), and Teachers' Retirement System plan 1 (TRS 1) by amending the statutes relating to post-retirement employment. The bill:

Limits TRS 1 post-retirement employment for retirees with one month of separation to 867 hours in a school year.

Allows a TRS 1 retiree to work up to 1,500 hours in a school year if the member separates for one and one-half calendar months and,

- is hired into a special education, science, or mathematics position for which the school board has documented a justifiable need to hire a retiree,
- is hired through the established process for the position with the approval of the school board or the prospective employer, and
- the employer retains records of the hiring procedures in the event of an audit.

Provides the superintendent of public instruction a process to recommend to the legislature a list of employment positions to be considered for inclusion on the list of those with a documented justifiable need for which a retiree may be hired.

Allows TRS 1 members currently employed under post-retirement agreements to continue in those agreements until December 31, 2005.

The bill allows a PERS 1 retiree to work up to 1,500 hours in a calendar year if the member separates for three calendar months and is hired into an actuary, actuarial associate, correctional health investigator, dentist, pharmacist, physician, public health advisor, radiation health physicist, or radiology technician position.

Provides PERS employers a process to recommend to the legislature a list of employment positions to be considered for inclusion on the list of those with a documented justifiable need for which a retiree may be hired.

Removes the 1,900 hour cumulative limit beyond the existing 867 hour annual threshold in PERS 1.

Allows PERS 1 members currently employed under post-retirement agreements to continue in those agreements until December 31, 2005.

Effective Date: Immediately upon signing

### **CURRENT SITUATION:**

Currently, TRS 1 retirees may, after a separation of one calendar month, return to work for up to 1,500 hours per year before their retirement benefit is suspended. There is no current educational discipline or subject matter requirement.

Currently, PERS 1 retirees may, after a separation of one calendar month, return to work for up to 867 per year before their retirement benefit is suspended. After a separation of 3 months, PERS 1 retirees may return to work for up to 1,500 hours per year before their retirement benefit is suspended if they are hired into a position for which the employer has documented a justifiable need to hire a retiree. PERS 1 retirees are also subject to a 1,900 hour cumulative lifetime limit on the amount they may work over the 867 hour per year standard. There is no current occupational requirement.

### **MEMBERS IMPACTED:**

This bill potentially affects all current and future PERS 1 and TRS 1 retirees. Beneficiaries of retired members are not affected. Members potentially affected include 70,958 PERS 1 and 44,301 TRS1, active, terminated vested, and retired members.

### FISCAL IMPACT:

The fiscal impact of this proposal to the affected retirement systems is indeterminate. During the 2003 interim, the Select Committee on Pension Policy studied this issue and recommended that a proposal to charge individual employers for the cost of the expansion of the post-retirement employment provisions be deferred until further data and study is available. Further data and study is not available at this time. Therefore, the cost of the original legislation and any modifications to that legislation is indeterminate at this time.

S-1173.1	

#### SENATE BILL 5695

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State of Washington 59th Legislature 2005 Regular Session

By Senators Sheldon, Benton, Benson and Rasmussen

Read first time 02/02/2005. Referred to Committee on Ways & Means.

- 1 AN ACT Relating to awarding service credit under the teachers'
- 2 retirement system plan 1 for military service; and amending RCW
- 3 41.32.260.

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- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:
- 5 **Sec. 1.** RCW 41.32.260 and 1992 c 212 s 8 are each amended to read 6 as follows:
  - (1) Any member whose public school service is interrupted by active service to the United States as a member of its military, naval or air service, or to the state of Washington, as a member of the legislature, may upon becoming reemployed in the public schools, receive credit for that service upon presenting satisfactory proof, and contributing to the member reserve, either in a lump sum or installments, amounts determined by the director. Except that no military service credit in excess of five years shall be established or reestablished after July 1, 1961, unless the service was actually rendered during time of war.
- 15 1, 1961, unless the service was actually rendered during time of war.
- 16 (2)(a) After completing twenty-five years of creditable service,
- 17 any member may have service in the armed forces that was performed
- 18 prior to membership in the retirement system credited to him or her as

p. 1 SB 5695

1 a member. However, the total number of years of military service
2 credit from all sources, as authorized by any statute, may not exceed
3 five years.

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(b) The member must also contribute to the member reserve, either in a lump sum or installments, the member's contribution as determined by the director.

(c) This section does not apply to any individual, not a veteran within the meaning of RCW 41.04.005. Military service shall not be credited to any member who is receiving full military retirement benefits pursuant to Title 10 United States Code.

--- END ---

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